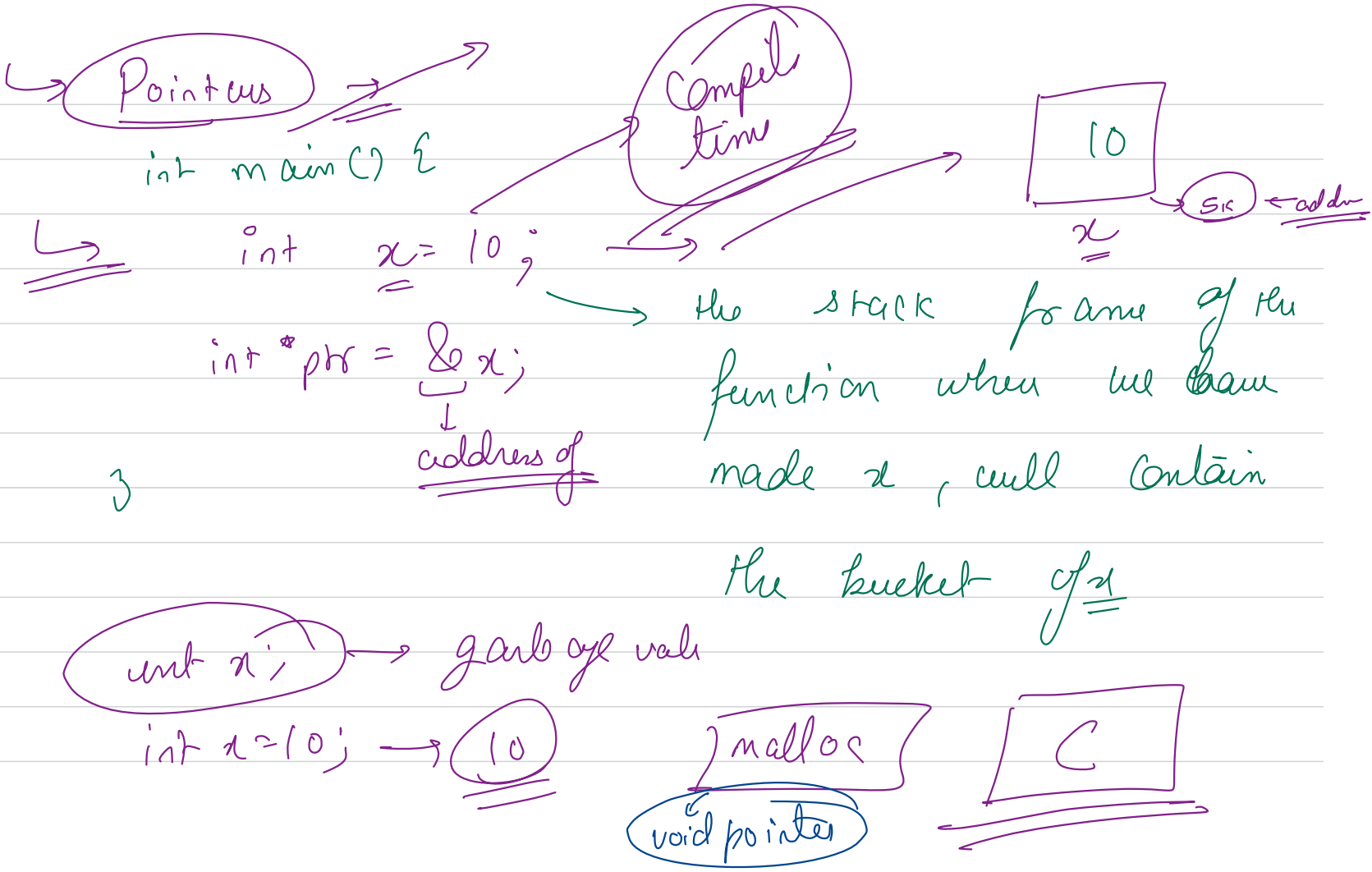
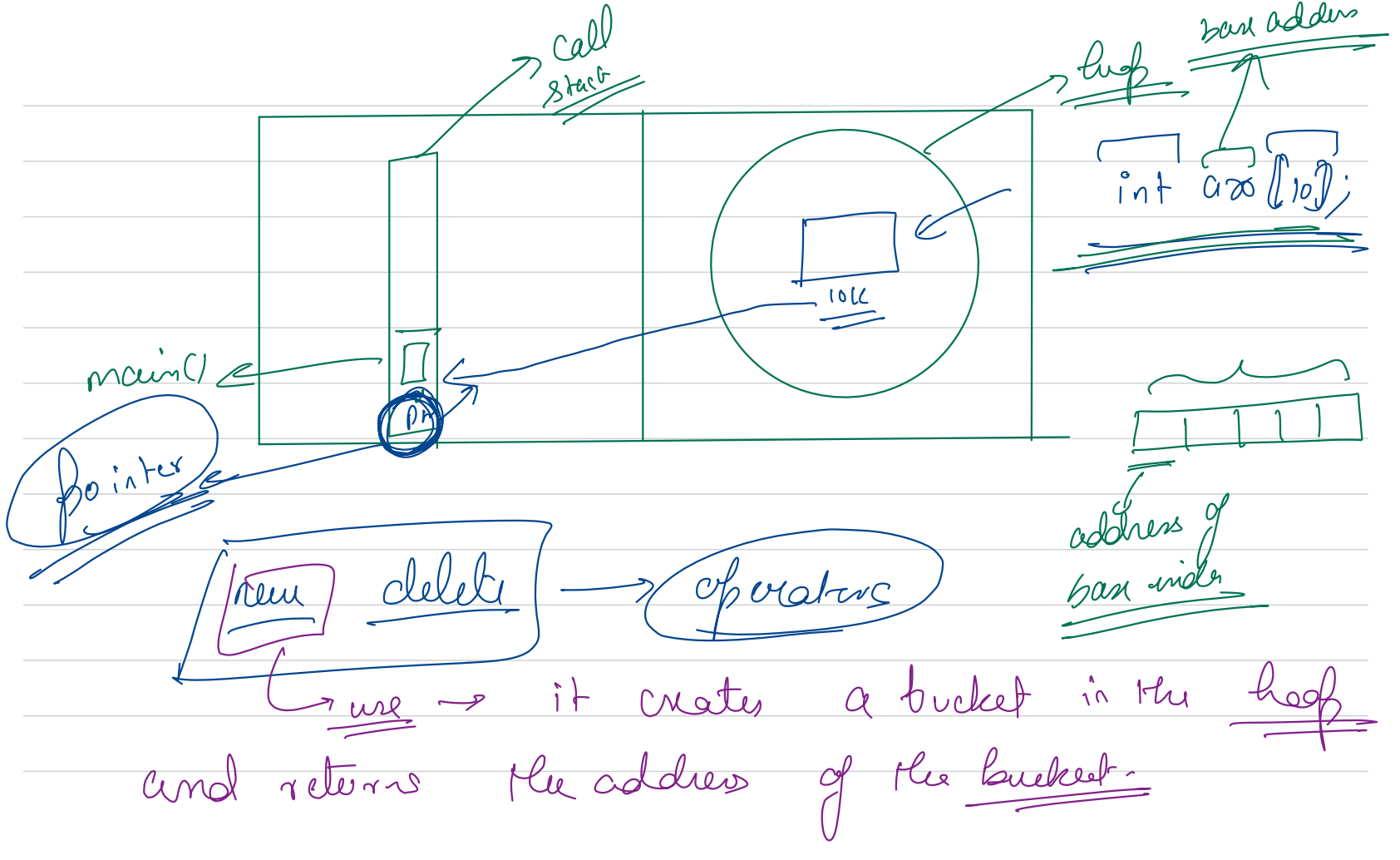
