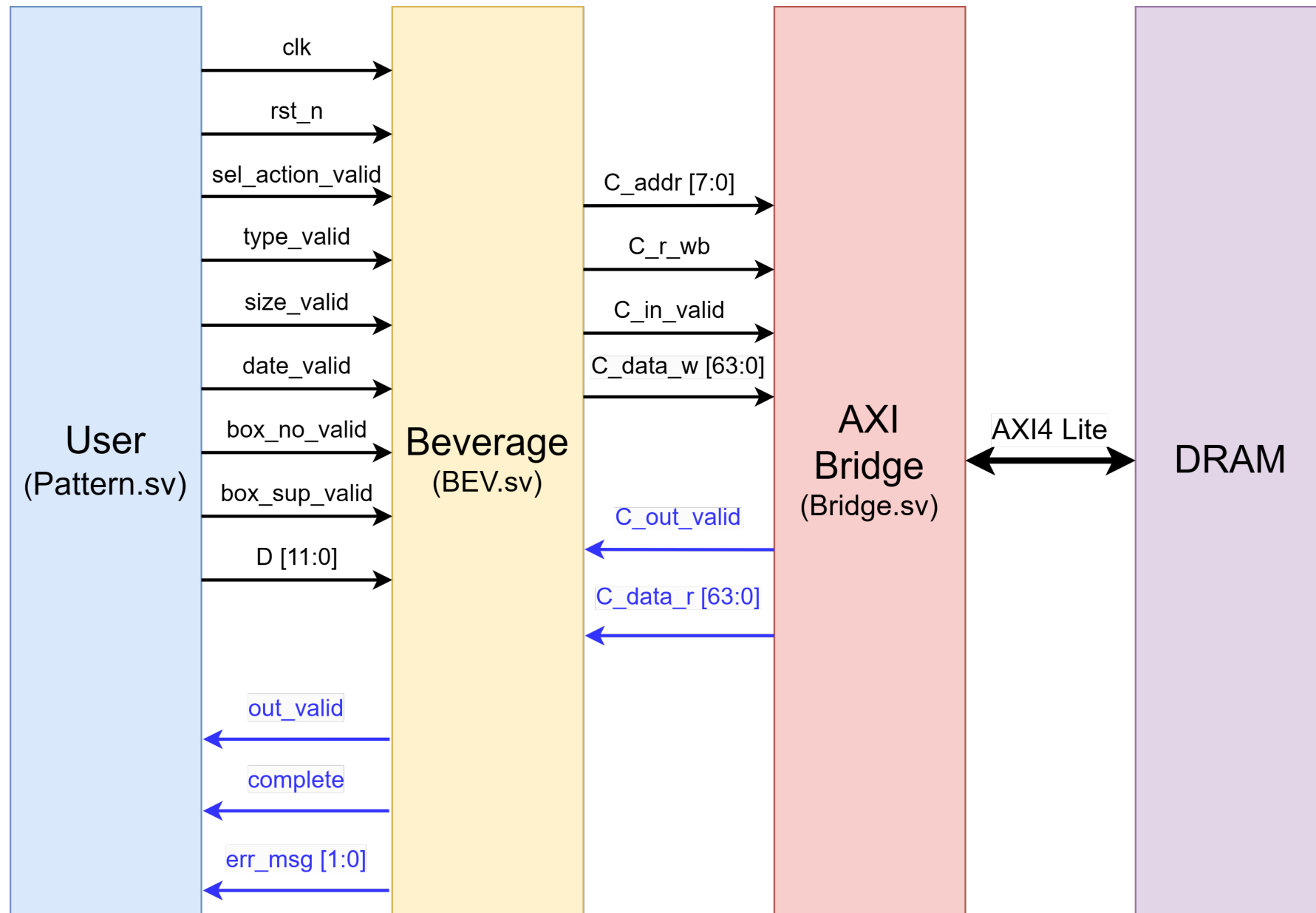
