

ANCIENT AND MODERN COMMUNITY

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Ancient Civilizations



The Indus: 2500 BC



China: 1600 BC



The Aegean: 2000 BC





Modern Civilization

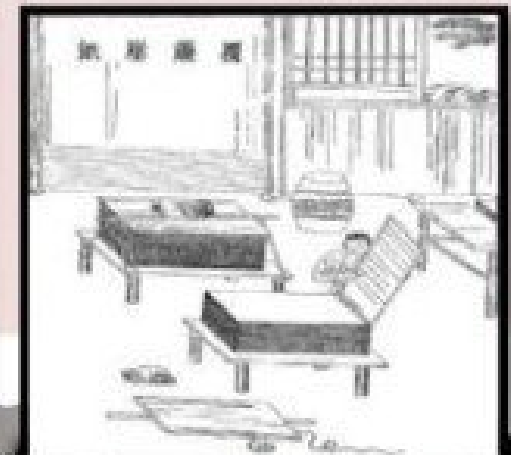


Part 1. Civilization: Ancient vs. Modern



Ancient

- **The energy:** Manpower/animal power
- **Invention purpose:** farming, improving daily life, rituals
- **Highlight:** A few amazing inventions.



Part 1. Civilization: Ancient vs. Modern



The industrial revolution

- **Time:** Around 19th
- **Origin:** UK, then spreading globally
- **Great contributions to mankind:**
 - ✓ The replacement of machine
 - ✓ The use of steam, and later of other kinds of powers
 - ✓ The adoption of the factory system.



Part 1. Civilization: Ancient vs. Modern



Modern

- Develop swiftly
- Lots of invention in different fields
- A wide range of sciences
- Facilitate human more with their jobs
- Drawbacks: Pollution



Part 1. Civilization: Ancient vs. Modern

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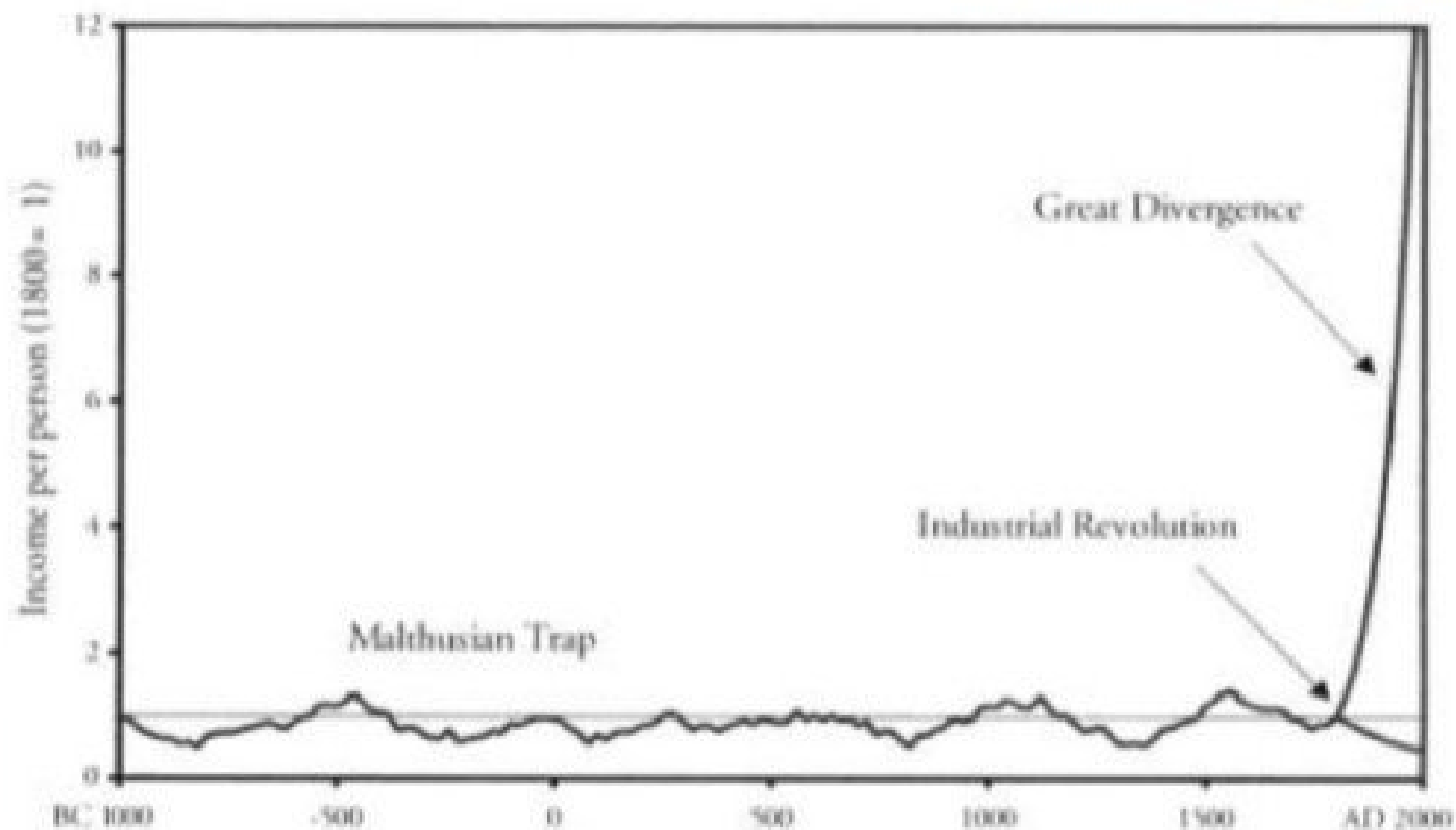


