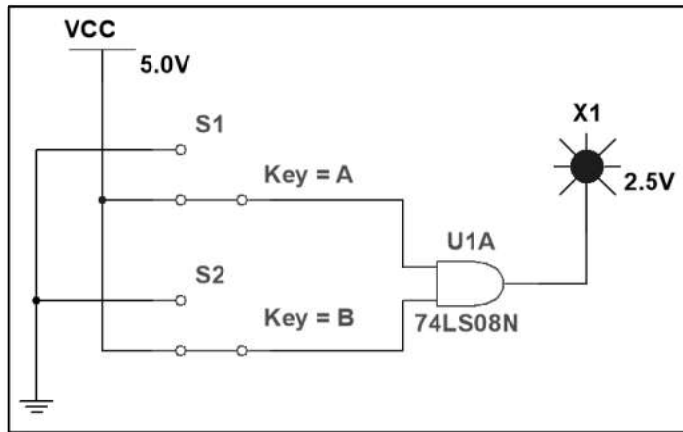


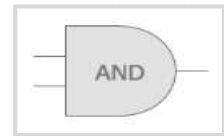
AND GATE:

Boolean Expression: $\text{AND}(A,B) = A.B$

Diagram:



Symbol:

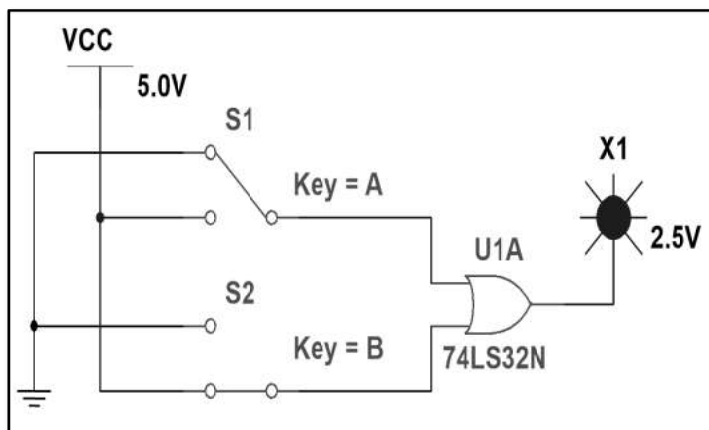


Truth Table		
A	B	Q
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

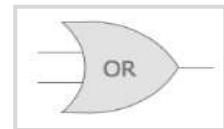
OR GATE:

Boolean Expression: $\text{OR}(A,B) = A+B$

Diagram:



Symbol:

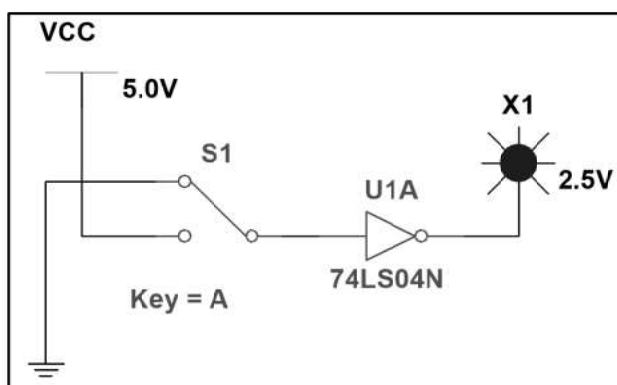


Truth Table		
A	B	Q
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

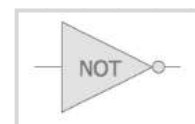
NOT GATE:

Boolean Expression: $\text{NOT}(A) = A'$

Diagram:



Symbol:

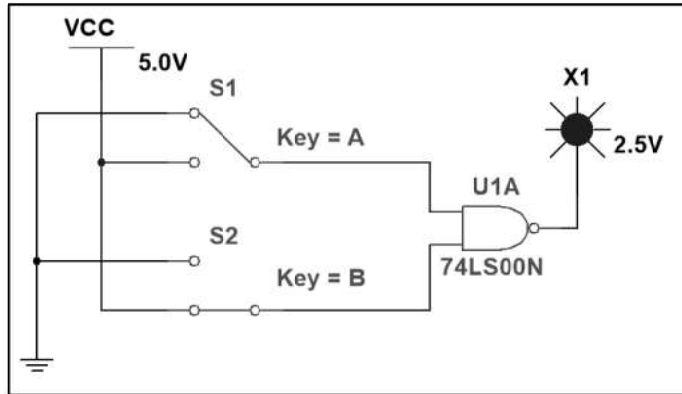


Truth Table	
A	Q
0	1
1	0

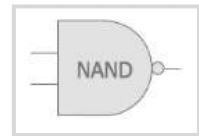
NAND GATE:

