

## Xiaoling Hu

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<b>Current Position</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Harvard Medical School, Athinoula A. Martinos Center for Biomedical Imaging, USA</b> Aug. 2023 - Present <i>Postdoctoral Research Fellow</i> - Hosted by Prof. Juan Eugenio Iglesias and Prof. Bruce Fischl</li></ul>
<b>Research Interests</b>	<p>My research interest is <b>Machine Learning for Healthcare</b>, and I am focusing on developing core machine learning algorithms applied to healthcare problems. In particular, I am interested in:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Topology-Driven Deep Image Analysis</b></li><li>• <b>Learning with Reliability, Interpretability, and Robustness</b></li><li>• <b>Multimodal AI and Generative AI (GenAI) for Healthcare</b></li><li>• <b>Empowering Clinical and Biomedical Applications</b></li></ul>
<b>Education</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• <b>Stony Brook University, Department of CS, USA</b> Jan. 2018 - June 2023 <i>Doctor of Philosophy</i> - Advisor: Chao Chen - Thesis: Learning Topological Representations for Deep Image Understanding - Committee: Chao Chen, Dimitris Samaras, Haibin Ling, Li Fuxin</li><li>• <b>Tsinghua University, Department of EE, China</b> Sep. 2014 - June 2017 <i>Master of Science</i></li><li>• <b>Huazhong University of Science and Technology, Department of EE, China</b> Sep. 2010 - June 2014 <i>Bachelor of Science</i></li></ul>
<b>Selected Publications</b>	<p>(* indicates equal contribution, <sup>†</sup> denotes students (co-)mentored by me, <sup>‡</sup> denotes co-senior supervision)</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>[1] <b>Hierarchical Uncertainty Estimation for Learning-based Registration in Neuroimaging</b> Xiaoling Hu, Karthik Gopinath, Peirong Liu, Malte Hoffmann, Koen Van Leemput, Oula Puonti<sup>‡</sup>, Juan Eugenio Iglesias<sup>†</sup> <i>International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)</i>, 2025</li><li>[2] <b>TopoSemiSeg: Enforcing Topological Consistency for Semi-Supervised Segmentation of Histopathology Images</b> Meilong Xu<sup>†</sup>, Xiaoling Hu, Saumya Gupta, Shahira Abousamra, Chao Chen <i>European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV)</i>, 2024</li><li>[3] <b>Brain-ID: Learning Robust Feature Representations for Brain Imaging</b> Peirong Liu, Oula Puonti, Xiaoling Hu, Daniel C. Alexander, Juan Eugenio Iglesias <i>European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV)</i>, 2024</li></ol>

- [4] **Registration by Regression (RbR): a framework for interpretable and flexible atlas registration**  
Karthik Gopinath\*, Xiaoling Hu\*, Malte Hoffmann, Oula Puonti<sup>‡</sup>, Juan Eugenio Iglesias<sup>‡</sup>  
*Workshop on Biomedical Image Registration-MICCAI (WBIR)*, 2024
- [5] **P-Count: Persistence-based Counting of White Matter Hyperintensities in Brain MRI**  
Xiaoling Hu, Annabel Sorby-Adams, Frederik Barkhof, William Kimberly, Oula Puonti, Juan Eugenio Iglesias  
*Workshop on Topology- and Graph-Informed Imaging Informatics-MICCAI (TGI3)*, 2024
- [6] **Semi-Supervised Contrastive VAE for Disentanglement of Digital Pathology Images**  
Mahmudul Hasan<sup>†</sup>, Xiaoling Hu, Shahira Abousamra, Prateek Prasanna, Joel Saltz, Chao Chen  
*International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)*, 2024
- [7] **Hard Negative Sample Mining for Whole Slide Image Classification**  
Wentao Huang<sup>†</sup>, Xiaoling Hu, Shahira Abousamra, Prateek Prasanna, Chao Chen  
*International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)*, 2024
- [8] **Spatial Diffusion for Cell Layout Generation**  
Chen Li<sup>†</sup>, Xiaoling Hu, Shahira Abousamra, Meilong Xu, Chao Chen  
*International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)*, 2024
- [9] **Anomaly-Guided Weakly Supervised Lesion Segmentation on Retinal OCT Images**  
Jiaqi Yang<sup>†</sup>, Nitish Mehta, Gozde Merve Demirci<sup>†</sup>, Xiaoling Hu, Meera Ramakrishnan, Mina Naguib, Chao Chen, Chialing Tsai  
*Medical Image Analysis (MedIA)*, 2024
- [10] **Topology-Aware Uncertainty for Image Segmentation**  
Saumya Gupta<sup>†</sup>, Yikai Zhang, Xiaoling Hu, Prateek Prasanna, Chao Chen  
*Thirty-seventh Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2023
- [11] **Calibrating Uncertainty for Semi-Supervised Crowd Counting**  
Chen Li<sup>†</sup>, Xiaoling Hu, Shahira Abousamra, Chao Chen  
*International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV)*, 2023
- [12] **Enhancing Modality-Agnostic Representations via Meta-Learning for Brain Tumor Segmentation**  
Aishik Konwer<sup>†</sup>, Xiaoling Hu, Xuan Xu, Joseph Bae, Chao Chen, Prateek Prasanna  
*International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV)*, 2023
- [13] **Learning Probabilistic Topological Representations Using Discrete Morse Theory**  
Xiaoling Hu, Dimitris Samaras, Chao Chen  
*International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2023 (**Spotlight, notable-top-25%**)

