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# Current Position

• Harvard Medical School, Athinoula A. Martinos Center for Biomedical Imaging, USA

Aug. 2023 - Present

Postdoctoral Research Fellow

- Hosted by Prof. Juan Eugenio Iglesias and Prof. Bruce Fischl

## Research Interests

My research interest is **Biomedical AI**, which lies in the intersection of medical imaging, computer vision and machine learning. In particular, I am interested in:

- Topology-Driven Deep Image Analysis
- Uncertainty Estimation and Its Applications
- Learning with Imperfect Data

## Education

- Stony Brook University, Department of CS, USA

  Doctor of Philosophy

  Jan. 2018 June 2023
  - Advisor: Chao Chen
  - Thesis: Learning Topological Representations for Deep Image Understanding
  - Committee: Chao Chen, Dimitris Samaras, Haibin Ling, Li Fuxin
- Tsinghua University, Department of EE, China Sep. 2014 June 2017

  Master of Science
- Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Department of EE, China Sep. 2010 - June 2014 Bachelor of Science

# Selected Honors and Awards

- Catacosinos Fellowship (2 out of 200+ PhD students in SBU CS Department), 2023
- NeurIPS travel award, 2019
- First-class Scholarship, Tsinghua University, 2016 (5%)

# Selected Publications

(\* indicates equal contribution, † denotes students working closely with me)

- [1] Topology-Aware Uncertainty for Image Segmentation Saumya Gupta<sup>†</sup>, Yikai Zhang, Xiaoling Hu, Prateek Prasanna, Chao Chen Thirty-seventh Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2023
- [2] Calibrating Uncertainty for Semi-Supervised Crowd Counting Chen Li<sup>†</sup>, Xiaoling Hu, Shahira Abousamra, Chao Chen International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), 2023
- [3] Enhancing Modality-Agnostic Representations via Meta-Learning for Brain Tumor Segmentation

Aishik Konwer<sup>†</sup>, Xiaoling Hu, Xuan Xu, Joseph Bae, Chao Chen, Prateek Prasanna International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV), 2023

[4] Learning Probabilistic Topological Representations Using Discrete Morse Theory

Xiaoling Hu, Dimitris Samaras, Chao Chen
International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2023 (Spotlight, notable-top-25%)

[5] Confidence Estimation Using Unlabeled Data

Chen Li<sup>†</sup>, Xiaoling Hu, Chao Chen
International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2023

[6] Structure-Aware Image Segmentation with Homotopy Warping  $\underline{\text{Xiaoling Hu}}$ 

Thirty-sixth Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2022

[7] Learning Topological Interactions for Multi-Class Medical Image Segmentation

Saumya Gupta\*†, Xiaoling Hu\*, James Kaan, Michael Jin, Mutshipay Mpoy, Katherine Chung, Gagandeep Singh, Mary Saltz, Tahsin Kurc, Joel Saltz, Apostolos Tassiopoulos, Prateek Prasanna, Chao Chen

European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV), 2022 (Oral, 2.7%)

- [8] Trigger Hunting with a Topological Prior for Trojan Detection Xiaoling Hu, Xiao Lin, Michael Cogswell, Yi Yao, Susmit Jha, Chao Chen International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2022
- [9] A Manifold View of Adversarial Risk Wenjia Zhang, Yikai Zhang, Xiaoling Hu, Mayank Goswami, Chao Chen, Dimitris Metaxas International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS), 2022
- [10] Topology-Attention ConvLSTM Network for 3D Image Segmentation Jiaqi Yang\*†, Xiaoling Hu\*, Chao Chen, Chialing Tsai International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (MICCAI), 2021
- [11] Topology-Aware Segmentation Using Discrete Morse Theory
  Xiaoling Hu, Yusu Wang, Li Fuxin, Dimitris Samaras, Chao Chen
  International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), 2021 (Spotlight, 5.6%)
- [12] 3D Topology-Preserving Segmentation with Compound Multi-Slice Representation

Jiaqi Yang\*<sup>†</sup>, <u>Xiaoling Hu</u>\*, Chao Chen, Chialing Tsai *IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging (ISBI)*, 2021

[13] Topology-Preserving Deep Image Segmentation
Xiaoling Hu, Li Fuxin, Dimitris Samaras, Chao Chen
Thirty-third Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2019

[14] Saliency Detection based on Integration of Central Bias, Reweighting and Multi-Scale for Superpixels

Xiaoling Hu, Wenming Yang, Fei Zhou, Qingmin Liao

IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP),
2016

#### **Preprints**

(\* indicates equal contribution, † denotes students working closely with me)

