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7年後上答疑
                                                  जिलि:
 [\dot{a}]: \quad A \in M_n(C), \quad (\vec{e}] \quad \exists \uparrow \quad \lim_{k \to \infty} A^k = 0?
                                 ( ] 可道程存户, s.t. A=PJP-1, J是AG与Jordan
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   标:(主作
                                                                                          Ak = PJ k P-1
                                                                                 \mathcal{J} = \begin{pmatrix} \mathcal{J}_{i} & \cdots & \cdots & \mathcal{J}_{k} = 0 \end{pmatrix}
                                                              J_{m}(\lambda) = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda & \ddots & \ddots & \\ \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & \\ \ddots & \ddots & \ddots & \end{pmatrix} \cdot \tilde{F_{1}} n J \quad | \lambda \times (J_{m}(\lambda))^{k} = 0 ?

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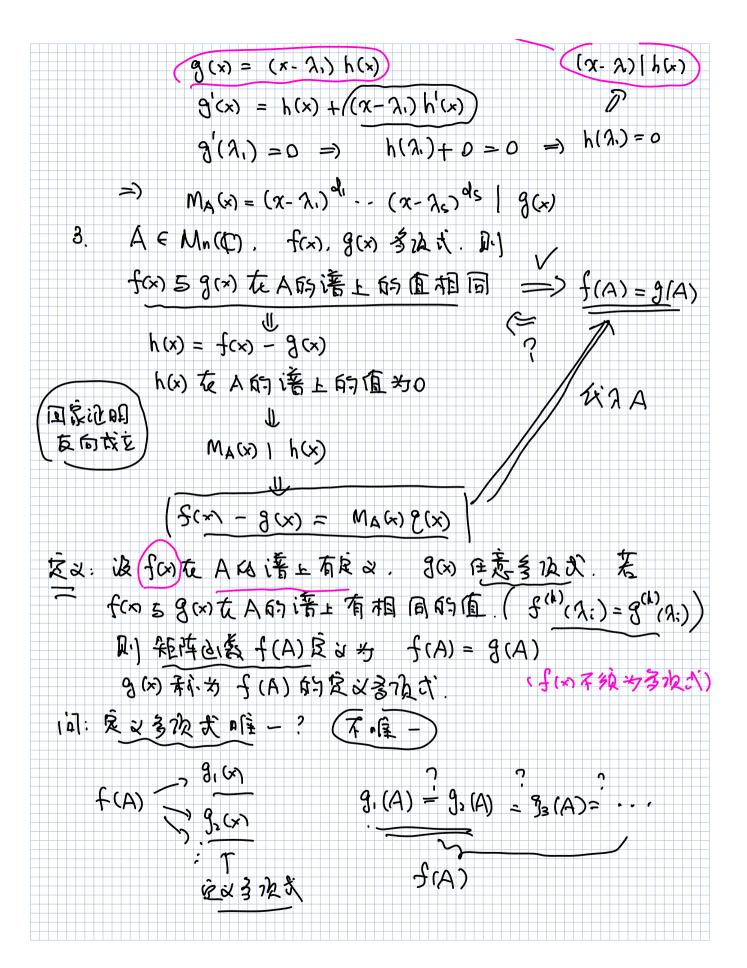
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                = \left( \begin{array}{cccc} \lambda^{k} & C_{k}^{h} \lambda^{h-1} & C_{k}^{h} \lambda^{h-1} \\ & \ddots & C_{k}^{h} \lambda^{h-1} \end{array} \right)^{-m+1}
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定理: 著是 A 收敛,则 A 的特征值的模小于1.
