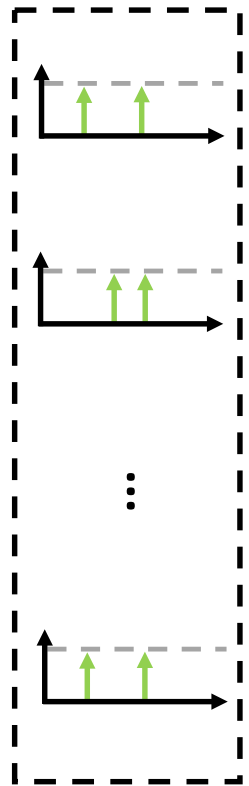
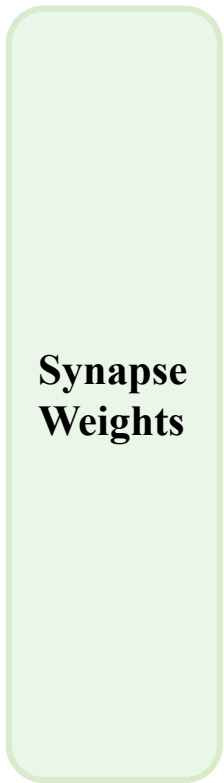


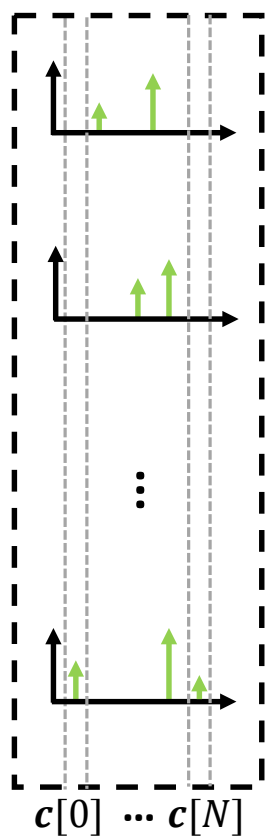
Spike Afferents



Synapse Weights



Post-Synaptic Currents



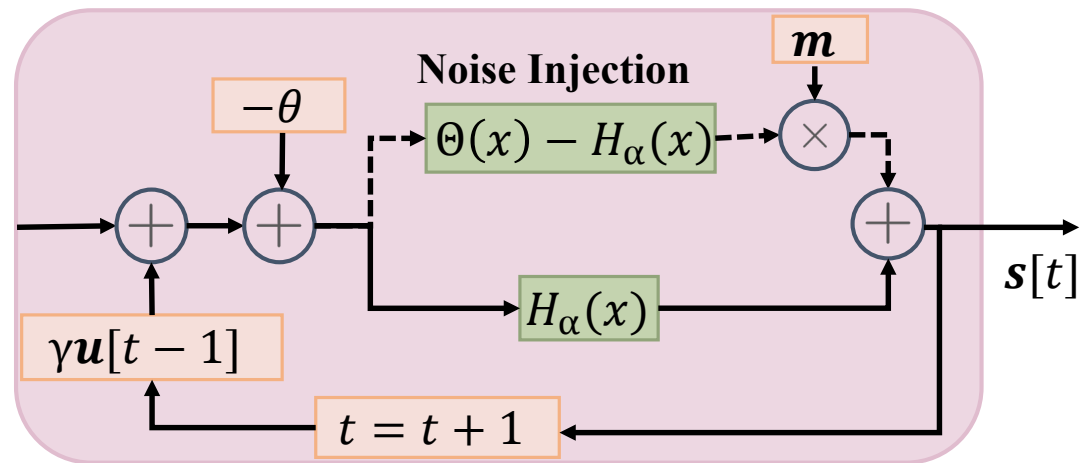
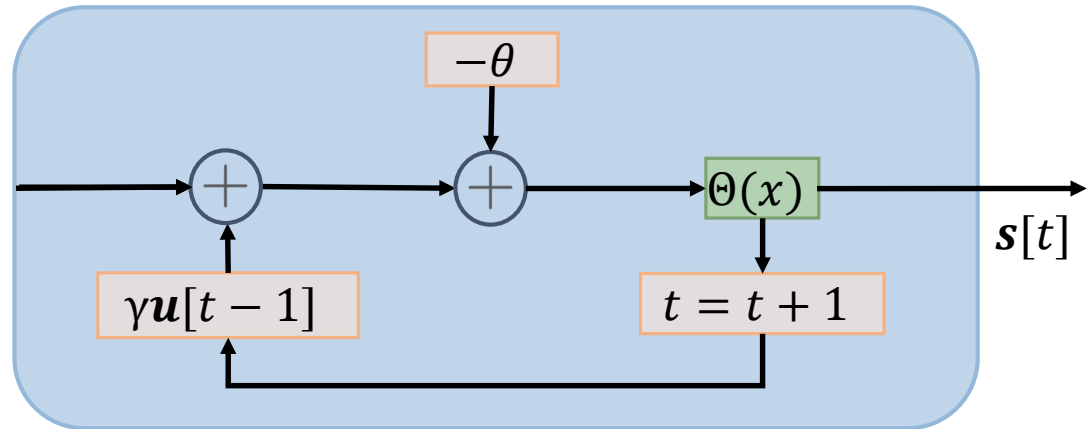
$c[t]$



$c[t]$



Surrogate Gradient



Adaptive Smoothing Gradient