i, j such that in view i is honest at r and j is honest at r', we have that  $|\mathsf{extract}_i^{r'}(\mathsf{view})| \geq 1$ • (chain growth lower bound) for every round  $r \leq |view| - t$ , we have min-chain-increase<sub> $r,t_0$ </sub> (view)  $\geq T$ .

• (consistent length) for all rounds  $r \leq |\mathsf{view}| - \Delta$ ,  $r + \Delta \geq r' \leq |\mathsf{view}|$ , for every two players

• (chain growth upper bound) for every round  $r \leq |view| - t$ , we have  $\max$ -chain-increase<sub>r,t1</sub> (view)  $\leq T$ .

Let growth  $^{t_0,t_1}$  (view,  $\Delta, T$ ) = 1 iff the following two properties hold:

 $|\mathsf{extract}_i^r(\mathsf{view})|$