Figure 1.1 World economic history in one picture. Incomes rose sharply in many countries after 1800 but declined in others.

Part 1. Civilization: Ancient vs. Modern



€conomy

- Primitive tools
- Ineffective production



Ancient



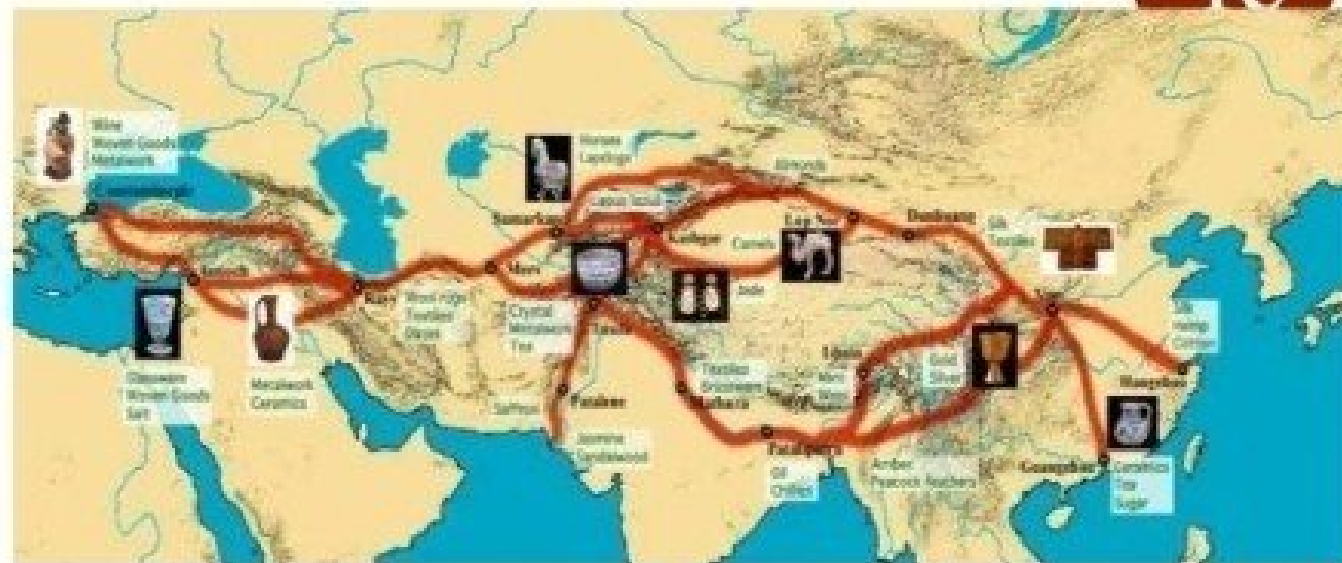
Modern

- Mechanized work
- Massive production
- High productivity



€conomy

Traded with
limited
neighboring
civilizations.



