# **Machine Learning HW1**

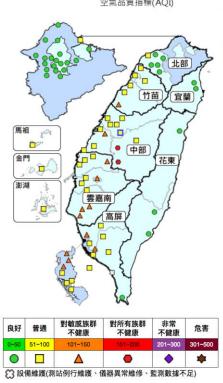
MLTAs mlta2020fall@gmail.com

### **Outline**

- HW1 Intro PM2.5 Prediction
  - Tasks Description
  - Training/Testing Data
  - Sample Submission
- Kaggle
- Grading / Assignment Regulation

### **Task Description**

- 本次作業的資料是從行政 院環境環保署空氣品質監 測網所下載的觀測資料。
- 希望大家能在本作業實作 linear regression 預測出 PM2.5的數值。





大里 (一般站) 🌌 (分鐘值)					
	AQI E氣品質指標		69 普通		
	O <sub>3</sub> (ppb) 臭氧	8小時 移動平均	19		
		小時 濃度	7.2		
0	PM <sub>2.5</sub> (µg/m <sup>3</sup> ) 細懸浮微粒	移動 平均	23		
		小時 濃度	41		
	PM <sub>10</sub> (μg/m <sup>3</sup> ) 懸浮微粒	移動 平均	81		
		小時 濃度	110		
	CO (ppm) 一氧化碳	8小時 移動平均	0.90		
		小時 濃度	0.98		
	SO <sub>2</sub> (ppb) 二氧化硫	小時 濃度	5		
	NO <sub>2</sub> (ppb) 二氧化氮	小時 濃度	30		

### **Data Description**

- 本次作業使用的觀測記錄,分成train set跟test set, train set是兩年份的所有 資料。test set則是一年份中的資料中取樣出來。
  - training data: 某連續兩年的觀測資料。
  - testing data: 第三年的資料當中取樣出連續的10小時為一筆,前九小時的所有觀測數據當作feature,第十小時的PM2.5當作answer。一共取出500筆不重複的test data,請根據feature預測這500筆的PM2.5。
- Data含有15項觀測數據 SO2, NO, NOx, NO2, CO, O3, THC, CH4, NMHC, PM10,
   PM2.5, WS, WD, AT, RH。
- Data 中數字後面若有特殊符號,如0.3#,0.3x,0.3\*請parse成0.3(只有數字)

### 到網站上爬出正確資料拿來做參考也將視為作弊,請務必注意!!!

### **Training Data**

每一筆資料都是相鄰的以0~8筆去預測第9筆以1~9筆去預測第10筆...

```
train_datas_0.csv — Edited
S02, N0, N0x, N02, C0, 03, THC, CH4, NMHC, PM10, PM2.5, WS, WD, AT, RH
1.4,0.6,15.7,15,0.8,20.5,2.3,2.2,0.1,43,37,0.5,21,15.9,63.8
1.4, 1.3, 15.9, 14.6, 0.81, 18.7, 2.3, 2.2, 0.1, 47, 47, 0.4, 20.2, 15.9, 64
1.3,2.7,19.4,16.7,0.99,17.3,2.4,2.2,0.1,40,31,0.4,69.6,15.8,63.8
1.5,5.9,27.2,21.3,1.1,5.1,2.6,2.3,0.3,40,51,0.6,161.5,15.1,70.8
1.5,4.9,25.2,20.3,0.91,6.8,2.4,2.2,0.2,58,51,0.6,185.1,14.9,70.8
1.6.3.9,23.7,19.8,0.99,6.9,2.6,2.3,0.3,58,51,0.4,202.6,14.7,71.8
2,15.5,41.8,26.3,1.12,4.9,2.6,2.3,0.3,63,51,0.3,174.2,14.6,70.7
2.1.25.9,48.5,22.7,1.2,4.2,2.6,2.3,0.3,70,56,0.5,180,15,71
2.2, 18.8, 39.9, 21.1, 1.18, 7.8, 2.8, 2.5, 0.3, 71, 65, 0.5, 181.9, 16.3, 67.3
3.2,14.4,38.1,23.7,0.98,17,2.7,2.4,0.3,66,47,0.6,197.9,18,58.4
2.4,3.7,29.9,21.1,0.85,26.9,2.5,2.2,0.3,50,35,0.9,338.9,19.7,53.1
2,5.2,21.2,16.1,0.64,40.9,2.3,2.2,0.1,50,35,0.7,343.4,22.1,46.9
1.5,3.2,16.3,13.1,0.55,52.2,2.3,2.1,0.2,44,28,1,309.6,23.5,43.2
1.7,3,16.7,13.7,0.59,57.6,2.3,2.1,0.1,47,36,1,339.2,24.5,40.5
2,2.4,18.1,15.7,0.76,62.2,2.3,2.1,0.2,64,39,0.8,307.5,25.3,40
2.1,3.1,22.2,19.1,0.77,53.7,2.3,2.1,0.2,68,38,0.9,323,24.4,43.6
2.1, 2.4, 20.8, 18.5, 0.62, 47.7, 2.3, 2.1, 0.2, 68, 42, 0.8, 3.1, 22.7, 48.9
2.1, 2.5, 26.1, 23.6, 0.8, 33, 2.4, 2.2, 0.2, 72, 52, 0.5, 349.5, 20.9, 55.7
```

