

SelfServiceCashRegister

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1 BarcodeScanner

```
class BarcodeScanner

instance variables
  enabled: bool;

operations

public BarcodeScanner:() ==> BarcodeScanner
BarcodeScanner() ==
(
  enabled := false;
);

public Enable:bool ==> ()
Enable(enable) ==
  enabled := enable;

public ScanBarcode: CashRegister`Barcode ==> ()
ScanBarcode(barcode) ==
  if enabled then
```

```

CR`cashRegister.AddProduct(barcode);

end BarcodeScanner

```

| Function or operation | Coverage | Calls |
|-----------------------|----------|-------|
| BarcodeScanner: 7 | 100.0% | 2410 |
| Enable: 13 | 100.0% | 2428 |
| ScanBarcode: 17 | 100.0% | 7254 |
| BarcodeScanner.vdmpp | 100.0% | 12092 |

2 CR

```

class CR

instance variables
  public static cashRegister: CashRegister := new CashRegister();
  public static cabTerm: CoinAndBanknoteTerminal := new CoinAndBanknoteTerminal();
  public static ccTerm: CreditCardTerminal := new CreditCardTerminal();
  public static scanner: BarcodeScanner := new BarcodeScanner();
  public static screen: TouchScreen := new TouchScreen();

end CR

```

| Function or operation | Coverage | Calls |
|-----------------------|----------|-------|
| CR.vdmpp | 100.0% | 0 |

3 CashRegister

```

class CashRegister

types
  public Products = map Barcode to ProductInfo;
  public ProductInfo:: Price : nat1
    WeightRange : nat1 * nat1 --Not used yet
    Name : seq of char;
  public Barcode = nat1;

values
  prices : seq of nat1 = [ price | price in set {1,...,100} & price mod 10 = 0];
  weights : seq of (nat1*nat1) = [ mk_(10*x, 20*x) | x in set elems prices];
  names : seq of (seq of char) = ["Bread","Milk","Honey","Ham","Toothpaste","Toilet paper","Beer","Pasta","Veal Beef","Ketchup"];

  public products : CashRegister`Products = {code |-> mk_CashRegister`ProductInfo(prices(code),weights(code),names(code))
    | code in set {1,...,10}};

instance variables
  public databaseProducts: Products;
  inv databaseProducts <> {}|-> and

```

```

forall x in set rng databaseProducts &
  x.Name <> "";

basketProducts: seq of ProductInfo;
totalPrice : nat;
inv totalPrice = TotalPrice(basketProducts);

operations

public CashRegister: () ==> CashRegister
CashRegister() ==
(
  databaseProducts := products;
  basketProducts := [];
  totalPrice := 0;
)
pre products <> {|->};

public AddProduct: Barcode ==> ()
AddProduct(bar) ==
(
  if bar in set dom databaseProducts then
  (
    atomic
    (
      basketProducts := basketProducts ^ [databaseProducts(bar)];
      totalPrice := totalPrice + databaseProducts(bar).Price;
    );
  )
  else
  (
    IO`print("Barcode is not valid\n");
  )
);

public AddMultiple : nat1 ==> ()
AddMultiple(number) ==
let prod = basketProducts(len basketProducts)
in
  atomic
  (
    basketProducts := basketProducts ^ [prod|x in set {1,...,number-1}]
    totalPrice := totalPrice + prod.Price*(number-1);
  )
pre len basketProducts <> 0;

public EmptyBasket: () ==> ()
EmptyBasket() ==

  atomic
  (
    basketProducts := [];
    totalPrice := 0;
  );

public Pay: (PaymentComponent) ==> ()
Pay(component) ==

(
  if component.Pay(totalPrice) then
  (
    IO`print("\nPayment receipt:\n");

```

```

    PrintReceipt(basketProducts);
    EmptyBasket();
    CR`scanner.Enable(false);
  )
);

PrintReceipt: seq of ProductInfo ==> ()
PrintReceipt(prods) ==

  if (len prods = 0) then
    return
  else
    let prod = hd prods
    in
    (
      IO`print(prod.Name);
      IO`print(" : ");
      IO`print(prod.Price);
      IO`print(" DKK\n");
      PrintReceipt(tl prods);
    )

functions
TotalPrice : seq of ProductInfo -> nat
TotalPrice(prods) ==

  if (len prods = 0) then
    0
  else
    (hd prods).Price + TotalPrice(tl prods)
  measure CardPrice;

CardPrice : seq of ProductInfo -> nat
CardPrice(prods) ==

  len prods;

end CashRegister