Ancient



Modern

- Global trade
- International trading organizations/ associations

Part 1. Civilization: Ancient vs. Modern





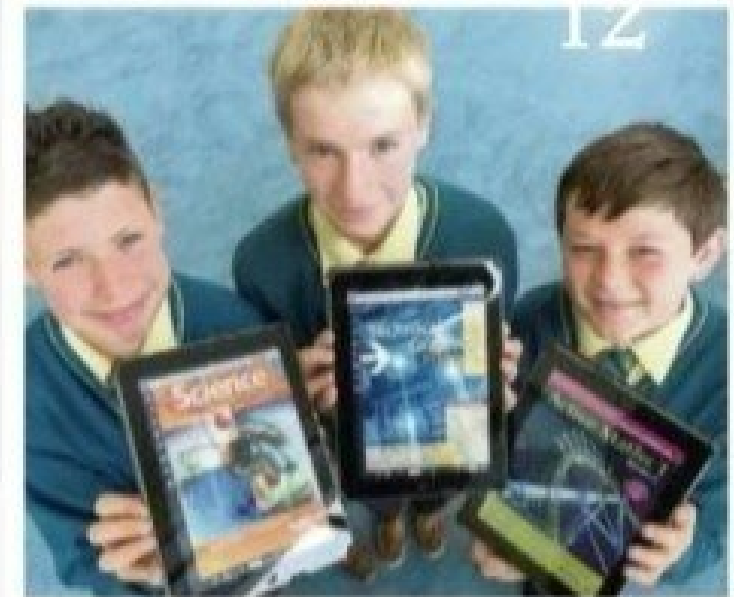
- Before the development of writing system, method of learning was oral.
- By **about 3100 BC**, schools appeared.

- **Mostly for boys** from the age of 6 to 14.
- High percentage of illiteracy
- Focus on **religion, physical training, manners.**



Modern Education

- **Compulsory basic education** in most countries.
- **Decreased illiteracy** and no schooling population.
- **More equality** in education.



- **Better facilities** and equipment.
- Many **types** of education.
- Curriculum: wide **range of subjects**.

Part 1. Civilization: Ancient vs. Modern



Ancient

Warfare



Modern

14



1



2



3



4



5



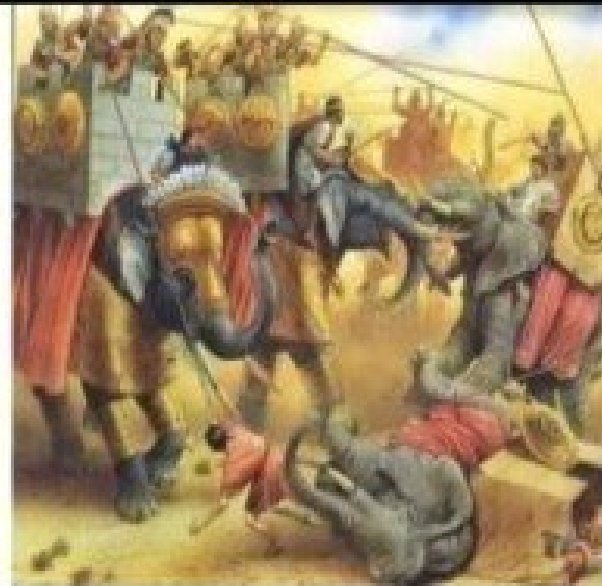
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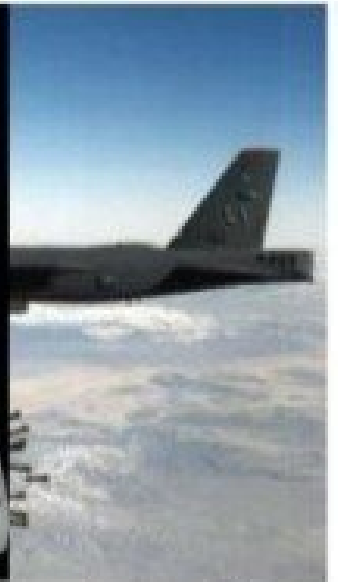
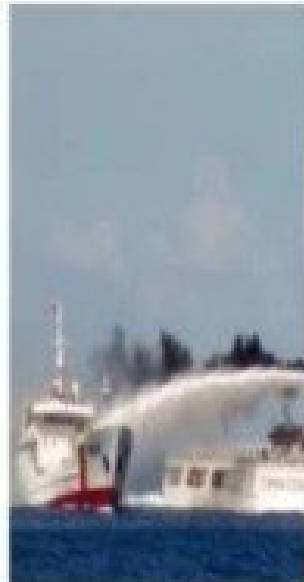
Part 1. Civilization: Ancient vs. Modern



ANCIENT



MODERN



Part 1. Civilization: Ancient vs. Modern



Civilization: Pros and Cons

Increase living quality

- + High-tech equipment

- + Modern manufacturing

- + Global communication and trading

- + Better education

- + Wars

- + Pollution

Part 2. Perspectives of Civilization



Only civilization is capable of providing **improved quality of life**: security, material abundance, the arts, culture, the possibility of individual fulfillment and of happiness.

(Roger Ellman)

Part 2. Perspectives of Civilization



Civilization means the development
based on human innovations in
some aspects of life.



THANK YOU

Any Question?

