



01/前置知识与参考资料

04/第一个App

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▶ 开发环境包括: IDE+SDK

IDE

Android Studio, ~1GB, 基于 JetBrain公司的IntelliJ IDEA

SDK

Android工具箱,~25GB,包括每个版本的平台、工具、示例、文档等

□ 3、开发环境

▶ 开发环境包括: IDE+SDK

SDK Platform

There's one of these for each version of Android.

SDK Tools

Tools for debugging and testing, plus other useful utilities. It also features a set of platform dependent tools.

Sample apps

If you want practical code examples to help you understand how to use some of the APIs, the sample apps might help you.



These are just some

of the main points.

Documentation

So you can get to the latest API documentation offline.

Android support

Extra APIs that aren't available in the standard platform.

Google Play Billing

Allows you in integrate billing services in your app.

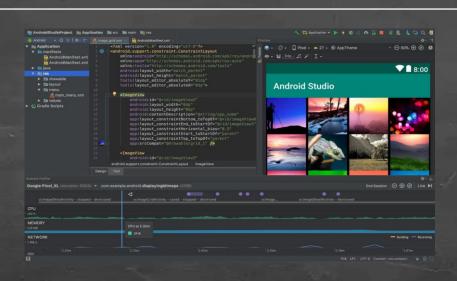
- SDK Platform: 某一版本Android的API, 包括库及源码
- SDK Tools:编译、调试、测试工具
- ■示例App、文档供用户学习



▶ Android Studio:

- Eclipse ADT在2014年已停止更新
- Android Studio是Google唯一支持的官方开发工具
- 下载: https://developer.android.google.cn/studio#downloads







▶ 下载对应系统的Android Studio

android studio

provides the fastest tools for building apps on every type

DOWNLOAD ANDROID STUDIO

3.3.2 for Windows 64-bit (948 MB)

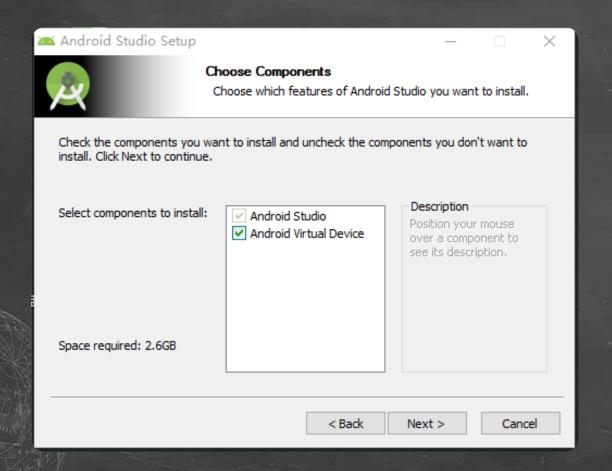
DOWNLOAD OPTIONS

RELEASE NOTES

Platform	Android Studio package	
Windows (64-bit)	android-studio-ide-182.5314842-windows.exe Recommended	
	android-studio-ide-182.5314842-windows.zip No .exe installer	
Windows (32-bit)	android-studio-ide-182.5314842-windows32.zip No .exe installer	
Mac (64-bit)	android-studio-ide-182.5314842-mac.dmg	
Linux (64-bit)	android-studio-ide-182.5314842-linux.zip	

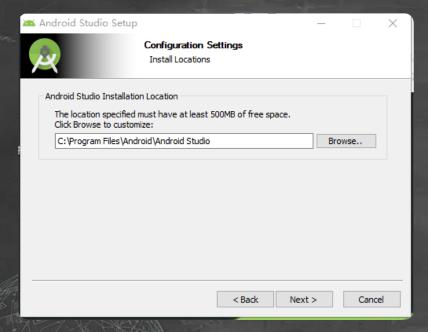


▶ 选中Android Virtual Device



① 3、开发环境: AS安装

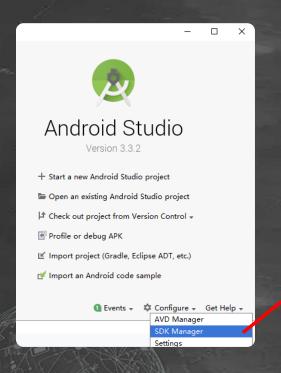
▶ IDE安装位置预留1GB空间



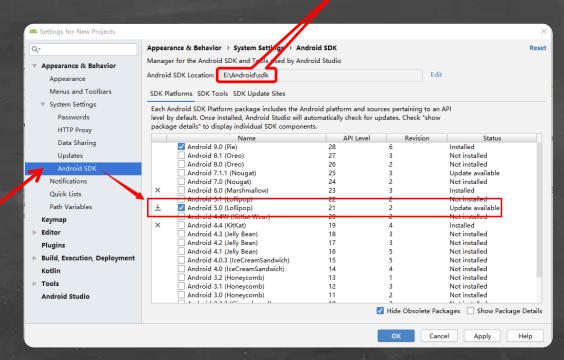


□ 3、开发环境: AS安装

▶ 启动界面->Configure->SDK Manager->选中Android5.0



SDK目录预留25GB空间





□ 3、开发环境: AS安装

▶ Android 代号、版本号和 API level 对照表,开发人员使用 API level

Codename	Version	API level/NDK release
Pie	9	API level 28
Oreo	8.1.0	API level 27
Oreo	8.0.0	API level 26
Nougat	7.1	API level 25
Nougat	7.0	API level 24
Marshmallow	6.0	API level 23
Lollipop	5.1	API level 22
Lollipop	5.0	API level 21
KitKat	4.4 - 4.4.4	API level 19
Jelly Bean	4.3.x	API level 18
Jelly Bean	4.2.x	API level 17
Jelly Bean	4.1.x	API level 16
Ice Cream Sandwich	4.0.3 - 4.0.4	API level 15, NDK 8
Ice Cream Sandwich	4.0.1 - 4.0.2	API level 14, NDK 7



□ 3、开发环境: Android 5

1. 扁平化的Material Design:

扁平化设计 (Flat Design) 指的是通过 去掉冗余的高光、纹理、材质、阴影、 渐变等装饰效果,让"信息"本身重新 作为核心被凸显出来。

扁平化设计在手机系统中的特征是: 在设计元素上强调抽象、极简、符号 化,而在界面上经常以色块、纯字体 的形式出现,细节较少。









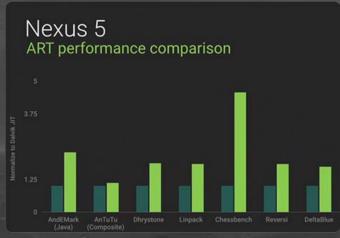


□ 3、开发环境: Android 5

2. ART成为默认模式:

ART英文全称为: Android runtime, 系统在安装应用的时候会进行一次预编译, 在安装应用程序时会先将代码转换为机器语言存储在本地。Dalvik采用的是实时编译(JIT: Just in time), 而ART采用的是预编译(AOT: ahead of time)。





□ 3、开发环境: Android 5

3. Project Volta电池续航改进计划:

Battery Historian: 更强大的电量消耗分析器。除了在底层加入了大量电量跟踪API之外,谷歌还开发了能将这些数据清晰展现出来的可视化图标,方便开发者能够更便捷、更深入得了解电量到底消耗在哪,以进行针对性的改进。

Job Scheduler: 更加智能的后台唤醒机制,不仅能够对齐后台应用唤醒时间之外,也让App调用硬件的逻辑更加智能。





① 3、开发环境: AS安装

▶ 等待Android 5.0 SDK下载完毕

