

形式语言与自动机 作业1

1. 证: 定义函数 $f(a)=y, f(b)=x, f(c)=z$

① 易知 $\text{dom}(f) = \{a, b, c\} = S$

② 由 f 定义 $f(a), f(b), f(c)$ 两两不异,
故 $\forall u, v \in S, \text{若 } u \neq v \text{ 则 } f(u) \neq f(v)$
即 f 为单射

③ 由 f 定义 $\text{ran}(f) = \{x, y, z\} = T$, 故 f 为满射
综合①② f 是 -- 映射

④ $f(a * a) = f(a) = y = y \circ y = f(a) \circ f(a)$
 $f(a * b) = f(b) = x = y \circ x = f(a) \circ f(b)$
 $f(a * c) = f(c) = z = y \circ z = f(a) \circ f(c)$
 $f(b * a) = f(b) = x = x \circ y = f(b) \circ f(a)$
 $f(b * b) = f(c) = z = x \circ x = f(b) \circ f(b)$
 $f(b * c) = f(a) = y = x \circ z = f(b) \circ f(c)$
 $f(c * a) = f(c) = z = z \circ y = f(c) \circ f(a)$
 $f(c * b) = f(c) = z = z \circ y = f(c) \circ f(a)$
 $f(c * c) = f(b) = x = z \circ z = f(c) \circ f(c)$
故 $\forall u, v \in S$ 有 $f(u * v) = f(u) \circ f(v)$

综合以上, S 和 T 是同构的

2. 证 ① 由 f 定义 $\text{dom}(f) = A^*$

② 考虑到 $u = \epsilon, v = \epsilon$ 时
 $f(u) = f(\epsilon) = 0 = f(\epsilon) = f(v)$
则 f 不为单射

③ $f(0) = 0, f(1) = 1$, 且 $0, 1 \in A^*$
故 $\forall v \in A \exists u \in A^*$ 使得 $f(u) = v$
即 f 为满射

④ $\forall u, v \in A^*$

i) $f(u) = 0, f(v) = 0$, 则 u, v 均有偶数个 1, $u \cdot v$ 也有偶数个 1
则 $f(u \cdot v) = 0 = 0 + 0 = f(u) + f(v)$

ii) $f(u) = 0, f(v) = 1$
则 u, v 一个有偶数个 1, 一个有奇数个 1,
 $u \cdot v$ 也有奇数个 1
则 $f(u \cdot v) = 1 = 0 + 1 = f(u) + f(v)$

iii) $f(u) = 1, f(v) = 0$
与 ii) 同理 $f(u \cdot v) = 1 = 1 + 0 = f(u) + f(v)$

iv) $f(u) = 1, f(v) = 1$
则 u, v 均有奇数个 1, $u \cdot v$ 有偶数个 1,
则 $f(u \cdot v) = 0 = 1 + 1 = f(u) + f(v)$
综合 i) - iv) $\forall u, v \in A^* f(u \cdot v) = f(u) + f(v)$

综合①②④ f 是同态映射, 但 f 不为单射, 故 f 不为同构映射

3. ① $abaaabaaabaa = ab \cdot aa \cdot baa \cdot ab \cdot aa$ 故此字符串属于 L^*
② $aaaabaaaa = aa \cdot aa \cdot baa \cdot aa$ 故此字符串属于 L^*
③ $baaaaaabaaaab$ 不属于 L^*
④ $baaaaabaa = baa \cdot aa \cdot ab \cdot aa$ 故此字符串属于 L^*

综上：第 1, 2, 4 个字符串属于 L^*