

Initialize: $chain := genesis$, $F = \emptyset$

Upon receiving a valid $fruit$,

- let $F := F \cup \{fruit\}$

Upon receiving a valid $chain'$, if $|chain'| > |chain|$:

- let $chain := chain'$

Every time step, upon receiving input m from the environment:

- let F' be all fruits $f \in F$ that are recent w.r.t. $chain$;
- let h' be the reference of $chain[pos]$ where $pos = \max(1, |chain| - \kappa)$;
- let h_{-1} be the reference of $chain[-1]$;
- Pick random $\eta \in \{0, 1\}^\kappa$ and let $h := H(h_{-1}; h'; \eta; d(F'); m)$
- If $[h]_{-\kappa} < D_{p_f}$ (i.e., we “mined a fruit”)
 - let $fruit := (h_{-1}; h'; \eta; d(F'); m, h)$, $F := F \cup \{fruit\}$, and broadcast $fruit$
- If $[h]_{:\kappa} < D_p$ (i.e., we “mined a block”)
 - let $chain := chain || ((h_{-1}; h'; \eta; d(F'); m, h), F)$, and broadcast $chain$