



Green University of Bangladesh
Department of Computer Science and Engineering (CSE)
Faculty of Sciences and Engineering
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Lab Report NO # 02
Course Title: Computer Networking Lab
Course Code: CSE-312 Section:223-D2

Lab Experiment Name: Implementation of a CLI-Based Group Chat
Application Using Socket Programming and Threading.

Student Details

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Submission Date : 12/05/2025
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Lab Report Status

Marks:

Comments:.....

Signature:.....

Date:.....

Title: Implementation of a CLI-Based Group Chat Application Using Socket Programming and Threading.

Objectives:

The objectives of the application are:

- Create a CLI-based group chat app using Java.
- Use socket programming for client-server communication.
- Enable multiple clients using multithreading.
- Broadcast messages to all connected clients.
- Run smoothly in Apache NetBeans without errors.

Procedure:

- **Step 1:** Open Apache NetBeans and create a new Java project named `LabReport02-SocketThreading`.
- **Step 2:** In the `src` folder, create two Java classes: `ChatServer.java` and `ChatClient.java`.
- **Step 3:** Implement the `ChatServer` to accept multiple client connections using `ServerSocket` and handle each client with a separate thread.
- **Step 4:** Implement the `ChatClient` to connect to the server using `Socket`, send messages via one thread, and receive messages via another thread.
- **Step 5:** Start the `ChatServer` class to begin listening on a port (e.g., 12345).
- **Step 6:** Run multiple instances of the `ChatClient` class, enter user names, and exchange messages.
- **Step 7:** Verify that all connected clients receive every message sent in real time.
- **Step 8:** Type `exit` to close any client, ensuring the server handles disconnections gracefully.

Implementation:

1. ChatServer.java

```
import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;
import java.util.*;

public class ChatServer {
    private static final int PORT = 12345;
    private static Set<PrintWriter> clientWriters = new HashSet<>();

    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
        System.out.println("Group Chat Server started...");
        ServerSocket serverSocket = new ServerSocket(PORT);

        while (true) {
            Socket clientSocket = serverSocket.accept();
            System.out.println("New client connected: " + clientSocket);
            new ClientHandler(clientSocket).start();
        }
    }

    private static class ClientHandler extends Thread {
        private Socket socket;
        private PrintWriter out;
        private BufferedReader in;

        public ClientHandler(Socket socket) {
            this.socket = socket;
        }

        public void run() {
            try {
                in = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(socket.getInputStream()));
                out = new PrintWriter(socket.getOutputStream(), true);
                synchronized (clientWriters) {
                    clientWriters.add(out);
                }

                String message;
                while ((message = in.readLine()) != null) {
                    System.out.println("Received: " + message);
                    broadcastMessage(message);
                }
            } catch (IOException e) {
                e.printStackTrace();
            }
        }
    }

    private void broadcastMessage(String message) {
        for (PrintWriter writer : clientWriters) {
            writer.println(message);
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }
} catch (IOException e) {
    System.out.println("Error handling client: " + e);
} finally {
    try {
        socket.close();
    } catch (IOException e) {
        // ignore
    }
    synchronized (clientWriters) {
        clientWriters.remove(out);
    }
}
}
}

private void broadcastMessage(String message) {
    synchronized (clientWriters) {
        for (PrintWriter writer : clientWriters) {
            writer.println(message);
        }
    }
}
}
}
}
}
}

```

2. ChatClient.java

```

import java.io.*;
import java.net.*;

public class ChatClient {
    private static final String SERVER_IP = "127.0.0.1"; // or use localhost
    private static final int PORT = 12345;

    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
        Socket socket = new Socket(SERVER_IP, PORT);
        System.out.println("Connected to group chat!");

        new Thread(new MessageReceiver(socket)).start();
        new Thread(new MessageSender(socket)).start();
    }

    private static class MessageReceiver implements Runnable {
        private BufferedReader in;
    }
}