                     (利用物质)+问题的结论)
     定义: (绝对收敛) 矩阵叙数 A.+ Az+ -- + Az+ --
                     AL=(Q;) 若n'不截液级截 Q;+Q;+· 新绝对收定
                      则称该超阵叙数绝对收仓之
   定课: 是Ah 经时收敛 (二) 是 || Ah || 收敛, 其中
    (ΠΑμ11 = max) (Aμ); ) )
iiL: "=>" 这 ΣΑμ 经对收敛, 阳川 有位 飞缸 c. サル: j 有

\begin{array}{c|c}
N & (A_k) & 
                               ⇒ 第 11AL1 收益
             "=" \times | (A_k) | \times | \times | (A_k): j | \( (A_k) : j ) \( ( ( ( A_k) ) ) \)
                                    耐以 条 1(An):j) 42 億之,成 Σ An 经知识定义
定理 (判别过) 产品, 产品, 厂品, 经有证证
      (1) \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} B_k \neq 3 - 7 B_k = (b_{ij}^{(k)}) = \pi_i + b_{ij}^{(k)} > 0
(2) 10_{ij}^{(k)} 1 \leq b_{ij}^{(k)} (3) \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} B_k \in \mathbb{Z}_2^{\infty} = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} A_k \in \mathbb{Z}_2^{\infty}
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||A_{k}|| = \max_{i:j} |(A_{k})_{:j}| \leq \max_{i:j} |(B_{k})_{:,j}| = ||B_{k}||
\sum_{k=1}^{\infty} ||B_{k}|| ||U_{k} \in \Sigma = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} ||A_{k}|| ||U_{k} \in \Sigma = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} |A_{k}| ||U_{k} \in \Sigma = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} ||A_{k}|| ||U_{k} \in \Sigma = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} ||U_{k} \in \Sigma = \sum_{k=1}^{\infty} ||U_{k}|| ||U_{k}|| ||U_{k}|| ||U_{k}|| ||U_{k}|| ||U_{k}|| |
          案8讲 矩阵分析简介(二)
            短阵山散
                证证 给某一个证数于(x),如何定义于(A)?
               1回:给发一个山数 fcx),如何定义 f(A)?
             \boxed{2} $12.12 : f(x) = Q_m \chi^m + \cdots + Q_o \in C[x] A \in M_n(C)
                                     22 f(A) = am Am + ... + QoI
                                                                                                       (加汉海洋多波式)
               10]: A ∈ Mn(C). f ∈ C[x7. 60 (G) i+ $ f(A)?
爱义: A的的有相异特征值的菜合称为A的港. AEMMC)
              京 a: A ∈ Mn(¢) 洋: (λ.,···λ.)
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(多A65) 机小星加大为 (α-2,) d1··· (α-2s) ds 假定 千(x) 有足够多所异数, 考虑 $f(\lambda_1) \qquad f'(\lambda_1) \qquad \cdots \qquad f^{(d_2-1)}(\lambda_2)$ $f(\lambda_2) \qquad \cdots \qquad f^{(d_2-1)}(\lambda_2)$ ÷ (%) - f (ds-1) (Ns) 称为自分关于级阵人的谱上的值 经定f(x), 若f(x) 美于A的管上的值积存在,则和 fcn在A的清上有定义 · 貮却 MA(x) 在A的谱上的值约为O $M_A(x) = (x - x_1)^{d_1} \cdot (x - x_2)^{d_2}$ $M_{A}(\lambda) = 0 \qquad M_{A}(\lambda) = 0 \qquad M_{A$ $M_A(N_5) = 0$ 2、若多政党 800 在 A的谱上的值约为0: $= \frac{1}{3} \frac{$



```
了、(x) 引、(x) 新为于(A) 的定义多级式
                                                           ( 多次) 在 A 所 注 值 = f(x) 在 A 的 管上的值

( 9、(x) , 3、(x) 多加入
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               M
                                             (A) se = (A).
性质· A ∈ Mn(C), f 在A的湾上有定义

\begin{pmatrix}
\alpha \\ A + \alpha
              (5) B= P-1AP => f(B) = P-1f(A)P
       证: A.B有相同极小多级战
                                                   (多分多次式 5 f(x) 在 A 所清上 有相同值
(多分为) 专的语上,多(x) 5 f(x) 也有相同值 (33%)
                                                                 f(A) = g(A), f(B) = g(B) 486 g(B) = p g(A) P
                                                            => f(B)= P-'f(A)P
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           (6) A = PJP^{-1}
J = \begin{pmatrix} J & J \\ J & J \end{pmatrix} P^{-1}
J = \begin{pmatrix} J & J \\ J & J \end{pmatrix} P^{-1}
                                  f(\overline{J};) = \gamma
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J_{m}(\lambda) = \lambda I_{m} + N = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}
定里

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i社: Jm(2) ななれるま没な MJm(2)(か= (x-2)m
                                                                                                 f(x) 在 Jm (A) 的清上的值是
                                                                                                                                                                                   f(\lambda), f'(\lambda) -- f^{(m-1)}(\lambda).
                                                                                            录松-午多次式 多的 5+ 分(x) 5 9(x) 在 Jm(2) 松港上
                                                                                          (\Rightarrow) g(\lambda) = f(\lambda) g'(\lambda) = f'(\lambda),
                                                                                                       由定义 f(Jm(n)) = g(Jm(n))
                                                         f(J_{m}(\lambda)) = f(\lambda)I_{m} + f'(\lambda)(J_{m}(\lambda) - \lambda I_{m}) + \cdots
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