

# 离散数学2第7次作业

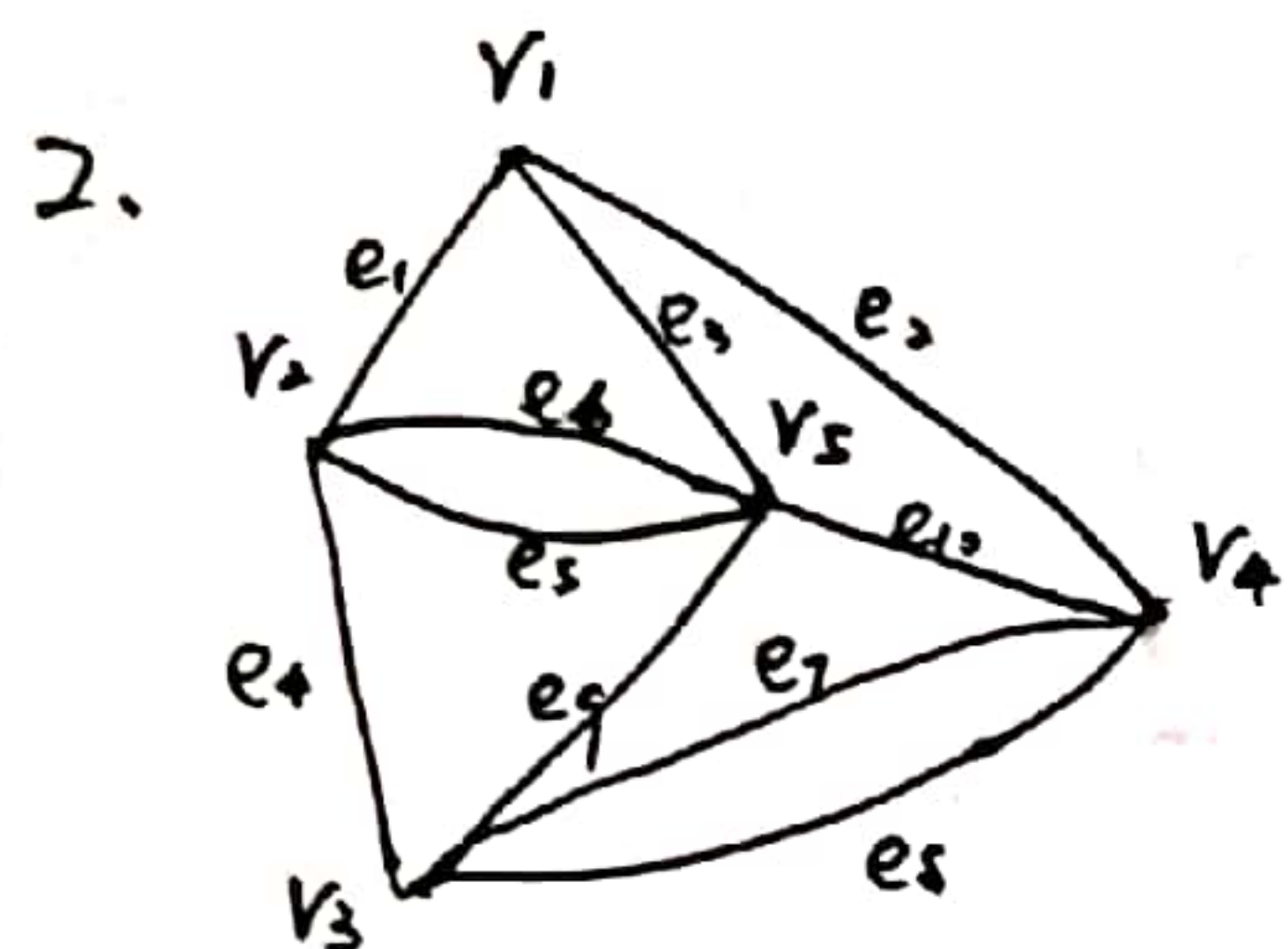
1. 树共  $(n-1)$  条边, 总度数为  $2(n-1)$

$$n_1 + \dots + n_k = n \quad ①$$

$$n_1 + 2n_2 + \dots + kn_k = 2(n-1) \quad ②$$

①代入②  $n_1 + 2n_2 + \dots + kn_k = 2n_1 + 2n_2 + \dots + 2n_k - 2$

$$\Rightarrow n_1 = n_3 + 2n_4 + \dots + (k-2)n_k + 2$$



关联矩阵 (每边任给一方向)