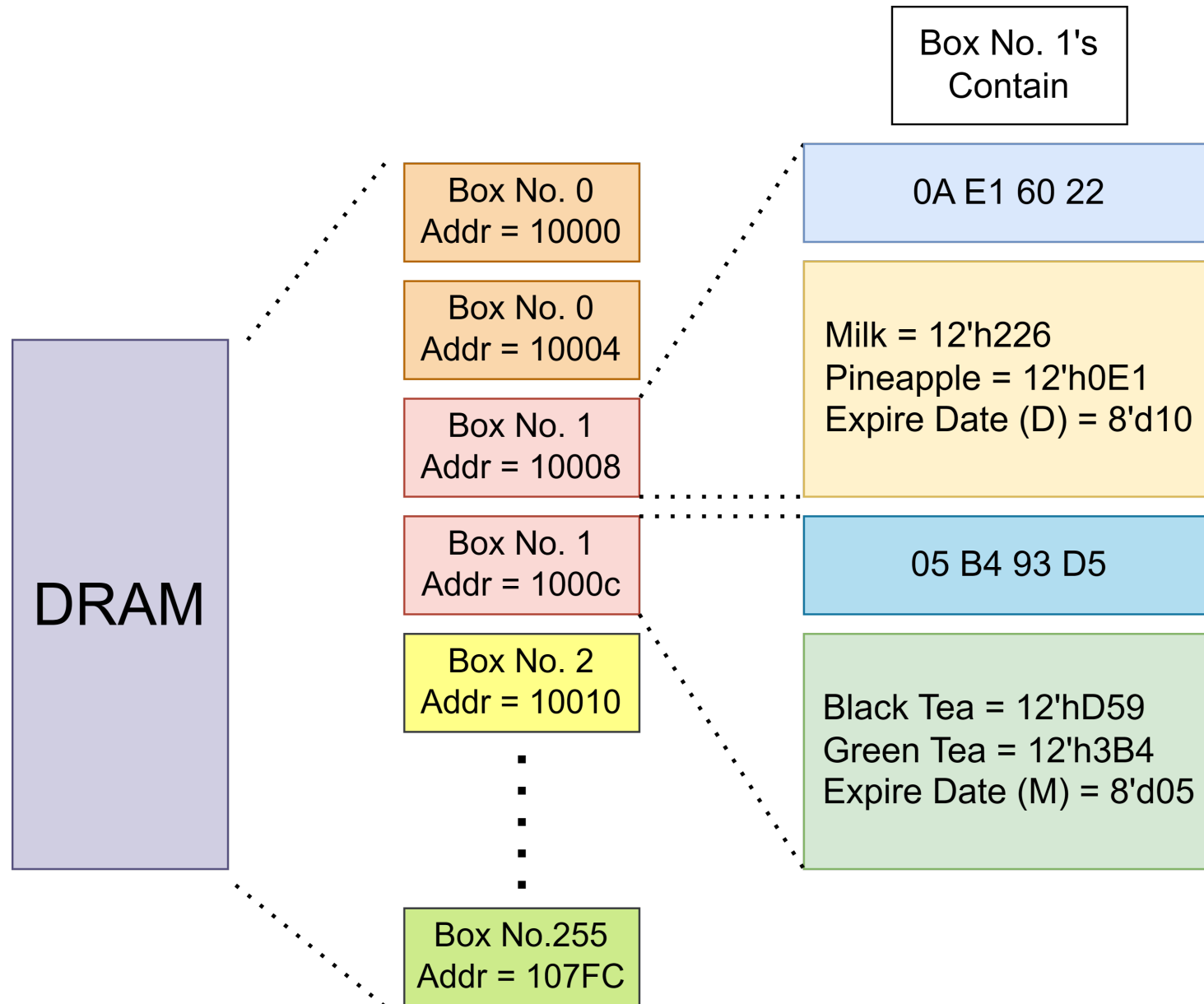