### **Testing Data**

格式和 training data—樣但請以0~8筆去預測 id\_0 以9~17筆去預測 id\_1

```
test_datas.csv — Edited
SO2,NO,NOx,NO2,CO,O3,THC,CH4,NMHC,PM10,PM2.5,WS,WD,AT,RH
1.2,3,21.2,18.2,0.6,13.8,2.4,2.1,0.3,41,24,0.3,291,16.9,71.8
1,2.1,17.4,15.3,0.6,16.1,2.3,2.1,0.2,23,8,0.3,4,16.6,72.6
1,2.2,16.6,14.4,0.55,17.5,2.3,2.1,0.2,20,12,0.3,346,16.5,72.7
0.9,1.6,14.5,12.9,0.49,17.8,2.3,2.1,0.2,18,6,0.3,17,16.6,73.1
0.8,1.6,12.6,11.1,0.55,17.5,2.3,2.1,0.1,17,8,0.3,327,16.6,73.3
0.8,2.2,12.3,10.1,0.57,17.9,2.3,2.1,0.2,21,10,0.2,306,16.6,73.8
0.8,4,18.4,14.5,0.72,14.2,2.3,2.1,0.2,27,12,0.2,285,16.8,73.8
0.8,5,21.9,16.9,0.78,11.3,2.4,2.2,0.2,22,8,0.2,12,16.9,74.4
0.9,12.7,33.4,20.6,0.79,9.3,2.4,2.2,0.3,31,14,0.2,136,17.3,74.1
1.1,7.5,24.1,16.6,0.61,14.9,2.4,2.1,0.3,29,14,0.6,14,17.9,72.1
0.9,6.9,23.4,16.6,0.63,19.6,2.3,2.1,0.2,25,15,0.5,9,18.8,68.8
1.1,7.2,21.5,14.3,0.62,22.4,2.3,2.1,0.2,27,11,0.4,344,20.4,65.2
1.1,8.4,25.7,17.3,0.75,21.7,2.3,2.1,0.3,26,14,0.7,294,20.7,64.4
1.2,8.3,25.3,17,0.71,22.6,2.3,2.1,0.2,24,8,0.5,314,21.5,62.5
1.1,4.8,19.9,15.1,0.59,23,2.3,2,0.2,26,10,0.5,21,21.3,64.5
1.1,6.2,27.6,21.4,0.78,17.5,2.4,2.1,0.3,36,14,0.2,330,20.9,66
1.2,6.3,31.2,24.9,0.86,11.3,2.4,2.1,0.3,28,14,0.3,356,20.2,68.6
1.2,4.8,33,28.1,0.96,6.2,2.4,2.1,0.3,35,19,0.2,34,19.4,72.1
1.1,23.2,50.5,27.3,1.08,3.1,2.7,2.2,0.5,41,16,0.1,217,17.7,81.3
1,21.4,48.5,27.1,1.03,3.5,2.7,2.2,0.6,47,23,0.3,178,17,83.6
1.19.3.44.1.24.8.1.01.3.7.2.8.2.2.0.6.39.23.0.2.190.16.6.85.3
```

### **Sample Submission**

- 預測500筆testing data中的PM2.5值,將預測結果上傳至kaggle
  - Upload format : csv file
  - 第一行必須是 id,value
  - 第二行開始,每行分別為id值及預測PM2.5數值 (string, double),以逗號隔開
- 範例格式:

```
hw1 — vim sampleSubmission.csv — 80×24
 1 id, value
 2 id_0,0
 3 id_1,0
 4 id_2,0
 5 id_3,0
 6 id 4,0
 7 id_5,0
 8 id_6,0
 9 id_7,0
10 id_8,0
11 id_9,0
12 id_10,0
13 id_11,0
14 id_12,0
15 id_13,0
16 id_14,0
17 id 15,0
18 id 16,0
19 id_17,0
20 id_18,0
21 id_19,0
22 id_20,0
23 id_21,0
"sampleSubmission.csv" [dos] 241L, 2300C
```