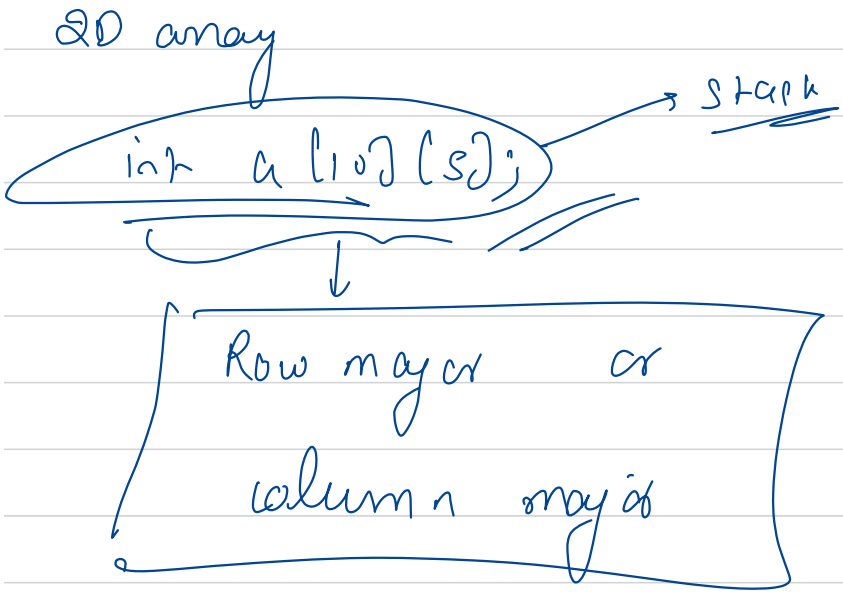
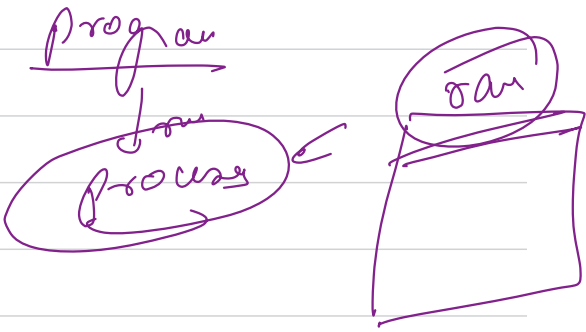
Memory Management