Lab09 Exercise note





DRAM.dat file example

```
1 @10000
2 05 2A FA F8
3 @10004
4 0A 4D 6B 2F
5 @10008
6 11 19 52 78
7 @1000C
8 0B 2D 58 C2
9 @10010
10 0B 15 7C 35
11 @10014
12 09 71 5C BB
13 @10018
14 1B 49 3C C0
15 @1001C
16 02 03 7B 4D
17 @10020
18 01 FB 84 0E
19 @10024
20 03 42 48 0A
```

@10008

11 19 52 78

Expired Date (Day) Pineapple Juice Milk

@1000C

0B 2D 58 C2

Expired Date (Month) Green Tea Black Tea

Category	Amount (Hex.)
Black Tea	C25
Green Tea	82D
Milk	785
Pineapple Juice	219
Expired Date (Month)	0B
Expired Date (Date)	11

DRAM.dat Example (2/2)

No.0

1 @10000

2 05 2A FA F8

3 @10004

4 0A 4D 6B 2F

No.1

5 @10008

6 11 19 52 78

7 @1000C

8 0B 2D 58 C2

No.2

9 @10010

10 0B 15 7C 35

11 @10014

12 09 71 5C BB

No.3

13 @10018

14 1B 49 3C C0

15 @1001C

16 02 03 7B 4D

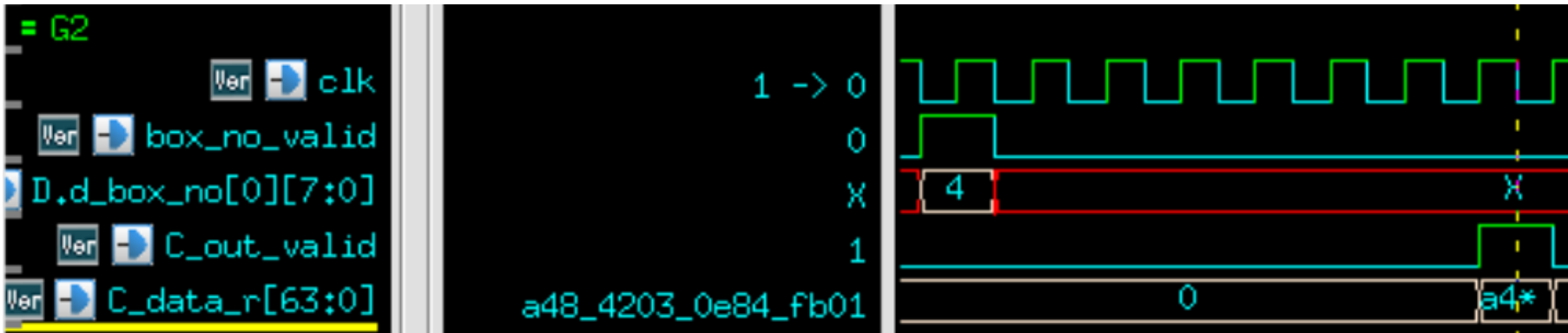
No.4

17 @10020

18 01 FB 84 0E

19 @10024

20 03 42 48 0A



Box No.4's Content

Category	Amount (Hex.)
Black Tea	0A4
Green Tea	842
Milk	0E8
Pineapple Juice	4FB
Expired Date (Month)	03
Expired Date (Date)	01

bev_bal	{a4, 842, e8, ...}	Bev_Bal
black_tea[...]	a4	ING
green_tea[...]	842	ING
milk[11:0]	e8	ING
pineapple_...	4fb	ING
M[3:0]	3	Month
D[4:0]	1	Day

DRAM note

- You may modify the following part in ../00_TESTBED/pseudo_DRAM.sv.

DRAM latency



```
parameter DRAM_R_latency = 1;  
parameter DRAM_W_latency = 1;  
parameter DRAM_B_latency = 1;
```

(Will be adjusted to 1~100 during DEMO)

- If you want to initialize dram in pattern, you may use the following code.

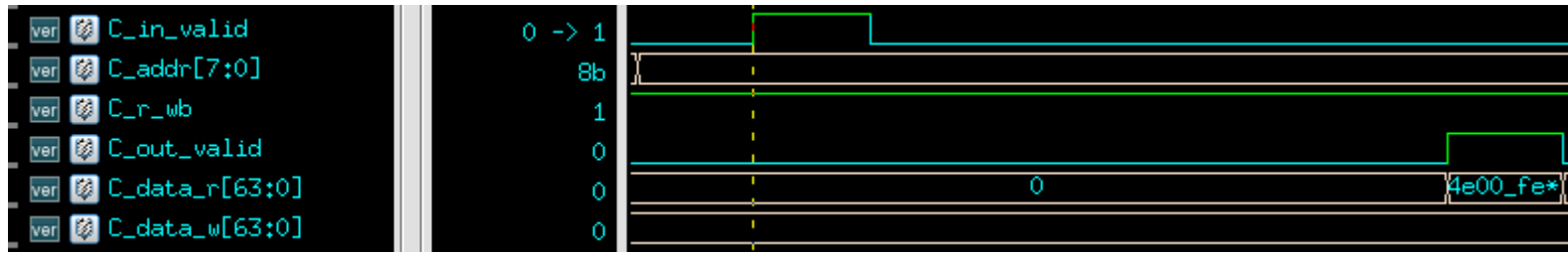
Declaration of
dram reg
array



```
parameter DRAM_p_r = "../00_TESTBED/DRAM/dram.dat"  
  
logic [7:0] golden_DRAM[ ((65536+256*8)-1) : (65536+0)] ;  
  
initial $readmemh(DRAM_p_r, golden_DRAM);
```

