

SelfServiceCashRegister

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Contents

1	BarcodeScanner	1
2	CR	1
3	CashRegister	2
4	CoinAndBanknoteTerminal	4
5	CreditCardTerminal	5
6	Environment	6
7	PaymentComponent	8
8	TouchScreen	8
9	World	9

1 BarcodeScanner

```
class BarcodeScanner

instance variables
  enabled: bool;

operations

public BarcodeScanner:() ==> BarcodeScanner
BarcodeScanner() ==
(
  enabled := false;
);

public Enable:bool ==> ()
Enable(enable) ==
  enabled := enable;

public ScanBarcode: CashRegister`Barcode ==> ()
ScanBarcode(barcode) ==
  if enabled then
```

```

CR`cashRegister.AddProduct(barcode);

end BarcodeScanner

```

Function or operation	Coverage	Calls
BarcodeScanner: 7	100.0%	2
Enable: 13	100.0%	10
ScanBarcode: 17	100.0%	22
BarcodeScanner.vdmpp	100.0%	34

2 CR

```

class CR

instance variables
  public static cashRegister: CashRegister := new CashRegister();
  public static cabTerm: CoinAndBanknoteTerminal := new CoinAndBanknoteTerminal();
  public static ccTerm: CreditCardTerminal := new CreditCardTerminal();
  public static scanner: BarcodeScanner := new BarcodeScanner();
  public static screen: TouchScreen := new TouchScreen();

end CR

```

Function or operation	Coverage	Calls
CR.vdmpp	100.0%	0

3 CashRegister

```

class CashRegister

types
  public Products = map Barcode to ProductInfo;
  public ProductInfo:: Price : nat1
    WeightRange : nat1 * nat1 --Not used yet
    Name : seq of char;
  public Barcode = nat1;

values
  prices : seq of nat1 = [ price | price in set {1,...,100} & price mod 10 = 0];
  weights : seq of (nat1*nat1) = [ mk_(10*x, 20*x) | x in set elems prices];
  names : seq of (seq of char) = ["Bread","Milk","Honey","Ham","Touthpaste","Toilet paper","Beer","Pasta","Veal Beef","Ketchup"];

  public products : CashRegister`Products = {code |-> mk_CashRegister`ProductInfo(prices(code),weights(code),names(code))
    | code in set {1,...,10}};

instance variables
  public databaseProducts: Products;
  inv databaseProducts <> {}|-> and

```

```

forall x in set rng databaseProducts &
  x.Name <> "";

basketProducts: seq of ProductInfo;
totalPrice : nat;
inv totalPrice = TotalPrice(basketProducts);

operations

public CashRegister: () ==> CashRegister
CashRegister() ==
(
  databaseProducts := products;
  basketProducts := [];
  totalPrice := 0;
)
pre products <> {|->};

public AddProduct: Barcode ==> ()
AddProduct(bar) ==
(
  if bar in set dom databaseProducts then
  (
    atomic
    (
      basketProducts := basketProducts ^ [databaseProducts(bar)];
      totalPrice := totalPrice + databaseProducts(bar).Price;
    );
  )
  else
  (
    IO`print("Barcode is not valid\n");
  )
);

public AddMultiple : nat1 ==> ()
AddMultiple(number) ==
if(len basketProducts = 0) then
  return
else
  let prod = basketProducts(len basketProducts)
  in
    atomic
    (
      basketProducts := basketProducts ^ [prod|x in set {1,...,number-1}]

      totalPrice := totalPrice + prod.Price*(number-1);
    );

public EmptyBasket: () ==> ()
EmptyBasket() ==
atomic
(
  basketProducts := [];
  totalPrice := 0;
);

public Pay: (PaymentComponent) ==> ()
Pay(component) ==
(
  if component.Pay(totalPrice) then

