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1. Write a Java program to
 - a. Sort elements using insertion sort

```
package insertionsort;

public class InsertionSort {

    void sort(int arr[]) {
        for(int i=1; i<arr.length;++i) {
            int key=arr[i];
            int j=i-1;
            while(j>=0 && arr[j]>key) {
                arr[j+1]=arr[j];
                j=j-1;
            }
            arr[j+1]=key;
        }
    }

    void PrintArray(int arr[]) {
        for(int i=0;i<arr.length;++i) {
            System.out.println(arr[i]);
        }
    }
}
```

```
}  
  
}  
  
}
```

```
package insertionsort;  
  
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        int[] arr= {72,30,45,23,61,54,11,7,10,18};  
        InsertionSort i= new InsertionSort();  
        System.out.println("Sorted array using insertion  
sort :");  
        i.sort(arr);  
        i.PrintArray(arr);  
    }  
}
```

```
Console X
<terminated> Main (4) [Java Application] D:\CDAC\Eclipse\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_17.0.5.v20221102-0933\jre\bin\javaw.exe (22-Jan-2023, 6:35:48 pm -
Sorted array using insertion sort :
7
10
11
18
23
30
45
54
61
72
```

b. Implement breadth first tree traversal

```
package breadthfirsttreetraversal;

public class Node {
    int data;
    Node left, right;
    public Node(int item)
    {
        data = item;
        left = right = null;
    }
}

package breadthfirsttreetraversal;

public class Main {
    Node root;
```

```
public Main() { root = null; }

void LevelOrder()
{
    int h = height(root);
    for (int i=1; i<=h; i++)
        CurrentLevel(root, i);
}

int height(Node root) {
    if (root == null)
        return 0;
    else {
        int lheight = height(root.left);
        int rheight = height(root.right);
        if (lheight > rheight)
            return(lheight+1);
        else return(rheight+1);
    }
}

void CurrentLevel (Node root ,int level) {
    if (root == null){
        return;
    }
}
```

```
}  
  
if (level == 1){  
    System.out.print(root.data + " ");  
}  
  
else if (level > 1) {  
    CurrentLevel(root.left, level-1);  
    CurrentLevel(root.right, level-1);  
}  
}  
  
public static void main(String args[])  
{  
    Main tree = new Main();  
    tree.root = new Node(4);  
    tree.root.left = new Node(6);  
    tree.root.right = new Node(7);  
    tree.root.left.left = new Node(10);  
    tree.root.left.right = new Node(15);  
    System.out.println("Breadth first tree traversal  
:");  
    tree.LevelOrder();  
}  
}
```

```
Console x
<terminated> Main (5) [Java Application] D:\CDAC\Eclipse\plugins\org.eclipse.justi.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_17.0.5.v20221102-0933\jre\bin\javaw.exe (22-Jan-2023, 6:39:37 pm -
Breadth first tree traversal :
4 6 7 10 15
```