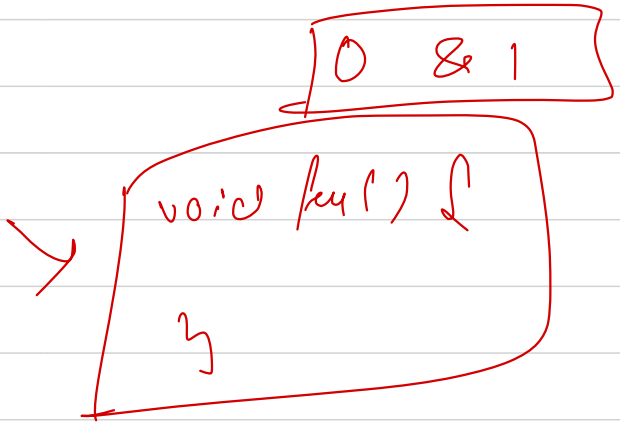
1. Pointers
   - → function pointers
   - → new & delete (DMA)
   - → Smart pointers
   - → lambda's in C++
   - → vectors


Pointers
int main() {
int x = 10;
int *ptr = &x;
}
Compile time
10
SK
addr
x
the stack frame of the function where we have made x, will contain the bucket of x
int x;
garbage value
int x=10;
10
malloc
void pointer
C


call stack
heap
base address
int arr[10];
10kk
main()
pointer
new
delete
operators
address of box inside
use → it creates a bucket in the heap and returns the address of the bucket.