```

```

(
  IO`print("\nPayment receipt:\n");
  PrintReceipt(basketProducts);

  EmptyBasket();
  CR`scanner.Enable(false);
)
);

PrintReceipt: seq of ProductInfo ==> ()
PrintReceipt(prods) ==
  if (len prods = 0) then
    return
  else
    let prod = hd prods
    in
      (
        IO`print(prod.Name);
        IO`print(" : ");
        IO`print(prod.Price);

        IO`print(" DKK\n");
        PrintReceipt(tl prods);
      )

functions
TotalPrice : seq of ProductInfo -> nat
TotalPrice(prods) ==
  if (len prods = 0) then
    0
  else
    (hd prods).Price + TotalPrice(tl prods)
measure CardPrice;

CardPrice : seq of ProductInfo -> nat
CardPrice(prods) ==
  len prods;

end CashRegister

```

Function or operation	Coverage	Calls
AddMultiple: 55	100.0%	3
AddProduct: 38	100.0%	22
CardPrice: 108	100.0%	198
CashRegister: 29	100.0%	2
EmptyBasket: 65	100.0%	5
Pay: 73	100.0%	6
PrintReceipt: 84	100.0%	26
TotalPrice: 100	100.0%	198
CashRegister.vdmpp	100.0%	460

4 CoinAndBanknoteTerminal

```
class CoinAndBanknoteTerminal is subclass of PaymentComponent
```

```

instance variables
balance : nat;

operations

public CoinAndBanknoteTerminal: () ==> CoinAndBanknoteTerminal
CoinAndBanknoteTerminal() ==
    balance :=0;

public PutInMoney: nat1 ==> ()
PutInMoney(amount) ==
    balance := balance + amount;

public RetreiveMoney: () ==> ()
RetreiveMoney() ==
(
    IO`print("Giving back money: ");
    IO`print(balance);
    IO`print(" DKK\n");

    balance := 0;
)
pre balance > 0;

public Pay: nat ==> bool
Pay(sum) ==
    let enough = sum < balance
    in
    if enough then
    (
        IO`print("Paying with cash: ");
        IO`print(sum);
        IO`print(" DKK\n");
        balance := balance - sum;
        RetreiveMoney();
        return true;
    ) else
    (
        IO`print("Insufficient funds.\n");
        return false;
    )

end CoinAndBanknoteTerminal

```

Function or operation	Coverage	Calls
CoinAndBanknoteTerminal: 7	100.0%	2
Pay: 27	96.0%	4
PutInMoney: 11	100.0%	3
RetreiveMoney: 15	100.0%	2
CoinAndBanknoteTerminal.vdmpp	97.6%	11

5 CreditCardTerminal

```
class CreditCardTerminal is subclass of PaymentComponent

operations

public CreditCardTerminal : () ==> CreditCardTerminal
CreditCardTerminal() ==
  skip;

public Pay : nat ==> bool
Pay(sum) ==
(
  if (sum = 0) then
    return true; -- Nothing to pay

  --Emulate wrong pin, not enough money etc.
  if MATH`rand(100) < 10 then
    (
      IO`print("Wrong PIN or insufficient funds.\n");
      return false;
    ) else
    (
      IO`print("Paying with credit card: ");
      IO`print(sum);
      IO`print(" DKK\n");
      return true;
    )
  );
end CreditCardTerminal
```

Function or operation	Coverage	Calls
CreditCardTerminal: 4	100.0%	2
Pay: 8	73.0%	2
CreditCardTerminal.vdmpp	74.0%	4