Bridge

When C_in_valid is high, bridge will check C_r_wb



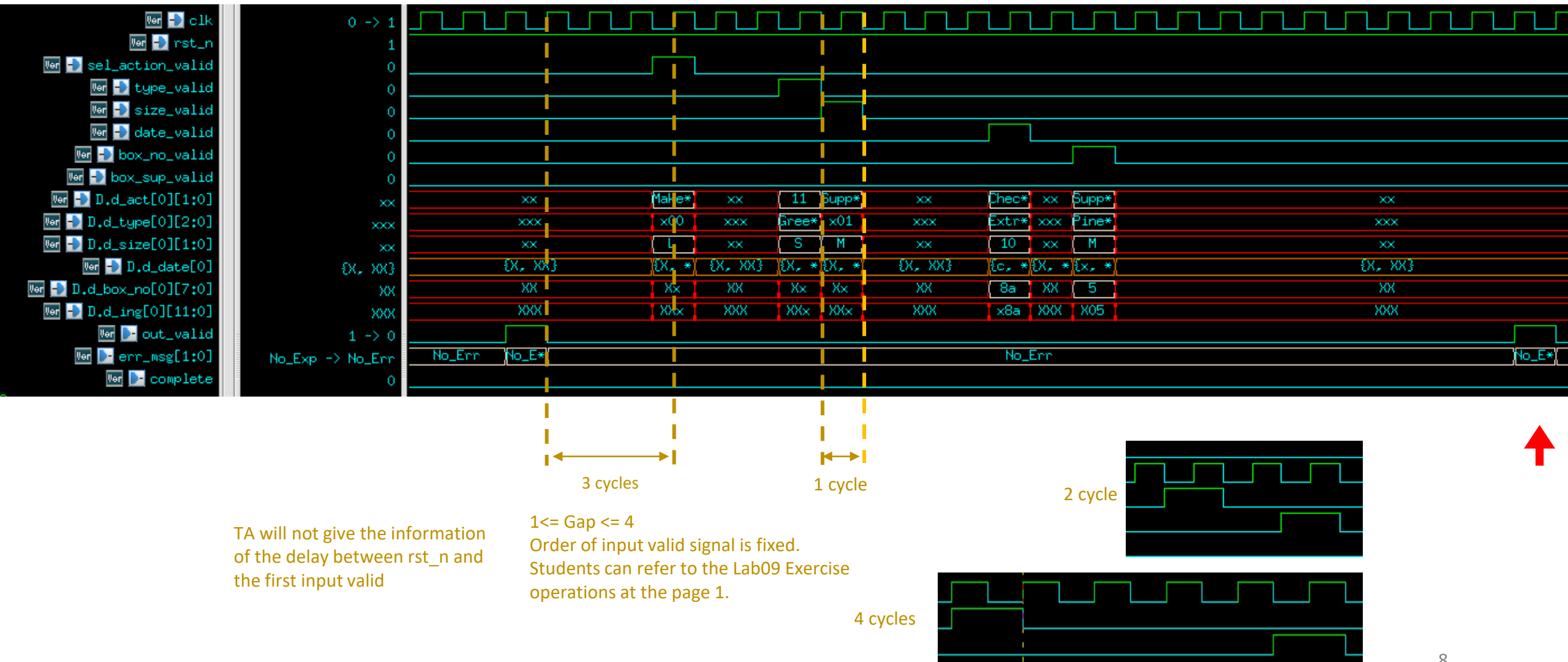
If C_r_wb is 1 (read), then it will base on C_addr to find the corresponding address in dram. When the data from dram is valid, it will pull high C_out_valid and return the value from dram.



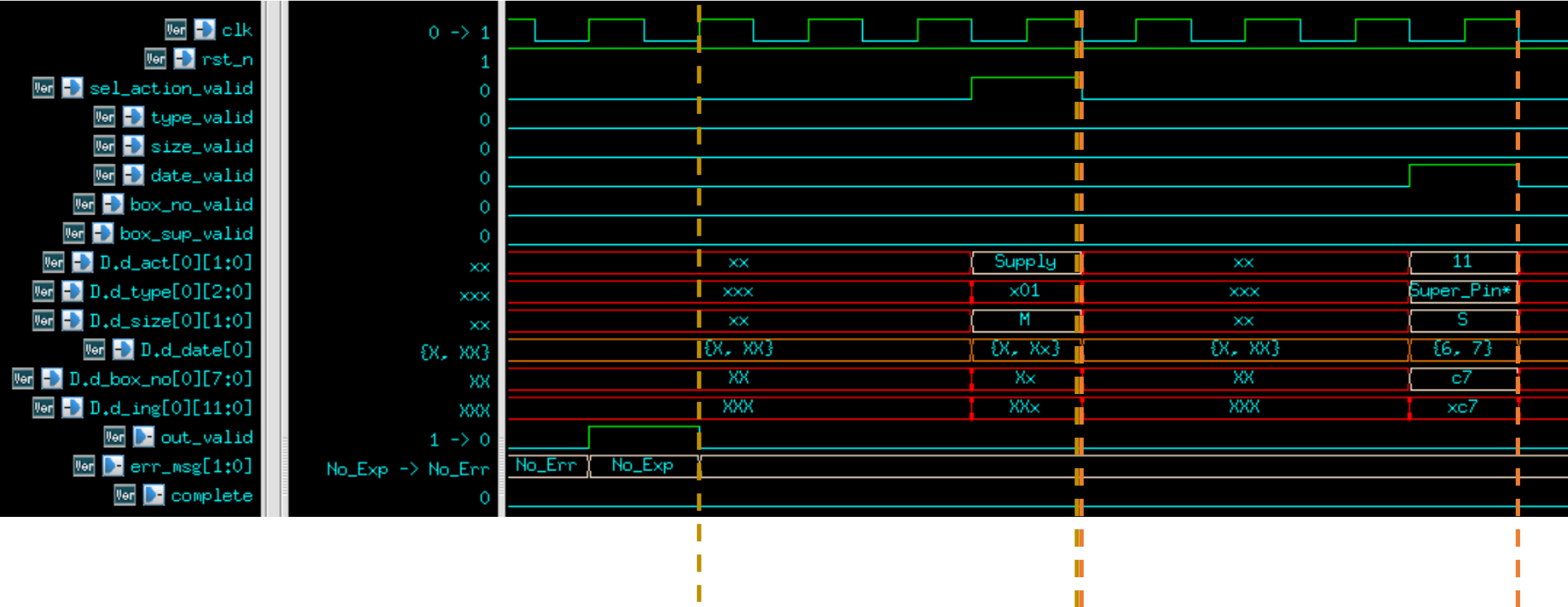
If C_r_wb is 0 (write), then it will base on C_addr to find the corresponding address in dram. And then it will write C_data_w to that address. After writing, it will pull high C_out_valid to indicate that the write process is done.