```

| Function or operation | Coverage | Calls |
|-----------------------|----------|--------|
| AddMultiple: 55 | 100.0% | 2405 |
| AddProduct: 38 | 100.0% | 7254 |
| CardPrice: 113 | 100.0% | 83674 |
| CashRegister: 29 | 100.0% | 2410 |
| EmptyBasket: 69 | 100.0% | 2414 |
| Pay: 77 | 100.0% | 18 |
| PrintReceipt: 89 | 100.0% | 58 |
| TotalPrice: 105 | 100.0% | 83674 |
| CashRegister.vdmpp | 100.0% | 181907 |

4 CoinAndBanknoteTerminal

```

class CoinAndBanknoteTerminal is subclass of PaymentComponent

instance variables

```

```

balance : nat;

operations

public CoinAndBanknoteTerminal: () ==> CoinAndBanknoteTerminal
CoinAndBanknoteTerminal() ==
  balance :=0;

public PutInMoney: nat1 ==> ()
PutInMoney(amount) ==
  balance := balance + amount;

public RetreiveMoney: () ==> ()
RetreiveMoney() ==
(
  IO`print("Giving back money: ");
  IO`print(balance);
  IO`print(" DKK\n");

  balance := 0;
)
pre balance > 0;

public Pay: nat ==> bool
Pay(sum) ==
  let enough = sum <= balance
  in
  if enough then
  (
    IO`print("Paying with cash: ");
    IO`print(sum);
    IO`print(" DKK\n");
    balance := balance - sum;
    RetreiveMoney();
    return true;
  ) else
  (
    IO`print("Insufficient funds.\n");
    return false;
  )
pre sum <> 0;

end CoinAndBanknoteTerminal

```

| Function or operation | Coverage | Calls |
|-------------------------------|----------|-------|
| CoinAndBanknoteTerminal: 7 | 100.0% | 2410 |
| Pay: 27 | 100.0% | 14 |
| PutInMoney: 11 | 100.0% | 10 |
| RetreiveMoney: 15 | 100.0% | 5 |
| CoinAndBanknoteTerminal.vdmpp | 100.0% | 2439 |

5 CreditCardTerminal

```

class CreditCardTerminal is subclass of PaymentComponent

operations

public CreditCardTerminal : () ==> CreditCardTerminal
CreditCardTerminal() ==
  skip;

public Pay : nat ==> bool
Pay(sum) ==
(
  --Emulate wrong pin, not enough money etc.
  if MATH`rand(100) < 10 then
  (
    IO`print("Wrong PIN or insufficient funds.\n");
    return false;
  ) else
  (
    IO`print("Paying with credit card: ");
    IO`print(sum);
    IO`print(" DKK\n");
    return true;
  )
)
pre sum <> 0;
end CreditCardTerminal

```

| Function or operation | Coverage | Calls |
|--------------------------|----------|-------|
| CreditCardTerminal: 4 | 100.0% | 2410 |
| Pay: 8 | 78.2% | 4 |
| CreditCardTerminal.vdmpp | 79.1% | 2414 |

6 Environment

```

class Environment

instance variables
  scanner: BarcodeScanner;
  screen: TouchScreen;
  cabTerm: CoinAndBanknoteTerminal;

operations

public Environment:() ==> Environment
Environment() ==
(
  scanner := CR`scanner;
  screen := CR`screen;
  cabTerm := CR`cabTerm;
);

public Run:() ==> ()
Run() ==