### Kaggle Info

- 請自行到kaggle創建帳號(務必使用ntu信箱)
- Link: Machine Learning (2020, FALL) HW1 PM2.5 Prediction
- 個人進行、不須組隊
- Team Name:
  - 修課學生:學號\_任意名稱 (ex: b09901666\_只會tune參數)
  - 旁聽:旁聽\_任意名稱
- Maximum Daily Submission: 5 times
- Simple Baseline Deadline: 10/03/2020 23:59:59 (GMT+8)
- Kaggle Deadline: 10/16/2020 23:59:59 (GMT+8)
- Github Deadline: 10/18/2020 23:59:59 (GMT+8)
- test\_data.csv的500筆資料分為:250筆public、250筆private
- Leaderboard上所顯示為public score,在Kaggle Deadline前可以選擇2份 submission作為private score的評分依據。
- 最後計分排名將將會考慮到public以及private的成績

## **Kaggle Info**

Submission and Description	Private Score	Public Score	Use for Final Score
prediction_result.csv 10 months ago by add submission details	0.90687	0.91166	<b>~</b>
prediction_result.csv 10 months ago by add submission details	0.90625	0.90916	
prediction_result.csv 10 months ago by add submission details	0.90500	0.91250	~
prediction_result.csv 10 months ago by add submission details	0.90687	0.90875	
prediction_result.csv 10 months ago by add submission details	0.89250	0.89958	

No more submissions to show

### **Kaggle Baselines**

#### Public Leaderboard

- 250 out of 500 from the testing dataset
- Participants receive instant feedback about their performance.
- Be sure not to overfit on the public leaderboard.

#### Private Leaderboard

- 250 out of 500 from the testing dataset
- Remain unknown until the end of the competition.
- 請不要壓死線上傳,預留時間!

### 配分 Grading Criteria - kaggle (5% + Bonus 1%)

- Kaggle Deadline: 10/16/2020 23:59:59 (GMT+8)
- Early Baseline Point 1%
  - 在 10/03/2020 23:59:59 (GMT+8) 前於 public scoreboard 通過 early baseline : 1%
- Private Score Point 4%
  - 以 10/16/2019 11:59:59 於 **public/private scoreboard** 之分數為準:
    - 超過public leaderboard的simple baseline分數: **1%**
    - 超過public leaderboard的strong baseline分數: **1%**
    - 超過private leaderboard的simple baseline分數:**1%**
    - 超過private leaderboard的strong baseline分數:**1%**
  - 以上皆須通過 Reproduce 才給分
- Bonus 1%
  - (1.0%) private leaderboard 排名前五名且於助教時間上台分享的同學

## 配分 Grading Criteria - report(5%)

- Programming Report 2%
  - https://drive.google.com/file/d/1m0LRSjlRInuFimGVJW6yX1dSwxwF-A0C/view?usp=sharing
- Math Problem 3%
  - https://hackmd.io/RFiu1FsYR5uQTrrpdxUvlw?view
  - Type in latex(preferable) or take pictures of your handwriting
- Write them in report.pdf

### 繳交格式 Handin Format

- Kaggle deadline: 10/16/2019 11:59:59 (GMT+8)
   Github code & report deadline: 10/18/2019 23:59:59 (GMT+8)
- 請注意github commit為local端之時間,務必注意本機的電腦時間設定,助教群將在deadline—到就clone所有程式以及報告,並且不再重新clone任何檔案
- 你的github上至少有下列3個檔案(格式必須完全一樣):
  - ML2020FALL/hw1/report.pdf
  - ML2020FALL/hw1/hw1.sh
  - O ML2020FALL/hw1/hw1\_best.sh
  - 請勿上傳 year1-data.csv, testing\_data.csv等等dataset!!!
- 你的github上可能還有其他檔案:
  - e.g. ML2020FALL/hw1/model.npy
- 注意!!!hw1.sh將只執行testing,請自行跑完training部分並且儲存相關模型參數並上傳至github