```

```

public MessageReceiver(Socket socket) throws IOException {
    in = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(socket.getInputStream()));
}

public void run() {
    try {
        String message;
        while ((message = in.readLine()) != null) {
            System.out.println("\n[New Message] " + message);
        }
    } catch (IOException e) {
        System.out.println("Connection closed.");
    }
}
}

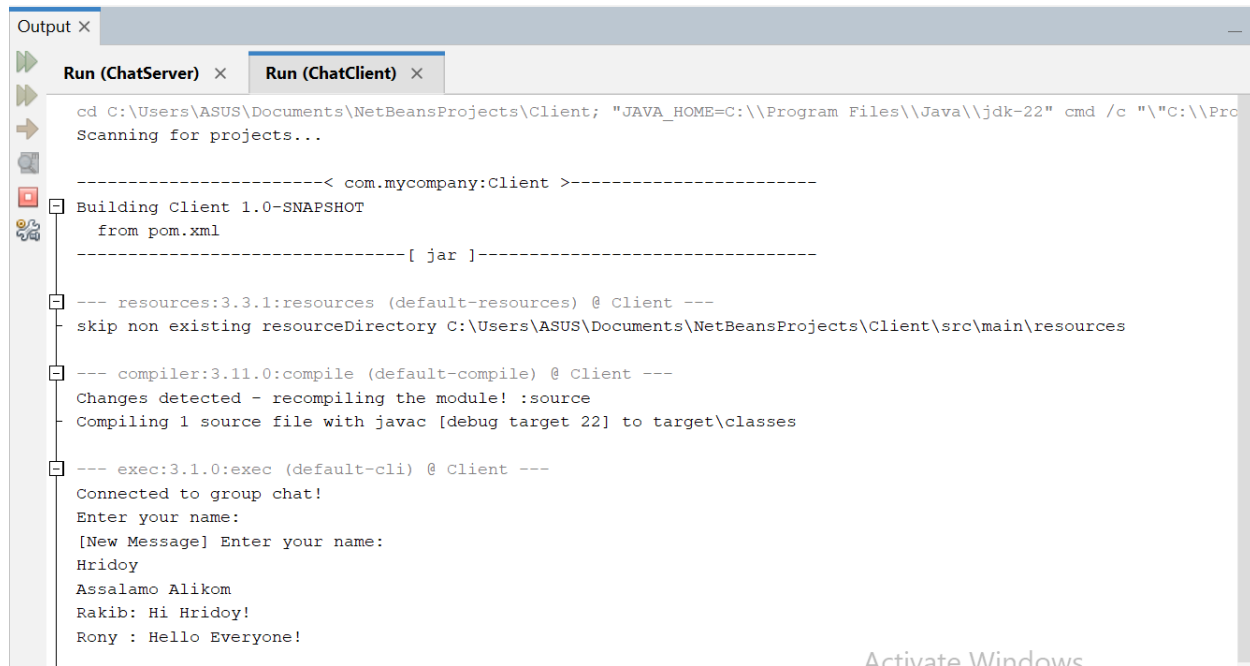
private static class MessageSender implements Runnable {
    private PrintWriter out;
    private BufferedReader consoleInput;

    public MessageSender(Socket socket) throws IOException {
        out = new PrintWriter(socket.getOutputStream(), true);
        consoleInput = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
    }

    public void run() {
        try {
            System.out.print("Enter your name: ");
            String name = consoleInput.readLine();
            String input;
            while (true) {
                input = consoleInput.readLine();
                if (input.equalsIgnoreCase("exit")) break;
                out.println(name + ": " + input);
            }
            System.exit(0);
        } catch (IOException e) {
            System.out.println("Error sending message.");
        }
    }
}
}

```

Output:



The screenshot shows the NetBeans IDE's Output window with the 'Run (ChatClient)' tab selected. The output text is as follows:

```
cd C:\Users\ASUS\Documents\NetBeansProjects\Client; "JAVA_HOME=C:\\Program Files\\Java\\jdk-22" cmd /c "%C:\\Pro
Scanning for projects...

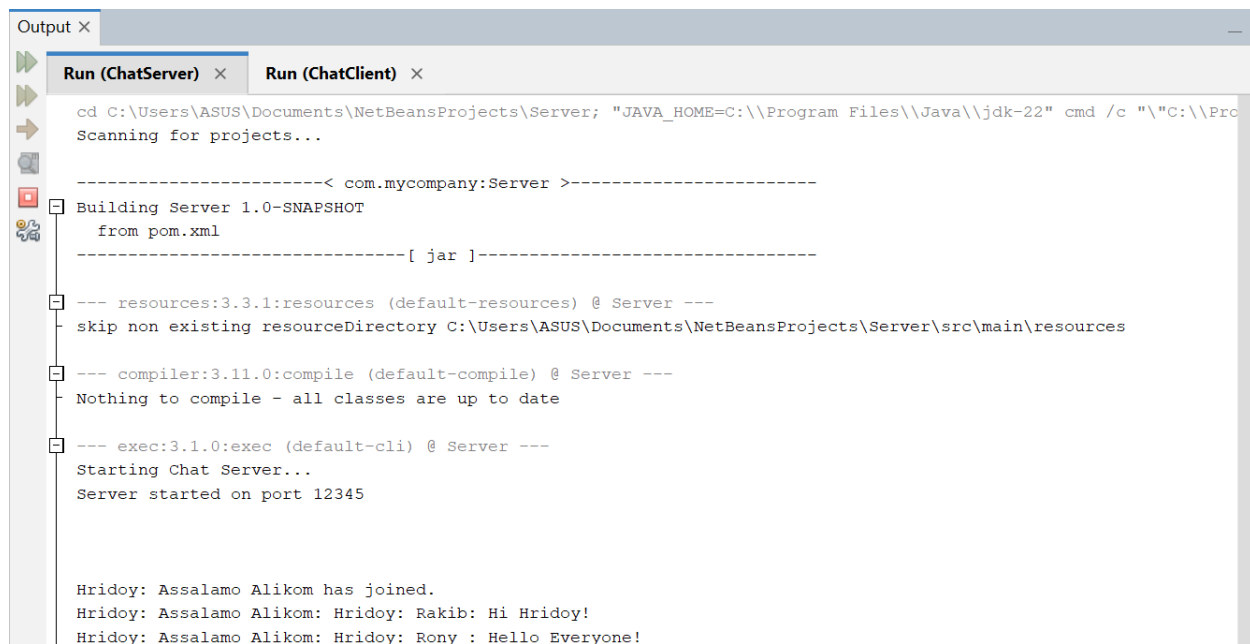
-----< com.mycompany:Client >-----
[ ] Building Client 1.0-SNAPSHOT
    from pom.xml
-----[ jar ]-----

[ ] --- resources:3.3.1:resources (default-resources) @ Client ---
- skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\Users\ASUS\Documents\NetBeansProjects\Client\src\main\resources

[ ] --- compiler:3.11.0:compile (default-compile) @ Client ---
- Changes detected - recompiling the module! :source
- Compiling 1 source file with javac [debug target 22] to target\classes

[ ] --- exec:3.1.0:exec (default-cli) @ Client ---
- Connected to group chat!
- Enter your name:
- [New Message] Enter your name:
- Hridoy
- Assalamo Alikom
- Rakib: Hi Hridoy!
- Rony : Hello Everyone!
```

An 'Activate Windows' watermark is visible in the bottom right corner of the screenshot.



The screenshot shows the NetBeans IDE's Output window with the 'Run (ChatServer)' tab selected. The output text is as follows:

```
cd C:\Users\ASUS\Documents\NetBeansProjects\Server; "JAVA_HOME=C:\\Program Files\\Java\\jdk-22" cmd /c "%C:\\Pro
Scanning for projects...

-----< com.mycompany:Server >-----
[ ] Building Server 1.0-SNAPSHOT
    from pom.xml
-----[ jar ]-----

[ ] --- resources:3.3.1:resources (default-resources) @ Server ---
- skip non existing resourceDirectory C:\Users\ASUS\Documents\NetBeansProjects\Server\src\main\resources

[ ] --- compiler:3.11.0:compile (default-compile) @ Server ---
- Nothing to compile - all classes are up to date

[ ] --- exec:3.1.0:exec (default-cli) @ Server ---
- Starting Chat Server...
- Server started on port 12345

Hridoy: Assalamo Alikom has joined.
Hridoy: Assalamo Alikom: Hridoy: Rakib: Hi Hridoy!
Hridoy: Assalamo Alikom: Hridoy: Rony : Hello Everyone!
```