# [1] Anomaly-Guided Weakly Supervised Lesion Segmentation on Retinal OCT Images

Jiaqi Yang $^\dagger,$ Gozde Merve Demirci $^\dagger,$ Xiaoling Hu, Nitish Mehta, Meera Ramakrishnan, Mina Naguib, Chao Chen, Chialing Tsai

Major revision for Medical Image Analysis

## [2] Deep Statistic Shape Model for Myocardium Segmentation

 $\underline{\text{Xiaoling Hu}}$ , Xiao Chen, Terrence Chen, Shanhui Sun  $\underline{\text{Tech Report}}$ 

#### Experiences

# Stony Brook University, Department of CS, USA

Sep. 2018 - June 2023

Research Assistant

Advisor: Prof. Chao Chen

- Topological Data Analysis
- Computer Vision, Medical Imaging
- Robust Machine Learning

# Allen Institute, USA

May 2022 - Aug. 2022

Research Intern

Mentor: Dr. Matheus Viana

• Topology-Aware Image Segmentation

## United Imaging Intelligence (UII), USA

May 2021 - Aug. 2021

 $Research\ Intern$ 

Mentor: Dr. Shanhui Sun

• Deep Shape Model Based Network

## Tencent Youtu Lab, China

Jun. 2017 - Jan. 2018

 $Research\ Intern$ 

Mentor: Dr. Yuwing Tai

• Clothes Detection, Attribute Prediction

## Skills

- Languages: C/C++, Matlab, Python, Lua, Java
- OS: Linux, Mac OS, Windows
- Tools: Caffe, Torch, Tensorflow, PyTorch, OpenCV

### Mentoring

- Jiaqi Yang (Spring 2020 Now, MICCAI'21, ISBI'21), Ph.D Student at Department of CS, CUNY
- Chen Li (Fall 2021 Now, ICLR'23, ICCV'23), Ph.D Student at Department of BMI, Stony Brook University
- Saumya Gupta (Fall 2021 Now, **ECCV'22**, **NeurIPS'23**), Ph.D Student at Department of CS, Stony Brook University
- Meilong Xu (Summer 2023 Now), Ph.D Student at Department of CS, Stony Brook University

- Wentao Huang (Summer 2023 Now), Ph.D Student at Department of CS, Stony Brook University
- John Xie, High School Student (Summer 2021) → University of Michigan

#### Service

- Reviewer, International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML)
- Reviewer, International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)
- Reviewer, Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)
- Reviewer, Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR)
- Reviewer, European Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV)
- Reviewer, European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV)
- Reviewer, Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision (WACV)
- Reviewer, Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS)
- Reviewer, International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)
- Reviewer, Learning on Graphs Conference (LoG)
- Reviewer, Medical Imaging with Deep Learning (MIDL)
- Program Committee, AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI)
- Reviewer, Pattern Recognition (PR)
- Reviewer, IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging (TMI)

#### **Talks**

#### **Topology-Aware Deep Image Segmentation**

• MICCAI'23 tutorial on Topology-Driven Image Analysis, Vancouver, Oct. 2023

## Learning Topological Representations for Deep Image Understanding

- Department of CS, Florida State University, Apr. 2023
- Department of BMI, Ohio State University, Mar. 2023
- Department of CS, Rochester Institute of Technology, Feb. 2023
- Department of ECE, University of California, Riverside, Feb. 2023
- Athinoula A. Martinos Center for Biomedical Imaging, MGH/Harvard Medical School, Nov. 2022

# Learning Probabilistic Topological Representations Using Discrete Morse Theory

 $\bullet$  Medical Imaging meets NeurIPS Workshop, New Orleans, Dec. 2022

## Topology-Informed Image Analysis

• Center for Computational Neuroscience, Flatiron Institute, Oct. 2022

## Topology-Aware Deep Image Segmentation

• Geometry and Topology meet Data Analysis and Machine Learning (GTDAML), Online, Aug. 2021

## Topology-aware Segmentation Using Discrete Morse Theory

• International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR), Online, May 2021

#### References

## • Chao Chen

Associate Professor, Stony Brook University chao.chen.1@stonybrook.edu https://chaochen.github.io/

## • Dimitris Samaras

SUNY Empire Innovation Professor, Stony Brook University samaras@cs.stonybrook.edu
https://www3.cs.stonybrook.edu/~samaras/

## • Fuxin Li

Associate Professor, Oregon State University fuxin.li@oregonstate.edu
https://web.engr.oregonstate.edu/~lif/

## • Prateek Prasanna

Assistant Professor, Stony Brook University prateek.prasanna@stonybrook.edu https://you.stonybrook.edu/imaginelab/