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{matrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \\ v_4 \\ v_5 \\ e_1 \\ e_2 \\ e_3 \\ e_4 \\ e_5 \\ e_6 \\ e_7 \\ e_8 \\ e_9 \\ e_{10} \end{matrix}$$

1.)  $B_s = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\det(B_s B_s^T) = \det \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \det \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -2 \\ -1 & 0 & -2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = 3 \begin{vmatrix} 4 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 4 & -2 \\ 0 & -2 & 4 \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 1 & 4 & -2 \\ 0 & -2 & 4 \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 0 & -1 \\ 4 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 4 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 3(4 \times 12 + (-4)) + (-12 + 2) + (-2 - 15)$$

$$= 101 \quad \text{则树的数量为 } 101$$

(2) 删去  $e_3 = (v_1, v_5)$  的  $B_s$  得到  $B'_s$

$$B'_s = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\det(B'_s B'^s_T) = \det \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -2 \\ -1 & 0 & -2 & 4 \end{bmatrix} = 2 \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 4 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & -2 \end{vmatrix} + 4 \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 & 0 \\ -1 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 4 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 \\ -1 & 0 & -2 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$= 2(2 \times (-8) + 1 \times 1) + 4(2 \times 15 + (-4)) - (2 + 15)$$

$$= -30 + 104 - 17 = 57$$

则必不含  $(v_1, v_5)$  的树有 57 个

必含  $(v_1, v_5)$  的树有  $101 - 57 = 44$  个



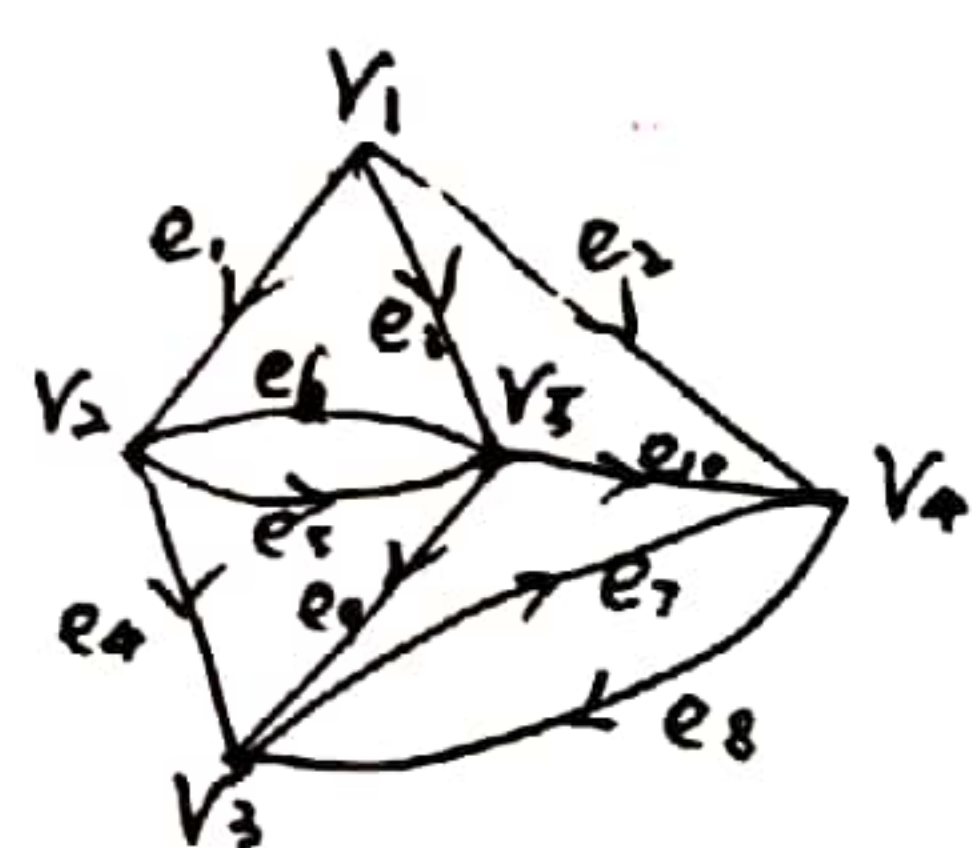
(3) 删去  $e_{10} = (V_4, V_5)$  的  $B_s$  得到  $B_s''$

$$B_s'' = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \det(B_s'' B_s''^T) &= \det \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & -1 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \det \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 4 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -2 \\ -1 & 0 & -2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \det \begin{bmatrix} 3 & -1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -2 \\ -1 & 0 & -2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} = \det \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -1 & -6 & 8 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & -3 \\ 0 & -1 & 4 & -2 \\ -1 & 0 & -2 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \det \begin{bmatrix} -1 & -6 & 8 \\ 4 & 1 & -3 \\ -1 & 4 & -2 \end{bmatrix} = -(-2+12) - 4(12-32) - (18-8) \\ &= -10 + 80 - 10 = 60 \end{aligned}$$

则不含  $(V_4, V_5)$  的树有 60 个

5.