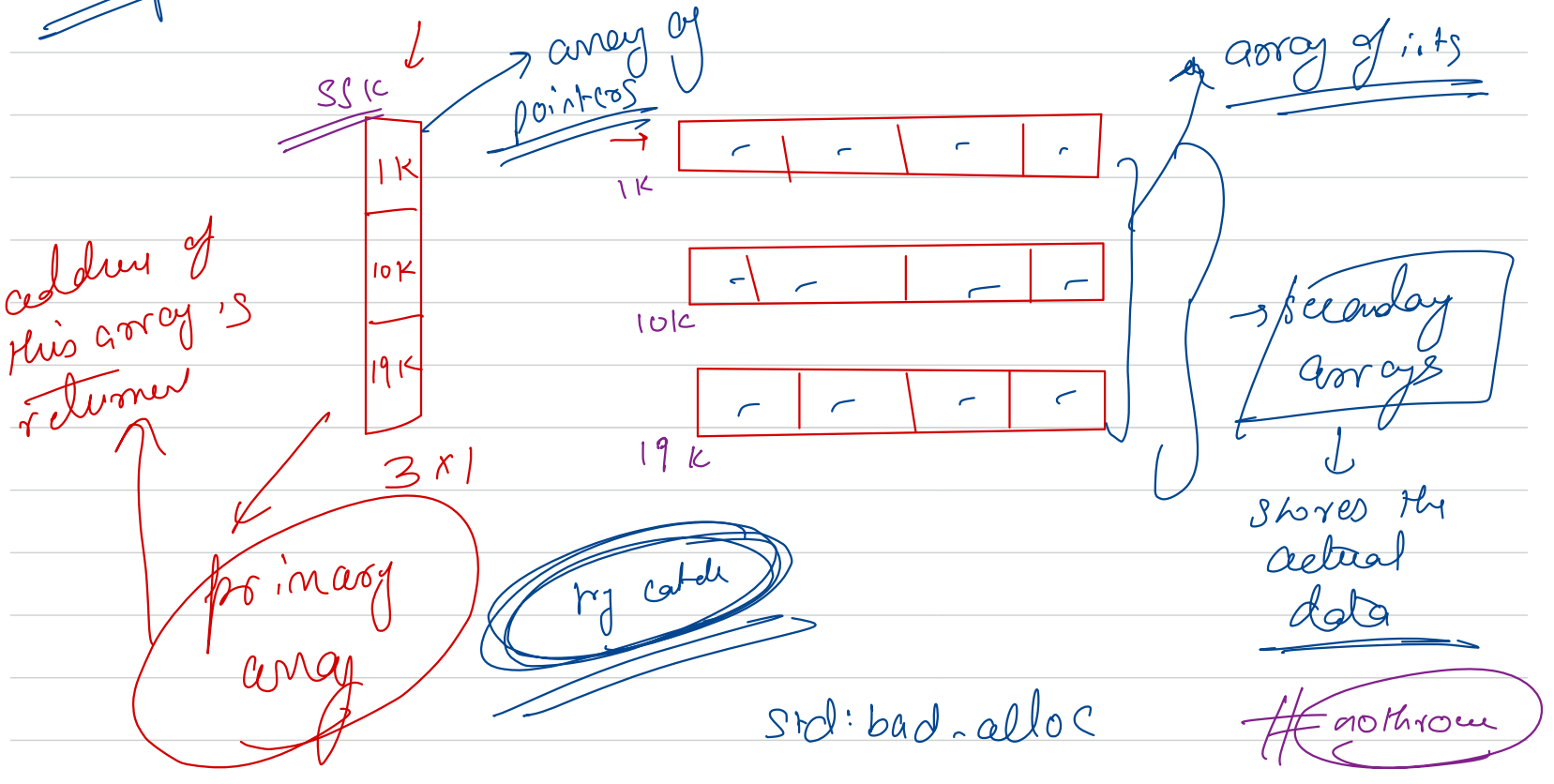
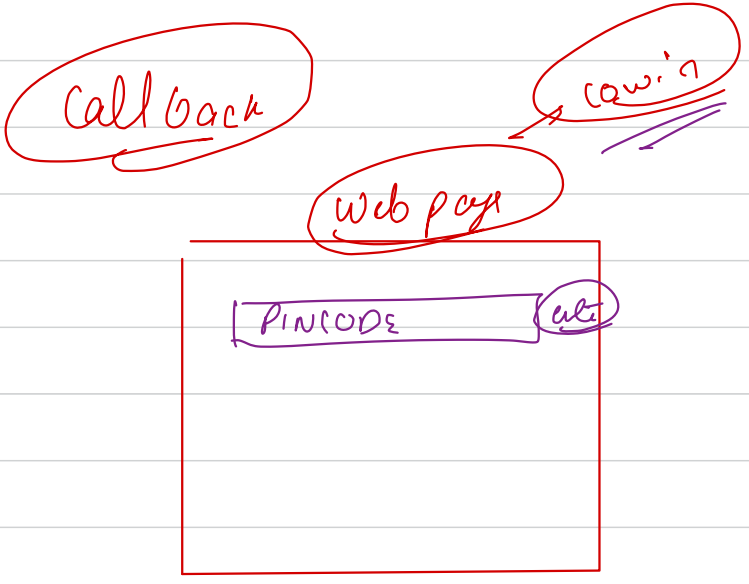

2D array
int a[10][5];
stack
Row major or
column major


Program
ram
process
ram


0 & 1
void fun() {
}

heap

2D array → (3 x 4)



Function pointers