```

```

(
-- Standard run with cash:
screen.StartPayment();

scanner.ScanBarcode(2);
screen.AddMultiple(3); -- Add three products with barcode 2
scanner.ScanBarcode(4);
scanner.ScanBarcode(7);
scanner.ScanBarcode(11); --Invalid barcode

cabTerm.PutInMoney(100); -- not enough
screen.PayCash();
cabTerm.PutInMoney(200);
screen.PayCash();

-- Cancel payment run:
screen.StartPayment();
scanner.ScanBarcode(4);
scanner.ScanBarcode(7);
screen.CancelPayment();

-- Standard run with credit card:
screen.StartPayment();
scanner.ScanBarcode(1);
scanner.ScanBarcode(5);
scanner.ScanBarcode(6);
scanner.ScanBarcode(8);
scanner.ScanBarcode(9);
scanner.ScanBarcode(10);

screen.PayCredit();
)

traces

PayWithCredit:
let myBarcodes in set dom CR`cashRegister.databaseProducts
in
let myBarcodes2 in set dom CR`cashRegister.databaseProducts
in
(
screen.StartPayment();
scanner.ScanBarcode(myBarcodes){1};
scanner.ScanBarcode(myBarcodes2){1,3};
screen.PayCredit()
);

PayWithCash:
let myBarcodes in set dom CR`cashRegister.databaseProducts
in
let myBarcodes2 in set dom CR`cashRegister.databaseProducts
in
(
screen.StartPayment();
scanner.ScanBarcode(myBarcodes){1};
scanner.ScanBarcode(myBarcodes2){1,3};
cabTerm.PutInMoney(500);
screen.PayCash()
);

AddingAndEmptyingBasket:
let myBarcodes in set dom CR`cashRegister.databaseProducts
in
let myBarcodes2 in set dom CR`cashRegister.databaseProducts

```

```

in
  let mult in set {1,...,4}
  in
    (
      screen.StartPayment();
      scanner.ScanBarcode(myBarcodes) {1};
      screen.AddMultiple(mult);
      scanner.ScanBarcode(myBarcodes2) {1,3};
      screen.CancelPayment()
    );

preconditionFail:
  let mult = 1
  in
    (
      screen.StartPayment();
      screen.AddMultiple(mult)
    );

end Environment

```

| Function or operation | Coverage | Calls |
|-----------------------|----------|-------|
| Environment: 9 | 100.0% | 4820 |
| Run: 18 | 100.0% | 8 |
| Environment.vdmpp | 48.9% | 4828 |

7 PaymentComponent

```

class PaymentComponent

operations

  public PaymentComponent : () ==> PaymentComponent
  PaymentComponent() ==
  skip;

  public Pay : nat ==> bool
  Pay(-) == is subclass responsibility;

end PaymentComponent

```

| Function or operation | Coverage | Calls |
|------------------------|----------|-------|
| Pay: 8 | 100.0% | 11 |
| PaymentComponent: 4 | 100.0% | 4820 |
| PaymentComponent.vdmpp | 100.0% | 4831 |

8 TouchScreen


```

class TouchScreen

operations

public TouchScreen : () ==> TouchScreen
TouchScreen() ==
  skip;

public StartPayment : () ==> ()
StartPayment() ==
  CR`scanner.Enable(true);

public PayCash : () ==> ()
PayCash() ==
  CR`cashRegister.Pay(CR`cabTerm);

public PayCredit : () ==> ()
PayCredit() ==
  CR`cashRegister.Pay(CR`ccTerm);

public AddMultiple : nat1 ==> ()
AddMultiple(number) ==
  CR`cashRegister.AddMultiple(number);

public CancelPayment : () ==> ()
CancelPayment() ==
  CR`cashRegister.EmptyBasket();

end TouchScreen

```

| Function or operation | Coverage | Calls |
|-----------------------|----------|-------|
| AddMultiple: 21 | 100.0% | 3606 |
| CancelPayment: 25 | 100.0% | 2405 |
| PayCash: 13 | 100.0% | 14 |
| PayCredit: 17 | 100.0% | 4 |
| StartPayment: 9 | 100.0% | 2419 |
| TouchScreen: 5 | 100.0% | 2410 |
| TouchScreen.vdmpp | 100.0% | 10858 |

9 World

```

class World

instance variables
  public static env: Environment := new Environment();

operations

```

```

public World:() ==> World
World() ==
  env := new Environment();

public Run:() ==> ()
Run() ==
  env.Run();

end World

```

| Function or operation | Coverage | Calls |
|-----------------------|----------|-------|
| Run: 13 | 100.0% | 8 |
| World: 8 | 100.0% | 8 |
| World.vdmpp | 100.0% | 16 |