关联矩阵

$$B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \\ e_1 & e_2 & e_3 & e_4 & e_5 & e_6 & e_7 & e_8 & e_9 & e_{10} \end{bmatrix}$$

(1) 删去  $V_1$  得  $B_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$

修改 1 为 0 得  $\vec{B}_1 = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$

$$\begin{aligned} \det(\vec{B}_1 \vec{B}_1^T) &= \det \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = 2 \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} \\ &= 4 \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 \end{vmatrix} - \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 \end{vmatrix} = 24 \end{aligned}$$

以  $V_1$  为根的根树数目为 24

(2)  $B_1$  删去  $e_3$  得  $B_1'$ ,  $\vec{B}_1$  删去  $e_3$  得  $\vec{B}_1'$

$$\begin{aligned} \det(\vec{B}_1' \vec{B}_1'^T) &= \det \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \\ &= \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix} = 2 \begin{vmatrix} 3 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} -1 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix} = 8 \end{aligned}$$

以  $V_1$  为根不含  $(V_1, V_5)$  的根树数目为 8 个



(3)  $B_1 \text{ 删 } e_4 = (v_2, v_3)$  得  $B_1''$ ,  $B_1'' \text{ 删 } e_4$  得  $B_1'''$

$$\det(B_1'' B_1'''^T) = \det \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \det \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 2 & -1 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 & -1 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = 2 \begin{vmatrix} 2 & -1 & -1 \\ -1 & 3 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2 \end{vmatrix} + \begin{vmatrix} 0 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & -1 & 3 \\ -1 & 0 & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

以  $v_1$  为根不含  $(v_2, v_3)$  的根树数目为 15 个  
 则必含  $(v_2, v_3)$  的根树数目为 9 个

8. 将二分图中各边标号排序  $e_{ij} = n(i-1) + j$  ( $v_i \in V_1, u_j \in V_2$ ), 并以  $v_i \rightarrow u_j$  为正向

则基本关联矩阵 (删去  $v_1$ ) 为

$$B_1 = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & \dots & 0 & 1 & \dots & 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & \dots & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 & 1 & \dots & 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & & & & & & & & & & & \vdots \\ -1 & \dots & 0 & -1 & \dots & 0 & -1 & \dots & 0 & -1 & \dots & 0 \\ 0 & \dots & -1 & 0 & \dots & -1 & 0 & \dots & -1 & 0 & \dots & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\det B_1 B_1^T = \det \begin{bmatrix} n & 0 & \dots & 0 & -1 & \dots & -1 \\ 0 & \dots & n & -1 & \dots & -1 \\ \vdots & & \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ -1 & \dots & -1 & 0 & \dots & m \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \det \begin{bmatrix} n - \frac{1}{m} & -\frac{1}{m} & \dots & -\frac{1}{m} \\ -\frac{1}{m} & n - \frac{1}{m} & \dots & -\frac{1}{m} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ -1 & \dots & -1 & m \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= \det \begin{bmatrix} n - \frac{1}{m} & -\frac{1}{m} & \dots & -\frac{1}{m} \\ -\frac{1}{m} & n - \frac{1}{m} & \dots & -\frac{1}{m} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ -\frac{1}{m} & \dots & -\frac{1}{m} & n - \frac{1}{m} \end{bmatrix} \det \begin{bmatrix} m & & & \\ & \ddots & & \\ & & m & \\ & & & m \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= m^n \left(\frac{n}{m}\right)^{m-1} \det \begin{bmatrix} m-1 & -1 & \dots & -1 \\ -1 & m-1 & \dots & -1 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ -1 & \dots & -1 & m-1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= m^n \left(\frac{n}{m}\right)^{m-1} \det \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & \dots & 1 \\ -1 & 1 & \dots & 1 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ -1 & \dots & -1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$= m^n \left(\frac{n}{m}\right)^{m-1} \det \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & \dots & 1 \\ 0 & m & \dots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots \\ 0 & \dots & 0 & m \end{bmatrix} = m^n \left(\frac{n}{m}\right)^{m-1} m^{m-2} = m^{n-1} n^{m-1}$$