The detail about AXI4 Lite protocol please refer to LAB03 Note.

Start of the system



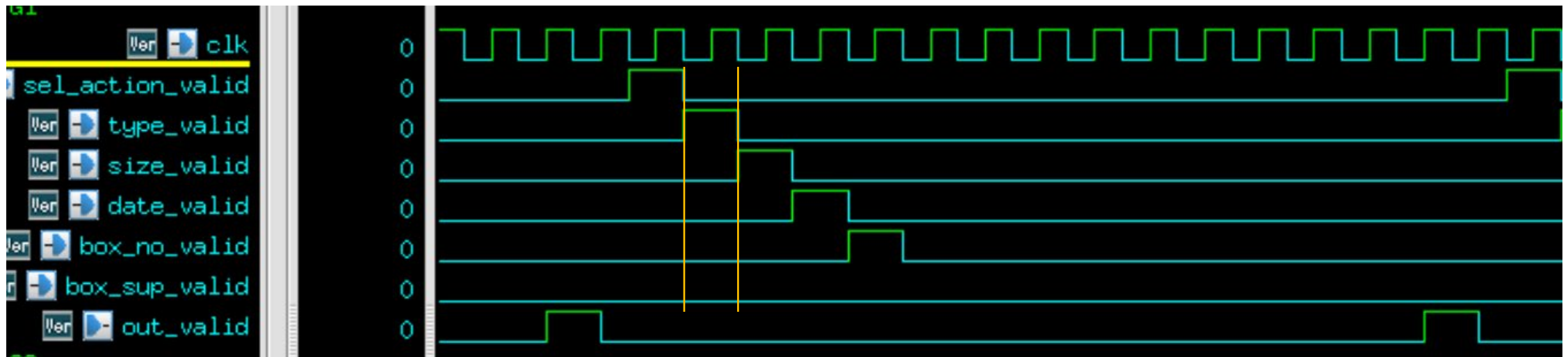
Next operation will be valid **1-4** cycles after out_valid fall.



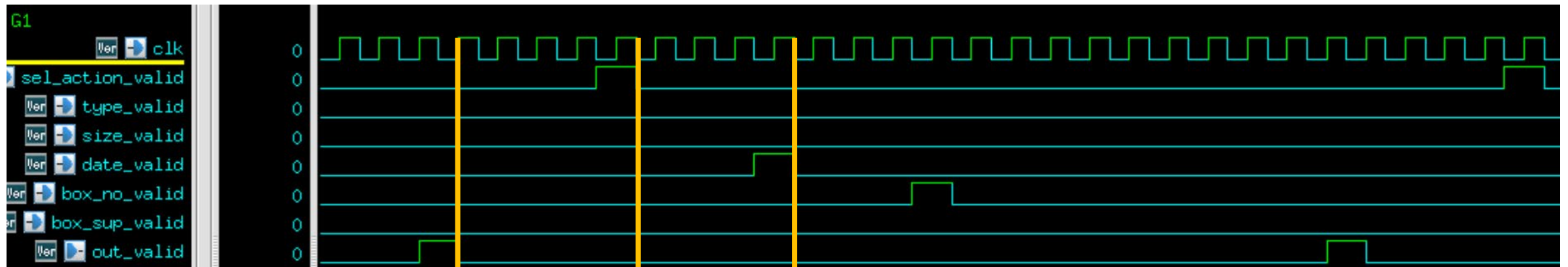
This is the definition of 3 cycles after out_valid fall.

