

# ANSIBLE CLASS-1

## MASTER-SLAVE CONCEPT :

STEP-1: LAUNCH 5 INSTANCE (1-MASTER, 4-SLAVE)

STEP-2: INSTALL ANSIBLE, PYTHON AND PIP ON MASTER SERVER

**amazon-linux-extras install ansible2 -y**

**yum install python-pip -y**

STEP-3: ADD ANSIBLE USER IN ANSIBLE SERVER (**useradd ansible**)

STEP-4: SET A PASSWORD TO USER IN ANSIBLE SERVER (**passwd ansible**)

STEP-5: GIVE ROOT PERMISSIONS TO ANSIBLE USER

**visudo** ---> 100 line (100gg)

```
## Allow root to run any commands anywhere
root    ALL=(ALL)        ALL
ansible ALL=(ALL)        NOPASSWD: ALL
```

add these second line (ansible ALL=(ALL) NOPASSWD: ALL)

now save & quit from the file

STEP-6: NOW WE HAVE TO SAY YES TO PASSWORD AUTHNETICATION

**vi /etc/ssh/sshd\_config** ----> 63 line (63gg)

```
PasswordAuthentication yes
```

change the password authentication from **no to yes**

STEP-7: RESTART SSHD (**systemctl restart sshd**)

## NOTE: REPETE ALL THESE STEPS ON ALL SLAVE SERVERS FROM STEP-3 TO STEP-7

STEP-8: LOGIN AS ANSIBLE USER (**su - ansible**)

STEP-9: GENERATE A KEY IN ANSIBLE USER ON MASTER SERVER (**ssh-keygen**)

It will generate 2 keys (public & private)

STEP-10: COPY THE PUBLIC KEY TO ALL SLAVE SERVERS (**ssh-copy-id ansible@slave\_ip**)

STEP-11: LOGIN TO THE SLAVE (**ssh ansible@slave\_ip**)

## NOW ITS TIME TO CHANGE ANSIBLE CONFIGURATIONS:

STEP-12: EXIT FROM ANSIBLE USER ON MASTER SERVER (**exit**), so we will be in root user

STEP-13 : ENBALE ANSIBLE INVENTORY AND SUDO USER (**vi /etc/ansible/ansible.cfg**)

```
[defaults]

# some basic default values...

inventory          = /etc/ansible/hosts
#library           = /usr/share/my_module
#module_utils      = /usr/share/my_module
#remote_tmp        = ~/.ansible/tmp
#local_tmp         = ~/.ansible/tmp
#plugin_filters_cfg = /etc/ansible/plu
#forks             = 5
#poll_interval     = 15
sudo_user          = root
#ask_sudo_pass     = True
#ask_pass          = True
#transport         = smart
#remote_port       = 22
#module_lang       = C
#module_set_locale = False
```

save & quit from the file

STEP-14: ADD INVENTORIES (**vi /etc/ansible/hosts**)

```
# Ex 2: A collection of hosts belonging to the 'webservers' group
[dev]
172.31.34.110
172.31.35.94

[test]
172.31.38.217
172.31.40.252
## [webservers]
```

HERE dev & test is the group names

save & quit from the file

STEP-15: TO CHECK WITH SLAVE SERVER CONNECTION

login as ansible user : **su - ansible**

to check the connection : **ansible all --list-hosts**