Boolean Expression: $N \text{ AND}(A,B) = (A.B)'$

Diagram:



Symbol:



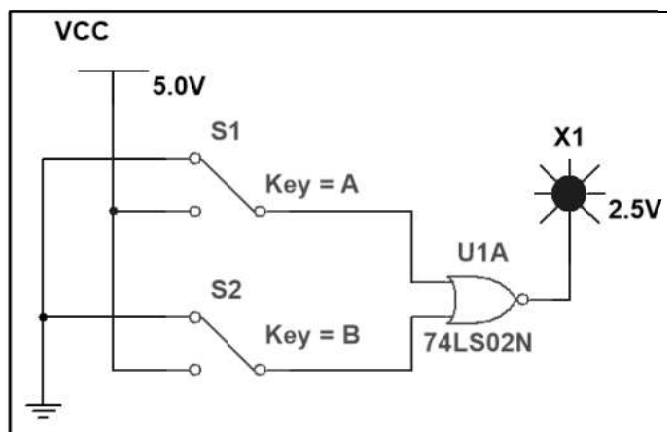
Truth Table

A	B	Q
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

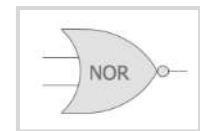
NOR GATE:

Boolean Expression: $NOR(A,B) = (A+B)'$

Diagram:



Symbol:



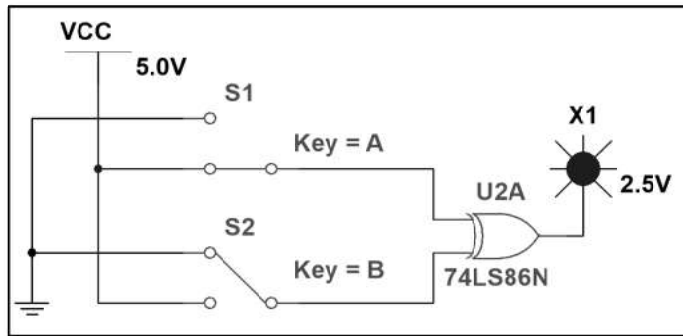
Truth Table

A	B	Q
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	0

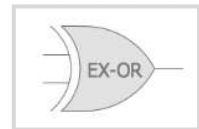
XOR GATE:

Boolean Expression: $\text{XOR}(A,B) = A \oplus B = (AB' + A'B)$

Diagram:



Symbol:



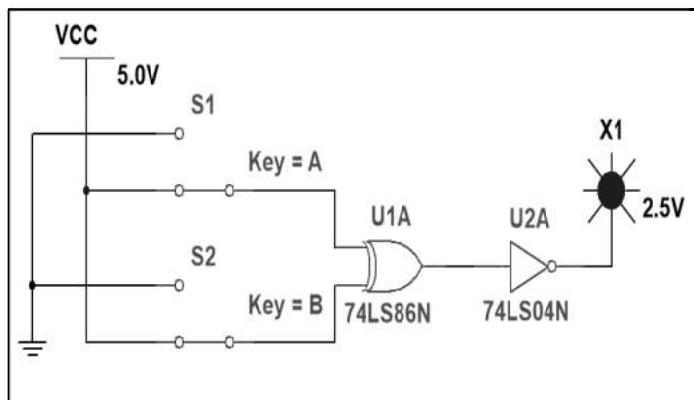
Truth Table

A	B	Q
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

XNOR GATE:

Boolean Expression: $\text{XNOR}(A,B) = A \odot B = (AB)' + (AB)$

Diagram:



Symbol:



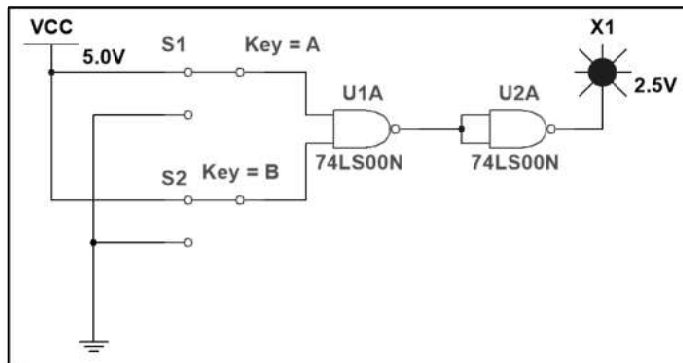
Truth Table

A	B	Q
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

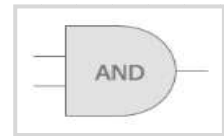
AND WITH NAND GATE:

Boolean Expression: $AND(A,B) = A.B$

Diagram:



Symbol:

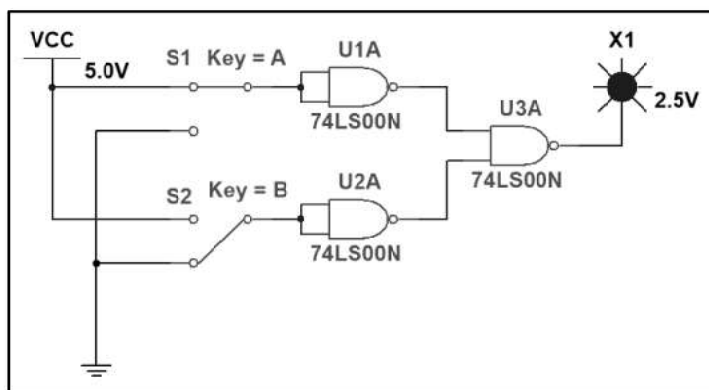


Truth Table		
A	B	Q
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

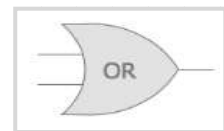
OR WITH NAND GATE:

Boolean Expression: $OR(A,B) = A+B$

Diagram:



Symbol:

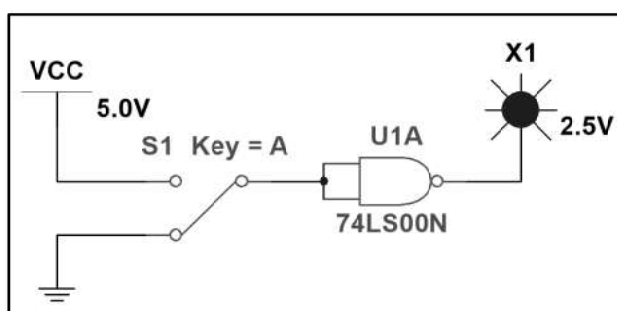


Truth Table		
A	B	Q
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

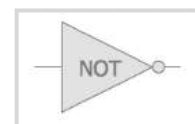
NOT WITH NAND GATE:

Boolean Expression: $NOT(A) = A'$

Diagram:



Symbol:

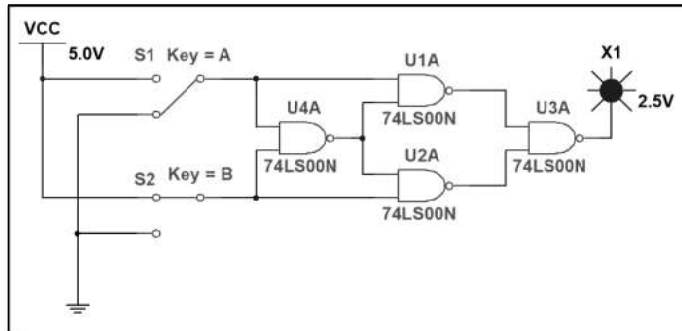


Truth Table	
A	Q
0	1
1	0

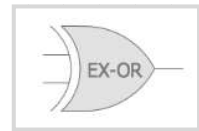
XOR WITH NAND GATE:

Boolean Expression: $XOR(A,B) = A \oplus B = (AB' + A'B)$

Diagram:



Symbol:



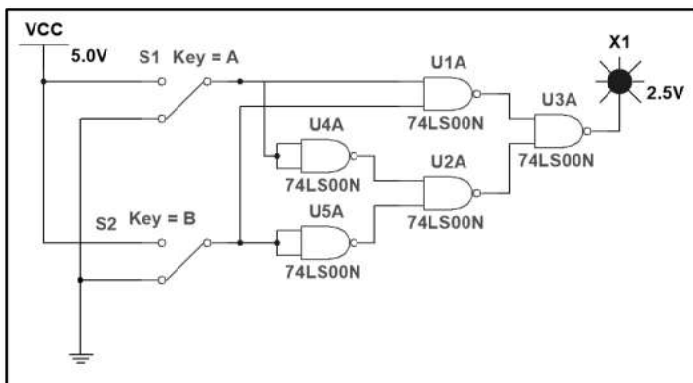
Truth Table

A	B	Q
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

XNOR WITH NAND GATE:

Boolean Expression: $XNOR(A,B) = A \odot B = (AB)' + (AB)$

Diagram:



Symbol:



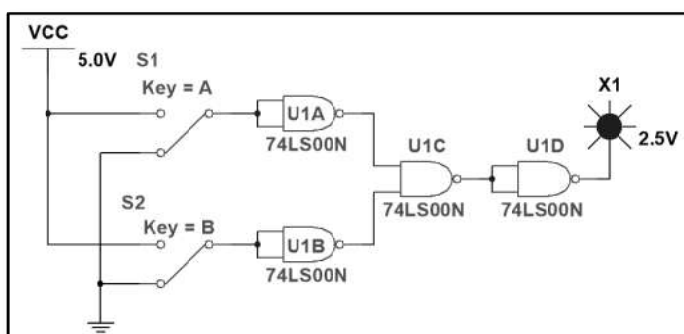
Truth Table

A	B	Q
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

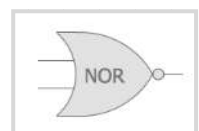
NOR WITH NAND GATE:

Boolean Expression: $NOR(A,B) = (A+B)'$

Diagram:



Symbol:



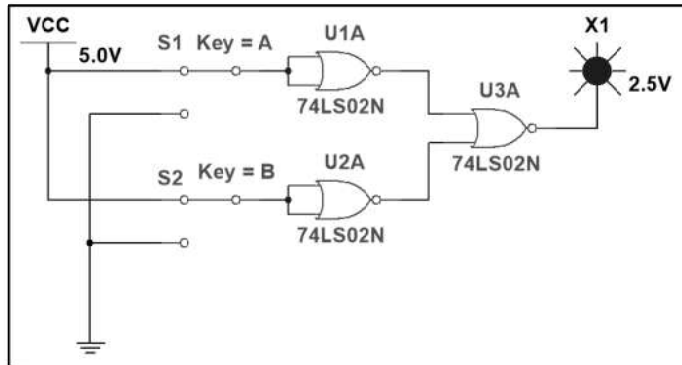
Truth Table

A	B	Q
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	0

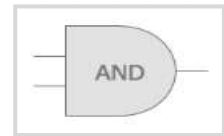
AND WITH NOR GATE:

Boolean Expression: $AND(A,B) = A.B$

Diagram:



Symbol:

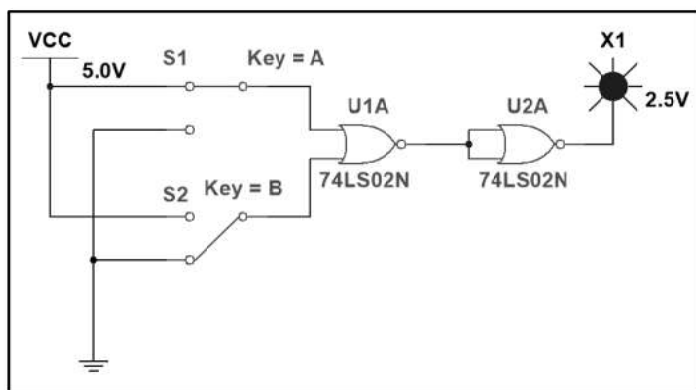


Truth Table		
A	B	Q
0	0	0
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

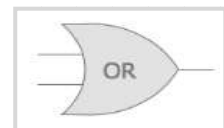
OR WITH NOR GATE:

Boolean Expression: $OR(A,B) = A+B$

Diagram:



Symbol:

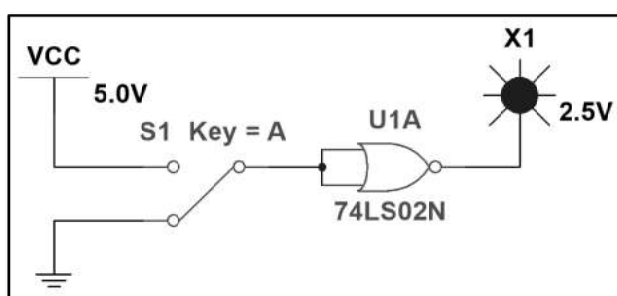


Truth Table		
A	B	Q
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	1

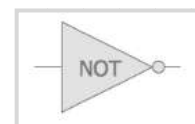
NOT WITH NOR GATE:

Boolean Expression: $NOT(A) = A'$

Diagram:



Symbol:

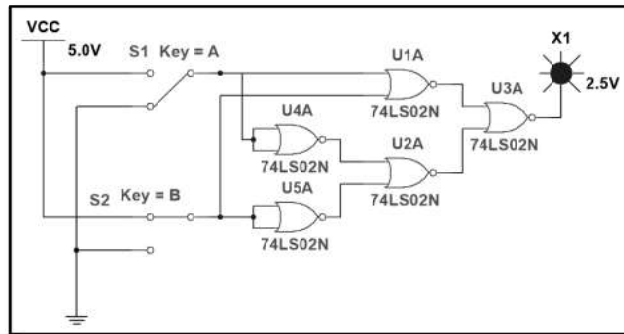


Truth Table	
A	Q
0	1
1	0

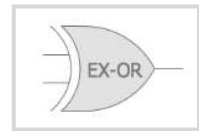
XOR WITH NOR GATE:

Boolean Expression: $XOR(A,B) = A \oplus B = (AB' + A'B)$

Diagram:



Symbol:



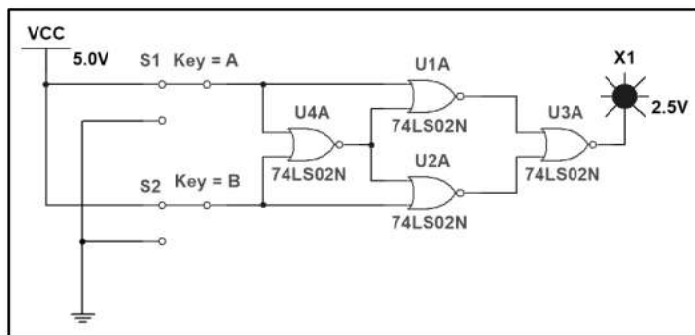
Truth Table

A	B	Q
0	0	0
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

XNOR WITH NOR GATE:

Boolean Expression: $XNOR(A,B) = A \odot B = (AB)' + (AB)$

Diagram:



Symbol:



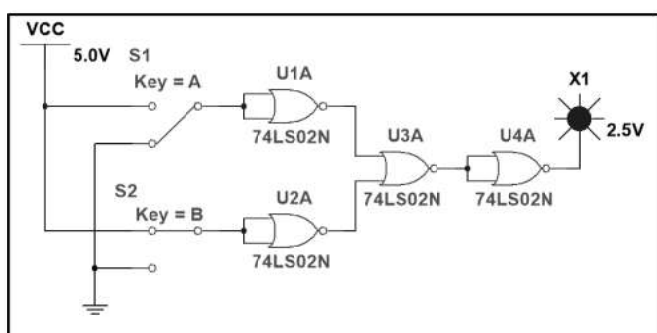
Truth Table

A	B	Q
0	0	1
0	1	0
1	0	0
1	1	1

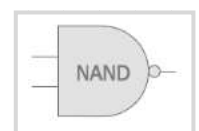
NAND WITH NOR GATE:

Boolean Expression: $NOR(A,B) = (A+B)'$

Diagram:



Symbol:



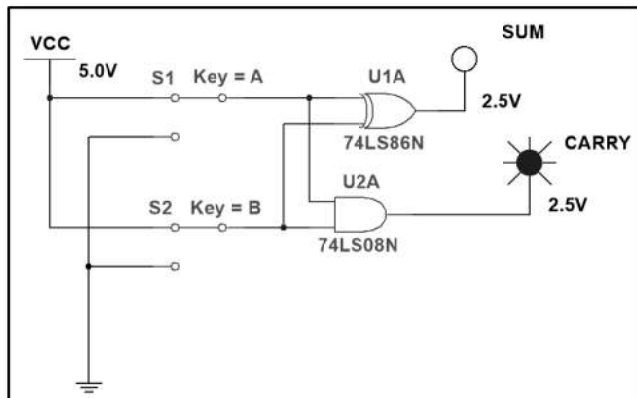
Truth Table

A	B	Q
0	0	1
0	1	1
1	0	1
1	1	0

HALF ADDER:

Boolean Expression: SUM BIT = $XOR(A,B) = A \oplus B$ CARRY BIT = $AND(A,B) = A.B$