This is the definition of 4 cycles when date_valid = 1 after sel_action_valid = 0

1 cycle between each valid signal



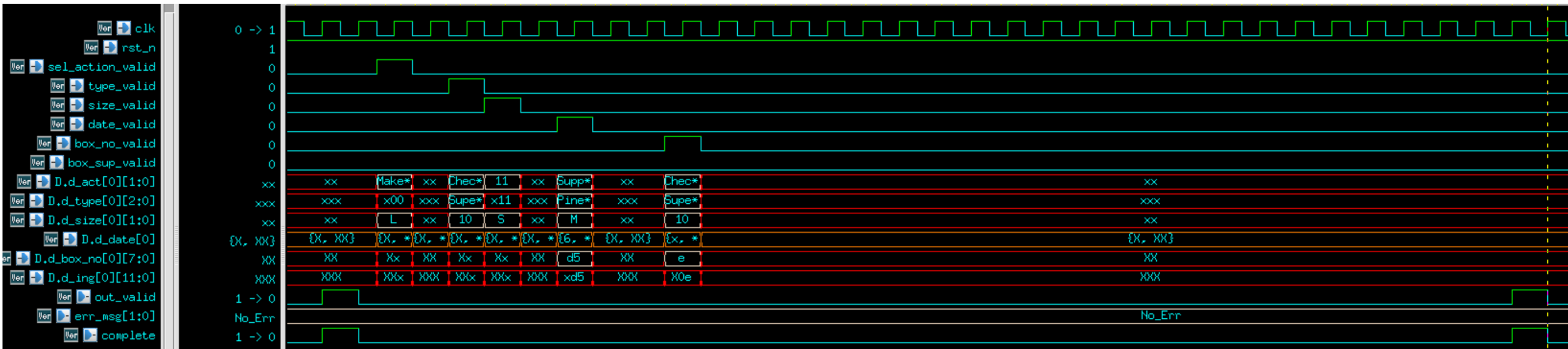
4 cycles between each valid signal



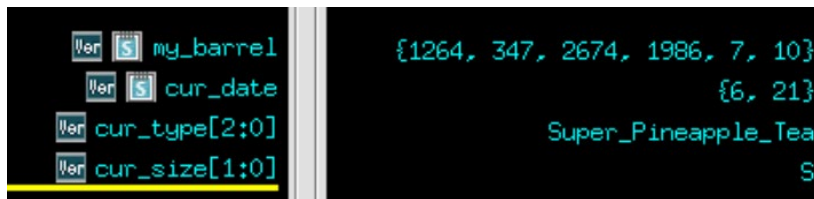
Example

- [Case 1 – Make Drink](#)
- [Case 2 – Supply](#)
- [Case 3 – Check Valid Date](#)

Case 1 – Make Drink



Order in "my_barrel": Black Tea, Green Tea, Milk, Pineapple, Expired Date (Month), Expire Date (Day)



From the given conditions, it can be determined that the date has not expired, and the ingredient content is sufficient to make the beverage, therefore, there are NO ERRORS this time.
When out_valid=1, set err_msg to "No_Err", Complete to 1.

my_barrel = Data fetch from Ingredient Box (Black Tea = 1264, Pineapple=1986, Expired Date = 07/10)
 cur_date = (Input) Today's Date = 06/21
 cur_type = (Input) Beverage Type = Super Pineapple Tea
 cur_size = (Input) Beverage Size = S

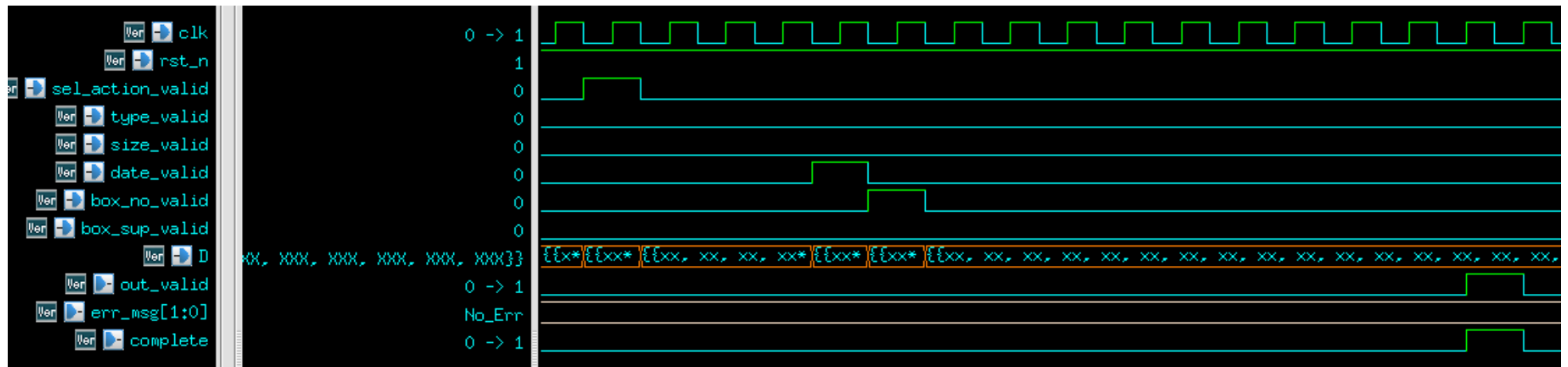
Timing diagram for the 'G1' testbench. The diagram shows the behavior of various signals over time. The signals include: clk (clock), rst_n (reset), sel_action_valid (select action valid), type_valid (type valid), size_valid (size valid), date_valid (date valid), box_no_valid (box number valid), box_sup_valid (box super valid), D (data), out_valid (output valid), err_msg[1:0] (error message), and complete (completion signal). The signals are shown as digital waveforms. The 'D' signal is a long string of hexadecimal values. The 'err_msg[1:0]' signal is 'No_Err'. The 'complete' signal is '0' until the end of the simulation, where it becomes '1'.