Short version is selected as **Oral presentation** at Medical Imaging meets NeurIPS Workshop, 2023

- [14] **Confidence Estimation Using Unlabeled Data**  
Chen Li<sup>†</sup>, Xiaoling Hu, Chao Chen  
*International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2023
- [15] **Structure-Aware Image Segmentation with Homotopy Warping**  
Xiaoling Hu  
*Thirty-sixth Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2022
- [16] **Learning Topological Interactions for Multi-Class Medical Image Segmentation**  
Saumya Gupta<sup>\*†</sup>, Xiaoling Hu<sup>\*</sup>, James Kaan, Michael Jin, Mutshipay Mpoy, Katherine Chung, Gagandeep Singh, Mary Saltz, Tahsin Kurc, Joel Saltz, Apostolos Tsisiopoulos, Prateek Prasanna, Chao Chen  
*European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV)*, 2022 (**Oral, 2.7%**)
- [17] **Trigger Hunting with a Topological Prior for Trojan Detection**  
Xiaoling Hu, Xiao Lin, Michael Cogswell, Yi Yao, Susmit Jha, Chao Chen  
*International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2022
- [18] **A Manifold View of Adversarial Risk**  
Wenjia Zhang, Yikai Zhang, Xiaoling Hu, Mayank Goswami, Chao Chen, Dimitris Metaxas  
*International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS)*, 2022
- [19] **Topology-Attention ConvLSTM Network for 3D Image Segmentation**  
Jiaqi Yang<sup>\*†</sup>, Xiaoling Hu<sup>\*</sup>, Chao Chen, Chialing Tsai  
*International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (MICCAI)*, 2021
- [20] **Topology-Aware Segmentation Using Discrete Morse Theory**  
Xiaoling Hu, Yusu Wang, Li Fuxin, Dimitris Samaras, Chao Chen  
*International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR)*, 2021 (**Spotlight, 5.6%**)
- [21] **3D Topology-Preserving Segmentation with Compound Multi-Slice Representation**  
Jiaqi Yang<sup>\*†</sup>, Xiaoling Hu<sup>\*</sup>, Chao Chen, Chialing Tsai  
*IEEE International Symposium on Biomedical Imaging (ISBI)*, 2021
- [22] **Topology-Preserving Deep Image Segmentation**  
Xiaoling Hu, Li Fuxin, Dimitris Samaras, Chao Chen  
*Thirty-third Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, 2019
- [23] **Saliency Detection based on Integration of Central Bias, Reweighting and Multi-Scale for Superpixels**  
Xiaoling Hu, Wenming Yang, Fei Zhou, Qingmin Liao  
*IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)*, 2016

## Preprints

- [1] ***Learn2Synth: Learning Optimal Data Synthesis Using Hypergradients***  
Xiaoling Hu, Oula Puonti, Juan Eugenio Iglesias, Bruce Fischl<sup>‡</sup>, Yaël Balbastre<sup>‡</sup>  
*Tech Report*
- [2] ***TopoCellGen: Generating Histopathology Cell Topology with a Diffusion Model***  
Meilong Xu<sup>†</sup>, Saumya Gupta, Xiaoling Hu, Chen Li, Shahira Abousamra, Dimitris Samaras, Prateek Prasanna, Chao Chen  
*Tech Report*
- [3] ***RankByGene: Gene-Guided Histopathology Representation Learning Through Cross-Modal Ranking Consistency***  
Wentao Huang<sup>†</sup>, Meilong Xu<sup>†</sup>, Xiaoling Hu, Shahira Abousamra, Aniruddha Ganguly, Saarthak Kapse, Alisa Yurovsky, Prateek Prasanna, Tahsin Kurc, Joel Saltz, Michael L. Miller, Chao Chen  
*Tech Report*
- [4] ***Adversarial Vessel-Unveiling Semi-Supervised Segmentation for Retinopathy of Prematurity Diagnosis***  
Gozde Merve Demirci, Jiachen Yao, Ming-Chih Ho, Xiaoling Hu, Wei-Chi Wu, Chao Chen, and Chia-Ling Tsai  
*Tech Report*
- [5] ***A Multimodal Approach Combining Structural and Cross-Domain Textual Guidance for Weakly Supervised OCT Segmentation***  
Jiaqi Yang<sup>†</sup>, Nitish Mehta, Xiaoling Hu, Chao Chen, Chia-Ling Tsai  
*Tech Report*
- [6] ***Deep Statistic Shape Model for Myocardium Segmentation***  
Xiaoling Hu, Xiao Chen, Terrence Chen, Shanhui Sun  
*Tech Report*

