

a) Evaluate a given postfix expression using stack.

Source Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <ctype.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct Stack
{
    int top;
    unsigned cap;
    int* arr;
};

struct Stack* create( unsigned cap )
{
    struct Stack* stack = (struct Stack*) malloc(sizeof(struct Stack));
    if (!stack)
    {
        return NULL;
    }
    stack->top = -1;
    stack->cap = cap;
    stack->arr = (int*) malloc(stack->cap * sizeof(int));
    if (!stack->arr)
    {
        return NULL;
    }
    return stack;
}

int isEmpty(struct Stack* stack)
```

```
{  
    return stack->top == -1 ;  
}
```

```
char peek(struct Stack* stack)  
{  
    return stack->arr[stack->top];  
}
```

```
char pop(struct Stack* stack)  
{  
    if (!isEmpty(stack))  
    {  
        return stack->arr[stack->top--] ;  
    }  
    return '$';  
}
```

```
void push(struct Stack* stack, char op)  
{  
    stack->arr[++stack->top] = op;  
}
```

```
int evaluate(char* exp)  
{  
    struct Stack* stack = create(strlen(exp));  
    int i;  
    if (!stack)  
    {  
        return -1;  
    }  
    for (i = 0; exp[i]; ++i)  
    {  
        if (isdigit(exp[i]))
```

```

        {
            push(stack, exp[i] - '0');
        }
        else
        {
            int val1 = pop(stack);
            int val2 = pop(stack);
            switch (exp[i])
            {
                case '+': push(stack, val2 + val1); break;
                case '-': push(stack, val2 - val1); break;
                case '*': push(stack, val2 * val1); break;
                case '/': push(stack, val2/val1); break;
            }
        }
    }
    return pop(stack);
}

int main()
{
    char exp[] = "ab*cd+/efg/*+ijkl/-*-" ;
    printf("postfix expression = 'ab*cd+/efg/*+ijkl/-*-\n");
    printf ("postfix evaluation = %d", evaluate(exp));
    return 0;
}

```

Result:

```
C:\Users\user\Desktop\Data Structures\lab assignments c codes\expression\1.exe
postfix expression = 'ab*cd+/efg/*+ijkl/-*-'
postfix evaluation = 56
-----
Process exited after 0.1634 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

b) Convert a valid infix expression into postfix notation.

Source Code:

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct Stack
{
    int top;
    unsigned cap;
    int* arr;
};

struct Stack* create( unsigned cap )
{
    struct Stack* stack = (struct Stack*) malloc(sizeof(struct Stack));
    if (!stack)
```

```

    {
        return NULL;
    }
    stack->top = -1;
    stack->cap = cap;
    stack->arr = (int*) malloc(stack->cap * sizeof(int));
    return stack;
}

```

```

int isEmpty(struct Stack* stack)
{
    return stack->top == -1 ;
}

```

```

char peek(struct Stack* stack)
{
    return stack->arr[stack->top];
}

```

```

char pop(struct Stack* stack)
{
    if (!isEmpty(stack))
    {
        return stack->arr[stack->top--] ;
    }
    return '$';
}

```

```

void push(struct Stack* stack, char op)
{
    stack->arr[++stack->top] = op;
}

```

```

int isOperand(char ch)
{
    return (ch >= 'a' && ch <= 'z') ||
           (ch >= 'A' && ch <= 'Z');
}

```

```

int characters(char ch)
{
    switch (ch)
    {
        case '+':
        case '-':
            return 1;

        case '*':
        case '/':
            return 2;

        case '^':
            return 3;
    }
    return -1;
}

```

```

int convert(char* exp)
{
    int i, k;
    struct Stack* stack = create(strlen(exp));
    if(!stack)
    {
        return -1 ;
    }
    for (i = 0, k = -1; exp[i]; ++i)

```

```

{
    if (isOperand(exp[i]))
    {
        exp[++k] = exp[i];
    }
    else if (exp[i] == '(')
    {
        push(stack, exp[i]);
    }
    else if (exp[i] == ')')
    {
        while (!isEmpty(stack) && peek(stack) != '(')
            exp[++k] = pop(stack);
        if (!isEmpty(stack) && peek(stack) != '(')
            return -1;
        else
            pop(stack);
    }
    else
    {
        while (!isEmpty(stack) &&
            characters(exp[i]) <= characters(peek(stack)))
            exp[++k] = pop(stack);
        push(stack, exp[i]);
    }
}

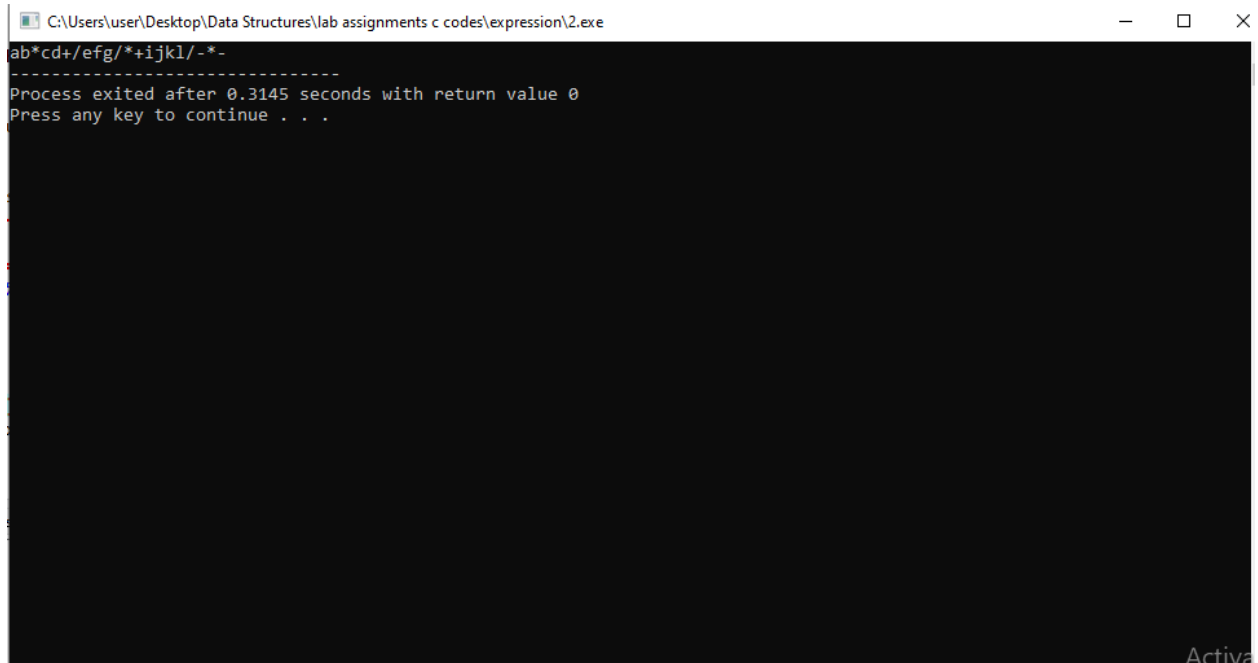
while (!isEmpty(stack))
    exp[++k] = pop(stack );

exp[++k] = '\0';
printf( "%s", exp );
}

```

```
int main()
{
    char exp[] = "a*b/(c+d)+e*(f/g)-i*(j-k/l)";
    convert(exp);
    return 0;
}
```

Result:



```
C:\Users\user\Desktop\Data Structures\lab assignments c codes\expression\2.exe
ab*cd+efg/*+ijkl/-*-
-----
Process exited after 0.3145 seconds with return value 0
Press any key to continue . . .
```