Input: {87f, ac, 6be, 1d9, 3, 1f}

From the given conditions, it can be determined that the supply ingredient is NOT overflow, therefore, there are NO ERRORS this time. When out_valid=1, set err_msg to "No_Err", Complete to 1.

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Case 3 – Check Valid Date



Today's Date: {7, 12}

Expired Date of
Ingredient Box: {b, 3}

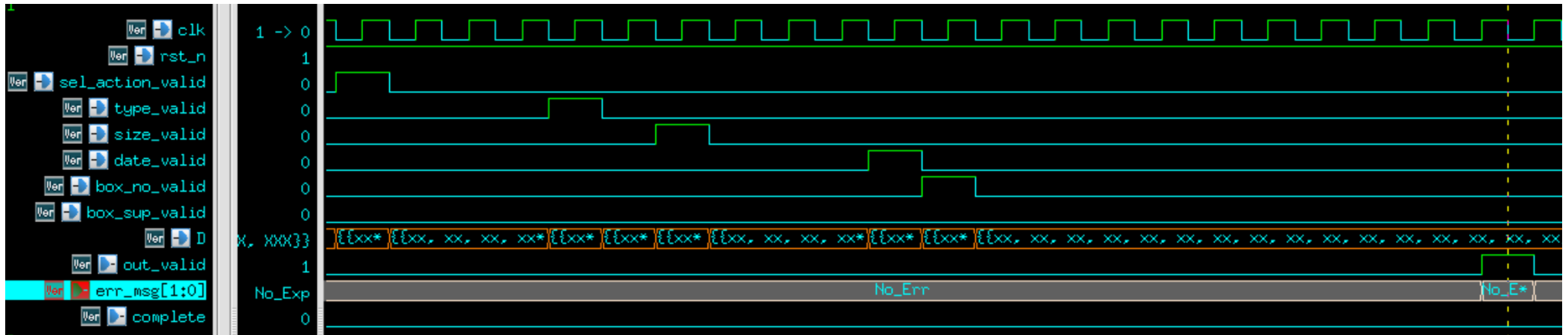
From the given conditions, it can be determined that the expire date is valid.

When out_valid=1, set err_msg to "No_Err", Complete to 1.

Example (Error)

- Case 4 – Make Drink (Expired Data is no longer valid)
- Case 5 – Make Drink (Ingredient not enough)
- Case 6 – Supply (Overflow)
- Case 7 – Check Valid Date (Expired Data is no longer valid)

Case 4 - Make Drink (Expired Data is no longer valid)



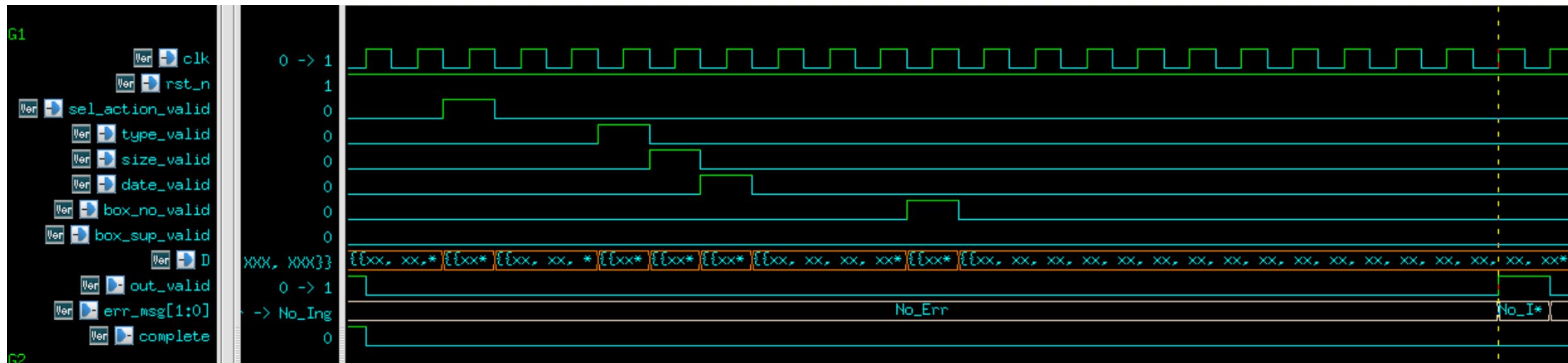
Today's Date: {8, 4}

Expired Date in Ingredient Box: {4, 1c}

From the given conditions, it can be determined that the expire date is not valid.

