

# Web Platform for Calculations of SNR and Exposure Time with Specsim for TMT-MODHIS and Keck-HISPEC

THE OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY

DEPARTMENT OF ASTRONOMY







Huihao Zhang (OSU) and Ashley Baker (Caltech), Dimitri Mawet (Caltech), MODHIS/HISPEC Team

# **Input Panel**

# **Object Panel**

Object Prope	ties	
On-axis Object Tempera	ture (K) (200-12000)	
7400		
On-axis Object Magnitu	de (Vega)	
5.383		
Off-axis Object Temper	sture (K) (200-12000)	
900		
Off-axis Object Magnitu	de (Vega)	
19.4		
Vsini of Off-axis Object	km/s)	
34.79		

Off-axis Observing Mode: High Contrast Imaging Mode
On-axis Observing Mode: Normal Imaging Mode
On-axis Object: Target Object (Planet)
Off-axis Object: Host Object of Target Object (Star)

For questions about the simulator or bug reporting, please contact Dr. Ashley Baker (abaker@caltech.edu) and/or Huihao Zhang (zhang,12043@osu.edu).

# Instrument/Atmosphere Panel

Filter for Object Magnitude Definition		
2mass-J	•	
Instrument & Sky Setting Mode of AO		
auto	•	
Atmospheric Conditions		
Good	•	
Zenith Angle (degrees)		
30	•	
PWV (mm) (1-50)		
1.5		

Filter: Filter for Object Magnitude
Supported Filters: 2mass-J, 2mass-K, 2mass-H

Mode of AO: Mode of Adaptive Optics System

Supported Filters for MODHIS: NGS, LGS\_ON, LGS\_OFF Supported Filters for HARMONI: PyWFS\_100H/J, NGS\_SH, LGS\_STRAP, LGS\_100J/H

# **Exposure Panel**

#### 1. Exposure Time Calculator Mode

Exposure Setting Frame Exposure Time(s)			
900			
Target SNR			
5			
Goal CCF			
200			

#### 2. SNR Calculator Mode

Exposure Setting	
14400	

# Output

# Off-axis mode for direct-imaging:

SNR for given exposure time Exposure time for given SNR CCF SNR for given exposure time Exposure time for given CCF SNR

## On-axis mode:

SNR for given exposure time Exposure time for given SNR RV precision

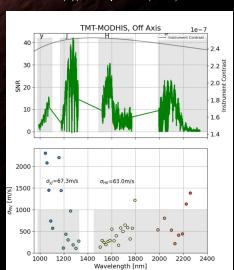
# Example

## Simulate observations of HR 8799 and HR 8799b using MODHIS

Assume a 4-hour exposure time and good atmospheric conditions as well as 200 for goal CCF and 5 for target SNR

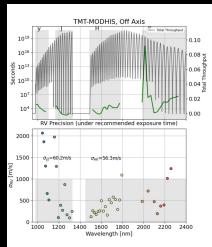
SNR (top) and RV precision (bottom)

RV precision



CCF SNR

y Band CCF SNR: 41.28769828608694 J Band CCF SNR: 555.4727535251168 H Band CCF SNR: 429.9328626958118 K Band CCF SNR: 365.712914301043 Exposure time for SNR (top) and Target CCF (bottom)



Time for Target CCF (s) 215.95795207420096

Recommended Exposure Time Based on Target SNR (s)