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Sommanul mn. 1 - Griptografie
   Functo hash
\frac{1}{1}
       h: 20,19 > 20,19 , +>l
       h: 20,14 -> 70,14
        · one-way: unon de evaluat, greu de innverset

Y y \( \mathre{Z} \), entre difficil de gront \times (m) \times (m) = y
                                                                                    X y
               Pt. a dom. ca ma e one-way
        oblab novintantà la coliziumi quite + x EX, este dificil de a gao; x' \next{ x ar h (x') = h(x)
        · Forre nozintenta la coliziumi dara este dificil de a genera 2 elemente x, x EX, x = x
                                        of h(x) = h(x^1)
(6p)1. Definions h: U 20,14 -, 70,19 adfel
     Exerciti
           Imput X X = X, ... Xx) | X; = 160
                       h(x) = meg(x_1) \oplus meg(x_2) \oplus \dots \oplus meg(x_K)
           a) h este one-way? (2p)
                                           Justificane
           b) h clab revisionta? (ap)
(ap) 2. Fie g & 50,14^* - 30,14^{\dagger}, of take norinteria. Definion ho 30,14^* - 30,14^{\dagger}
h(x) = \begin{cases} 1 \times , \text{ daca } |x| = x \\ \log(x), \text{ of fel} \end{cases}
            Domandanti ca h et e tane resistanta la colieiumi. (Hint: RA)
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(ap) 3. Fie h: 70,19th -> 40,19th tono notionata Constaum UM = 20,14 -> 20,14 antfel: | myset : X€ U 20,14 Output: h(x) construiente g(x) = 11f(x), f homomorfism (optia bit as hit)  $f:10,14^{2} - 10,14^{2}$ , f(0) = 0y(x) = x, x2... xx, x; 690,14 g = 0+ for i=1 to k do  $g_i = h(g_{i-1} \times i)$ return (gx) Domonstruti ca Tre tare resistenta. (Hant: Dom ca +x+x', y(x) mu e sufix smy(x') Rezolvare Ciorna OCHCOG 110011

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Rosolvare
1. a) Fie y EN 40, oanecane.
       \Rightarrow \exists \times \in ?0,19^{160} \text{ of } \times = \text{meg}(N)
            M(X) \times = X_1 ... \times |X_i| = 160
                         |X|=160 = 1 K-1
               deci h(x) = meg(x) + meg(x) + - + & meg(x) =
                            = meg(X_i) = meg(X) = meg(meg(y)) = y
         Deai + y = 7, se gasesto y = meg (y) = 50,14 as h(x) = y
          -) h mu e one-way
     b) I, x & fo,19 160
                                                 ontiel smeat x_1 = mea_1(x_3), x_1 \in \{0,1\}
                                            160.3
                 ] x' = x, x, x, x = 40,14
                                                                 m x2 = mg (x) = y
               h(x') = meg(x_1) \oplus meg(x_2) \oplus meg(x_3) =
                       = \times_3 \oplus \text{meg}(x_3) \oplus \text{meg}(x_3) =
                                                                 (Go comulatio) a 7 b = b o a)
                        = \times_3 \oplus \text{meg}(\times_3) \oplus \text{meg}(xy) =
                        = 1^{160} \oplus \text{meg}(\%) =
                         = xy = h(x)
          II. \quad X = X_1 X_2 - X_K, \quad [X_i] = 160, \quad [X_i]
                 -> ] X = Xx = Xx - Xx - X1
                       h(x) = meg(x_1) \oplus meg(x_2) \oplus \dots \oplus meg(x_k)
                       h(x') = (meg(x_k)) \oplus meg(x_k) \oplus \dots \oplus meg(x_{k-1}) \oplus meg(x_i) =
                               = meg(X1) (A meg(XK) (A) meg(X)(A) - (A) meg(XK-1) =
                               = meg(X_i) \oplus meg(X_i) \oplus - - \oplus meg(X_x) = h(x)
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I, II =, h may e plat notional.

2. Pp RA h mu e tone resistentà la religioni

=) Ente unon de gaint x, x' \( \times \) a' \( h(x) = h(x') \)

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 $\frac{1}{|x'|=+} \Rightarrow h(x) = 1x$   $|x'|=+ \Rightarrow h(x') = 1x'$   $|x'|=+ \Rightarrow h(x') = h(x')$   $|x'|=+ \Rightarrow h(x) = h(x')$   $|x'|=+ \Rightarrow h(x) = h(x')$ 

 $\frac{1}{|x'| \neq t} \Rightarrow h(x) = |x|$   $|x'| \neq t \Rightarrow h(x') = og(x)$  h(x) = h(x') = og(x') = og(x') = og(x') = og(x')

 $\frac{1}{\sqrt{1}} |x| \neq t = h(x) = og(x)$  $|x'| \neq t = h(x') = og(x')$ h(x) = h(x')

-, g(x) = g(x')-, g(x) = g(x')

I, I, I), IV = ) pp facutà o falsa, deci h e tone realitanta

3. Fie x, x' E U 70,19' X = 04,00 - 9K K, ( > +1 x'=10, b'3 -- 10 x; x'; e40,19 X + X = ) fiell min(kely of a; \*b; X + (X) = To(X) F(X)= W d, do ... dx , K < l f(x')= 20 fie i E 1: -- K-14 of dk-j = 6e-j > 4 j = 0, i-1 OK-i +be-i 6 0 K-1 =0 -, { (0K-1)=0  $b_{\ell-i} = 1 \Rightarrow f(b_{\ell-i}) = 01$ f(x) mu sa mai fi outix pontru f(x), deconece wirmaterul but gomenat de flax-its) va fi 0 = 1 mid f(x') mu va fo on fix pent u f(x), deadrece · are coral out simutaic De ci, parvind de la dreapter la storinge, premiel let care la défeu ra duce en gemenonen unos sufixe diferite o - + x + x', f(x) mu e m/x penten f(x') - glet muze folix M nu poole fi rufix pontou f(x), construction ou pormit a do la Catural. Orai doci y(x) rufix al lui y(x')=> Assufix

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Pp RA h mu e tare registenta = e usos do girit X, X \in U 40,14' g \times \neq X' at h(X) = h(X')
     Fasa a piende dun generaliane, presupumem où 1y(x) = 1y(x')
     Fie K= mon { |y(x) |, |y(x') | 4
               h (x) h(x') (= h (gx-1
             Tie K= |y(x)|
                        h(x) = h(x') \in h(g_{k-1} \times k) = h(g_{0-1} \times e)

penediea (x, x') e upon de gaint

h tone reprintante

h tone reprintante
                 g_{K-1} = g_{e-1} = 1 h(g_{K-2} \times_{K-1}) = h(g_{e-2} \times_{D-1}) = 1 g_{K-2} \times_{K-1} = g_{e-2} \times_{e-1} - 1 g_{K-2} \times_{E-1} = g_{E-2} \times_{e-1} - 1 g_{K-2} \times_{E
                     g_1 = g_{e-K-1} \Rightarrow h(g_0 x_1) = h(g_{e-K-2} e_{K-1})
perechea (x,x) usor de gaild
h \text{ fonce notions}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    7-, 90 X1 = 36-K-2 Xe-K-1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   -1 X1 = X0-K-1
                                                                                             -1 f(x) g(x) g(x) g(x)
                        XX=X6
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          contradict o
                         x = x (-K-1
                                                                                                                                             - pp faarte e laber - 1 he tom novintant
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