Diagram:

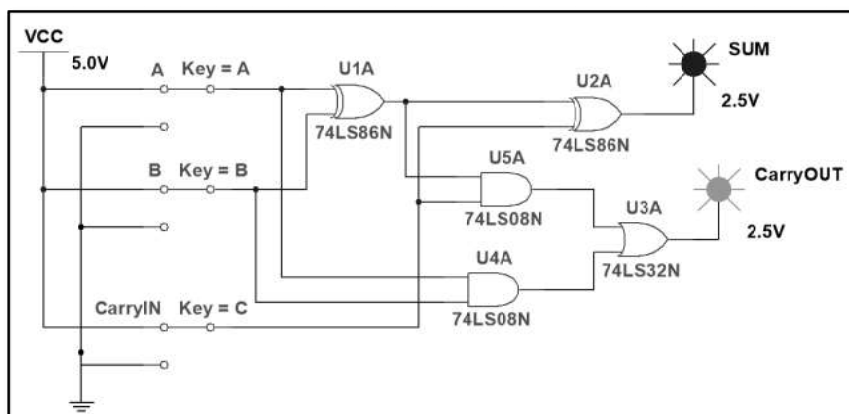


Truth Table			
B	A	SUM	CARRY
0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	1	0
1	1	0	1

FULL ADDER:

Boolean Expression: SUM BIT = $XOR(A,B,C) = A \oplus B \oplus C$

Diagram:



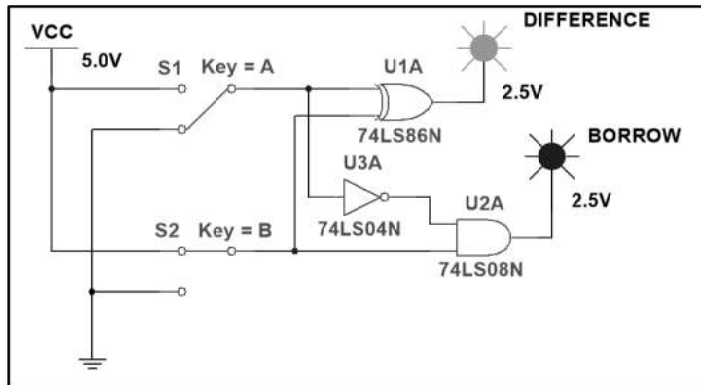
Truth Table				
C-in	B	A	Sum	C-out
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	0
0	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	1	0
1	0	1	0	1
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1

HALF SUBTRACTOR:

Boolean Expression: DIFFERENCE BIT = $XOR(A,B) = A \oplus B$

BORROW BIT = $AND(NOT(A),B) = A'.B$

Diagram:

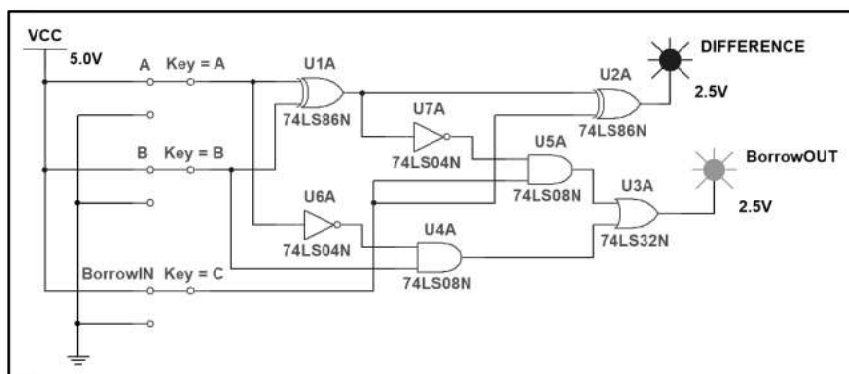


Truth Table			
Y	X	DIFFERENCE	BORROW
0	0	0	0
0	1	1	0
1	0	1	1
1	1	0	0

FULL SUBTRACTOR:

Boolean Expression: DIFFERENCE BIT = $XOR(A,B,C) = A \oplus B \oplus C$

Diagram:



Truth Table				
B-in	Y	X	Diff.	B-out
0	0	0	0	0
0	0	1	1	0
0	1	0	1	1
0	1	1	0	0
1	0	0	1	1
1	0	1	0	0
1	1	0	0	1
1	1	1	1	1