## 作業規定 Assignment Regulation

- Only Python 3.6 available !!!!
- 開放使用套件
  - All python standard library
  - $\bigcirc$  numpy ==1.16.5
  - $\bigcirc$  scipy == 1.3.1
  - O pandas == 0.25.1
  - python standard library
  - numpy.linalg.lstsq是不可以用的!!!
- 請實作linear regression,方法限定使用Gradient Descent。
- hw1\_best.sh不限做法,開放以下套件(但有版本限制請注意)
  - $\bigcirc$  pytorch == 1.2.0
  - $\bigcirc$  tensorflow == 1.14.0
  - $\bigcirc$  keras == 2.2.4
  - $\bigcirc$  scikit-learn == 0.21.3
- 助教 Conda File (同學可自行下載改 prefix 測試)
- 若需使用其他套件,請儘早寄信至助教信箱或到 FB 討論版詢問,並請闡明原因。

## 作業規定 Assignment Regulation

#### hw1.sh

- Please handcraft "linear regression" using Gradient Descent
- beat public simple baseline

### hw1\_best.sh

- meet the highest score you choose in kaggle
- You can use any methods with allowed python packages

### report.pdf

Please refer to report template

### **Shell Script**

- 其格式如下(py檔名可自訂):
  - 1 #!/bin/bash
  - python3 test.py \$1 \$2
- 該script須能執行testing的部分,但若是執行結果與 kaggle差太多,會執行training的部分,因此也請同學一併 傳上training code

## 批改方式 Script Policy

- test data會shuffle過,請勿直接輸出事先存取的答案
- 助教在批改程式部分時,會執行以下指令:
  - bash hw1.sh [input file] [output file]
  - bash hw1\_best.sh [input file] [output file]
  - [input file]為助教提供的test.csv路徑
  - [output file]為助教提供的output file路徑
  - E.g. 如果助教執行了bash hw1.sh ./data/testing\_data.csv ./result/ans.csv,則應該要在result資料夾中產生一個檔名為ans.csv的檔案
- hw1.sh皆需要在3分鐘內執行完畢,否則該部分將以0分計算。
- 切勿於程式內寫死test\_data.csv或者是output file的路徑,否則該部分將以0分計算。
- Script所使用之模型,如npy檔、pickle檔等,可以於程式內寫死路徑,助教會cd進hw1 資料夾執行reproduce程序。

### Reproduce

- 請務必在訓練過程中,隨時存取參數。
- 請同學確保你上傳的程式所產生的結果,會跟你在kaggle 上的結果一致,基本上誤差在±0.5之間都屬於一致,若超 過以上範圍,kaggle將不予計分。

### Report 格式

- 限制
  - 檔名必須為 report.pdf!!!
  - 檔名必須為 report.pdf!!!
  - 檔名必須為 report.pdf!!!
  - 請標明系級、學號、姓名,並按照report模板回答問題,切勿隨意更動題號順序
  - 若有和其他修課同學討論,請務必於題號前標明collaborator (含姓名、學號)
- Report模板連結
  - 連結:<u>Link</u>
- 截止日期同 Github Deadline: 10/18/2019 23:59:59 (GMT+8)

## 其他規定 Other Policy

#### Lateness

- Github每遲交一天(不足一天以一天計算) hw1所得總分將x0.7
- 不接受程式or報告單獨遲交
- 不得遲交超過一天,若有特殊原因請儘速聯絡助教
- Github遲交表單:遲交<mark>請先上傳遲交檔案</mark>至自己的github後<mark>再填寫遲交表單,助教</mark> 群會以表單填寫時間作為繳交時間手動clone檔案。
- 會在社團以討論串形式處理

#### Script Error

- 當script格式錯誤,造成助教無法順利執行,請在公告時間內寄信向助教說明,修好之後重新執行所得kaggle部分分數將x0.7。
- 可以更改的部分僅限syntax及io的部分,不得改程式邏輯或是演算法,至於其他部分由助教認定為主。

## 其他規定 Other Policy



#### Cheating

- 抄code、抄report (含之前修課同學)
- 開設kaggle多重分身帳號註冊competition
- 於訓練過程以任何不限定形式接觸到testing data的正確答案
- 填寫前人的github repo url
- 不得上傳之前的kaggle競賽
- 教授與助教群保留請同學到辦公室解釋coding作業的權利,請同學務必自愛

### Tips for HW1

- What you should learn
  - Familiar with matrix operation
  - Familiar with numpy, pandas
  - Implement gradient descent
  - Data preprocessing

### **TA Hour**

- 9/29, 10/6, 10/13 (Tue) @ BL530
- 14:20~16:10