When out_valid=1, set err_msg to "No_Exp", Complete to 0.

Case 5 - Make Drink (Ingredient not enough)



The Large size of Pineapple Juice needs 960 pineapple juice, but pineapple juice only remains 666.

Input:

Pineapple_Juice
L

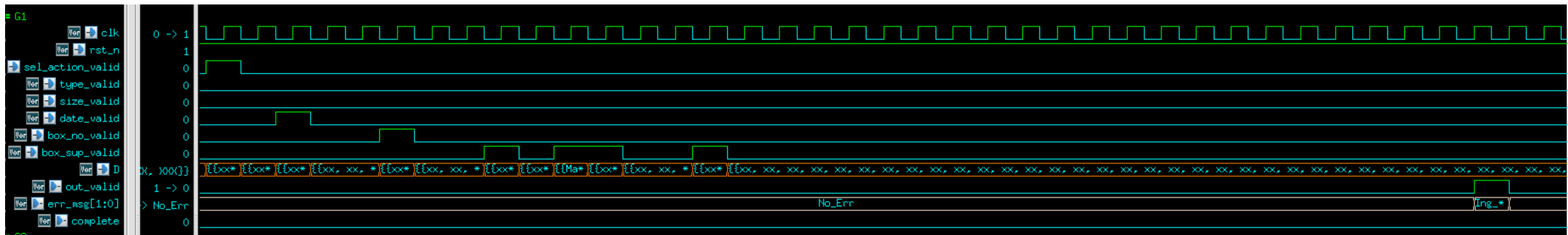
Ingredient Box:

{F46, 64, d58, 29a, 8, f}

From the given conditions, it can be determined that the expire date is not valid.

When out_valid=1, set err_msg to "No_Ing", Complete to 0.

Case 6 – Supply Overflow



Input: {c5e, 402, 85d, 65a, 5, 9}

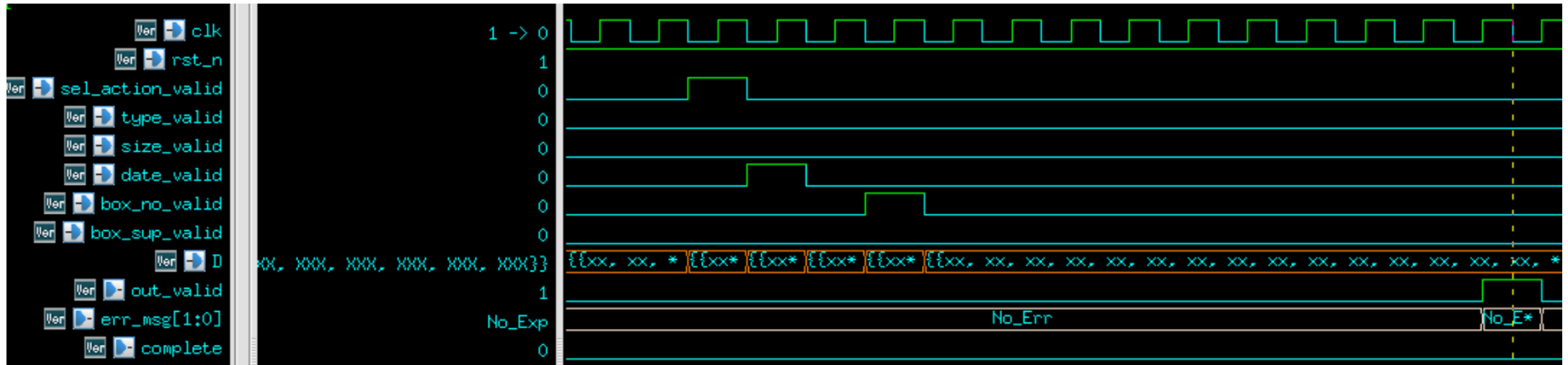
Content in Ingredient Box: {fff, 7ed, cac, fff, b, b}

From the given conditions, it can be determined that the supply ingredient is OVERFLOW.

When out_valid=1, set err_msg to "Ing_OF", Complete to 0.

Category	Origin Amount (Dec.)	Supply (Dec.)	Total (Dec.)
Black Tea	fff	c5e	Overflow!
Green Tea	7ed	402	BEF
Milk	cac	85d	Overflow!
Pineapple Juice	fff	65a	Overflow!

Case 7 – Check Valid Date but No longer Expire



Today's Date: {3, 10}

Expired Date in Ingredient Box: 2, 11

From the given conditions, it can be determined that the expire date is not valid.

When out_valid=1, set err_msg to "No_Exp", Complete to 0.

Thank YOU