## Selected Honors and Awards

- Catacosinos Fellowship (2 out of 200+ PhD students in SBU CS Department), 2023
- NeurIPS Travel Award, 2019
- First-class Scholarship, Tsinghua University, 2016 (5%)

## Industry Experiences

- **Allen Institute, USA** May 2022 - Aug. 2022  
*Research Intern*  
Mentor: *Dr. Matheus Viana*  
Topic: Topology-Aware Image Segmentation
- **United Imaging Intelligence (UII), USA** May 2021 - Aug. 2021  
*Research Intern*  
Mentor: *Dr. Shanhui Sun*  
Topic: Deep Shape Model Based Network
- **Tencent Youtu Lab, China** Jun. 2017 - Jan. 2018  
*Research Intern*  
Mentor: *Dr. Yuwing Tai*  
Topic: Clothes Detection, Attribute Prediction

- Mentoring**
- Jiaqi Yang (**MICCAI'21, ISBI'21, MedIA'24**), Ph.D. student at Department of CS, CUNY Since Spring 2020
  - Chen Li (**ICLR'23, ICCV'23, MICCAI'24**), Ph.D. student at Department of BMI, Stony Brook University Since Fall 2021
  - Meilong Xu (**ECCV'24**), Ph.D. student at Department of CS, Stony Brook University Since Summer 2023
  - Wentao Huang (**MICCAI'24**), Ph.D. student at Department of CS, Stony Brook University Since Summer 2023
  - Mahmudul Hasan (**MICCAI'24**), Ph.D. student at Department of CS, Stony Brook University Since Summer 2023
  - Qingqiao Hu, Ph.D. student at Department of CS, Stony Brook University Since Fall 2024
  - Saumya Gupta (**ECCV'22, NeurIPS'23**), Ph.D. student at Department of CS, Stony Brook University Fall 2021 – Summer 2023
  - John Xie, High School student → University of Michigan Summer 2021

**Professional Service Organizer**

- MICCAI'24 workshop on *The First Workshop on Topology- and Graph-Informed Imaging Informatics (TGI3)* 2024
- MICCAI'23 tutorial on *Topology-Driven Image Analysis* 2023

**Area Chair**

- International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (MICCAI) 2025

**Reviewing**

- International Conference on Machine Learning (ICML) Since 2022
- International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) Since 2022
- Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) Since 2021
- Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR) Since 2021
- European Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV) Since 2021
- European Conference on Computer Vision (ECCV) Since 2022
- Winter Conference on Applications of Computer Vision (WACV) Since 2022
- Artificial Intelligence and Statistics (AISTATS) Since 2022
- Learning on Graphs Conference (LoG) Since 2022
- Medical Imaging with Deep Learning (MIDL) Since 2022
- AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence (AAAI) Since 2022
- International Conference on Medical Image Computing and Computer Assisted Intervention (MICCAI) 2020 - 2024
- Pattern Recognition (PR)

- IEEE Transactions on Medical Imaging (TMI)
- Medical Image Analysis (MedIA)

## Talks

### ***Learn2Synth: A Learnable Data Synthesis Strategy for Image Segmentation***

- Nobrainer Seminar, Massachusetts Institute of Technology June 2024

### **Deep Structural Reasoning for Biomedical Imaging**

- School of CAI, Arizona State University Feb. 2024

### **Topology-Aware Deep Image Segmentation**

- MICCAI'23 tutorial on *Topology-Driven Image Analysis*, Vancouver Oct. 2023

### **Learning Topological Representations for Deep Image Understanding**

- Department of CS, Florida State University Apr. 2023
- Department of BMI, Ohio State University Mar. 2023
- Department of CS, Rochester Institute of Technology Feb. 2023
- Department of ECE, University of California, Riverside Feb. 2023
- Athinoula A. Martinos Center for Biomedical Imaging, MGH/Harvard Medical School Nov. 2022

### **Learning Probabilistic Topological Representations Using Discrete Morse Theory**

- Medical Imaging meets NeurIPS Workshop, New Orleans Dec. 2022

### **Topology-Informed Image Analysis**

- Center for Computational Neuroscience, Flatiron Institute Oct. 2022

### **Topology-Aware Deep Image Segmentation**

- Geometry and Topology meet Data Analysis and Machine Learning Aug. 2021

### **Topology-aware Segmentation Using Discrete Morse Theory**

- International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) May 2021

## References

- **Chao Chen**  
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- **Juan Eugenio Iglesias**  
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- **Bruce Fischl**  
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<https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=t7mytXkAAAAJ&hl=en>

- **Dimitris Samaras**

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