6 Environment

```
class Environment

instance variables
  scanner: BarcodeScanner;
  screen: TouchScreen;
  cabTerm: CoinAndBanknoteTerminal;

operations

public Environment:() ==> Environment
Environment() ==
(
  scanner := CR`scanner;
  screen := CR`screen;
  cabTerm := CR`cabTerm;
```

```

);

public Run:() ==> ()
Run() ==
(
    screen.StartPayment();

    scanner.ScanBarcode(2);
    screen.AddMultiple(3);

    scanner.ScanBarcode(4);
    scanner.ScanBarcode(7);
    scanner.ScanBarcode(11);

    cabTerm.PutInMoney(100);
    screen.PayCash();
    cabTerm.PutInMoney(200);
    screen.PayCash();

    screen.StartPayment();
    screen.AddMultiple(2);
    scanner.ScanBarcode(4);
    scanner.ScanBarcode(7);
    screen.CancelPayment();

    screen.StartPayment();
    screen.PayCash();

    screen.StartPayment();

    scanner.ScanBarcode(1);
    scanner.ScanBarcode(5);
    scanner.ScanBarcode(6);
    scanner.ScanBarcode(8);
    scanner.ScanBarcode(9);
    scanner.ScanBarcode(10);

    screen.PayCredit();

)

traces

PayWithCredit:
let myBarcodes in set dom CR`cashRegister.databaseProducts
in
let myBarcodes2 in set dom CR`cashRegister.databaseProducts
in
(
    screen.StartPayment();
    scanner.ScanBarcode(myBarcodes){1};
    scanner.ScanBarcode(myBarcodes2){1,3};
    screen.PayCredit()
);

PayWithCash:
let myBarcodes in set dom CR`cashRegister.databaseProducts
in
let myBarcodes2 in set dom CR`cashRegister.databaseProducts
in
(
    screen.StartPayment();

```

```

    scanner.ScanBarcode(myBarcodes){1};
    scanner.ScanBarcode(myBarcodes2){1,3};
    cabTerm.PutInMoney(500);
    screen.PayCash()
  );
AddingAndEmptyingBasket:
  let myBarcodes in set dom CR`cashRegister.databaseProducts
in
  let myBarcodes2 in set dom CR`cashRegister.databaseProducts
in
  let mult in set {1,...,4}
  in
    (
      screen.StartPayment();
      scanner.ScanBarcode(myBarcodes){1};
      screen.AddMultiple(mult);
      scanner.ScanBarcode(myBarcodes2){1,3};
      screen.CancelPayment();
      screen.AddMultiple(mult)
    );
end Environment

```

Function or operation	Coverage	Calls
Environment: 9	100.0%	4
Run: 18	100.0%	2
Environment.vdmpp	52.1%	6

7 PaymentComponent

```

class PaymentComponent

operations

public PaymentComponent : () ==> PaymentComponent
PaymentComponent() ==
skip;

public Pay : nat ==> bool
Pay(-) == is subclass responsibility;

end PaymentComponent

```

Function or operation	Coverage	Calls
Pay: 8	100.0%	3
PaymentComponent: 4	100.0%	4
PaymentComponent.vdmpp	100.0%	7

8 TouchScreen

```
class TouchScreen

operations

public TouchScreen : () ==> TouchScreen
TouchScreen() ==
  skip;

public StartPayment : () ==> ()
StartPayment() ==
  CR`scanner.Enable(true);

public PayCash : () ==> ()
PayCash() ==
  CR`cashRegister.Pay(CR`cabTerm);

public PayCredit : () ==> ()
PayCredit() ==
  CR`cashRegister.Pay(CR`ccTerm);

public AddMultiple : nat1 ==> ()
AddMultiple(number) ==
  CR`cashRegister.AddMultiple(number);

public CancelPayment : () ==> ()
CancelPayment() ==
  CR`cashRegister.EmptyBasket();

end TouchScreen
```

Function or operation	Coverage	Calls
AddMultiple: 21	100.0%	3
CancelPayment: 25	100.0%	1
PayCash: 13	100.0%	4
PayCredit: 17	100.0%	2
StartPayment: 9	100.0%	6
TouchScreen: 5	100.0%	2
TouchScreen.vdmpp	100.0%	18

9 World

```
class World

instance variables
  public static env: Environment := new Environment();
```

operations

```
public World:() ==> World
World() ==
  env := new Environment();
```

```
public Run:() ==> ()
Run() ==
  env.Run();
```

end World

Function or operation	Coverage	Calls
Run: 13	100.0%	2
World: 8	100.0%	2
World.vdmpp	100.0%	4