

# What has changed relative to the last update?

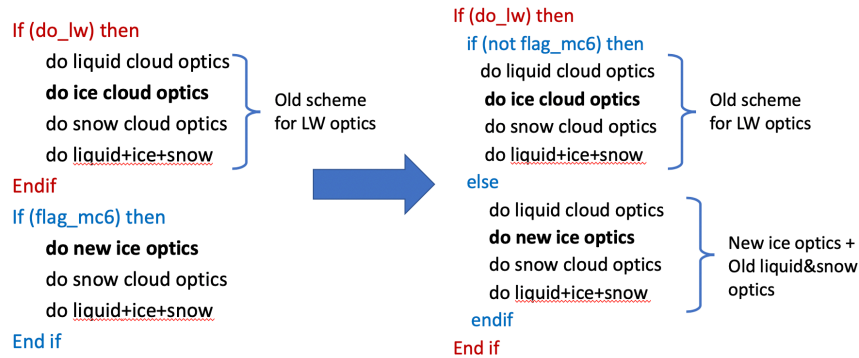
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## 1. Major changes:

### a. Structure change

In \$E3SM\_ROOT/components/cam/src/physics/rrtmg/radiation.F90, the computation of longwave optics has been changed as the following picture:



### b. Bug fixed

In \$E3SM\_ROOT/components/cam/src/physics/rrtmg/radiation.F90, the following bug was found in the computation of ssa and xmomc. To fix this, jcol and jlev is now replaced with i and k, respectively.

In addition, ssa and g calculation are put in the same 'i & j' loops.

```
! compute effective single scattering albedo considering liquid and ice clouds
do jcol = 1,ncol
do jlev = 1,pver
do jband = 1,nbandlw
  if (cldfprime(i,k) > 0. .and. cld_lw_ext(jband,jcol,jlev) .gt. 0._r8) then
    cld_lw_ssa(jband,jcol,jlev) = ice_lw_ssa(jband,jcol,jlev)*ice_lw_ext(jband,jcol,jlev)
  else
    cld_lw_ssa(jband,jcol,jlev) = min(max(cld_lw_ssa(jband,jcol,jlev),0._r8), 1._r8)
  endif
enddo
enddo
enddo
```

```
! compute effective Cloud phase function expansion coefficient
cld_lw_xmomc(:, :, :) = ice_lw_xmomc(:, :, :)
j=1
do jcol = 1,ncol
do jlev = 1,pver
do jband = 1,nbandlw
  if (cldfprime(i,k) > 0. .and. cld_lw_ext(jband,jcol,jlev) .gt. 0._r8 .and. cld_lw_ssa(jband,jcol,jlev) > 0.) &
    cld_lw_xmomc(j,jband,jcol,jlev) = ice_lw_xmomc(j,jband,jcol,jlev)*ice_lw_ssa(jband,jcol,jlev) / cld_lw_ext(jband,jcol,jlev) / cld_lw_ssa(jband,jcol,jlev)
  else
    cld_lw_xmomc(j,jband,jcol,jlev) = min( 1._r8, max(cld_lw_xmomc(j,jband,jcol,jlev), 0._r8) )
  endif
enddo
enddo
enddo
```

### c. Variable name and dimension changes

The variables with 'xmomc' in the names (in various codes, such as radiation.F90, cloud\_rad\_props.F90, radlw.F90, mcica\_subcol\_gen\_lw.f90, rrtmg\_lw\_rad.f90, and rrtmg\_lw\_rtrnmc.f90) are replaced with ones with 'asm' in the names, to

represent the physical meaning. Also, the dimension of these variables used to be (0:1, nbndlw, pcols, pver), now they are changed to (nbndlw, pcols, pver) since the first dimension is unnecessary and confusing.

- d. **Regarding BFB:** To solve the non-BFB problem. we used to modify the restart\_physics.F90 to write variables into CAM restart files. BUT, we found another way is to write variables into CLM restart file. We are using the latter approach now. These are achieved by the modifications in lnd\_import\_export.F90 and atm\_import\_export.F90 (the calculation of ts\_atm and srf\_emis\_spec are changed).
- e. **Add namelist variables** flag\_mc6, flag\_rtr2, flag\_scat, and flag\_emis in radiation. F90.

## 2. Minor changes:

- a. In radlw.F90, Subroutine rad\_rrtmg\_lw: delete 'intent(out)' property of ful, fsul, fdl, and fsdl.
- b. In rrtmg\_state.F90: add intent(in) property to ts\_lw
- c. In atm\_run\_mct.F90: 1) use nlwbands from module radconstants to replace the number '16'; 2) emissivity for water/desert/snow/ice/grass are now read from input file, rather than given in the code; 3) Since emissivity file is different for RRTMG and RRTMGP, the 'filename' is set to be a fixed file name, and the real file is linked ('ln -s') to the run directory to have this fixed file name during the build process; 4) For the treatment of emissivity, all single precision variables are changed to double precision in these subroutines/functions: atm\_run\_mct, read\_surface\_emis, get\_Ts\_from\_LW\_emis, gaulegf, and planck. The emissivity data (water/desert/snow/ice/grass emissivities and lat/lon) are temporarily read into single precision variables and then immediately converted to double precision ones; 5) the variable 'count' is renamed 'cnt' to avoid confusion with the intrinsic 'count' function.
- d. In atm\_import\_export.F90 and atm\_comp\_mct.F90, : use 'use radconstants, only: nlwbands', to replace 'use parrrtm, only: nbndlw'. This is because parrrtm is not an available module in RRTMGP.
- e. In seq\_flds\_mod.F90, clm\_cpl\_indices.F90, lnd2atmType.F90, and lnd\_import\_export.F90: add integer parameter nlwbands=16 to increase the readability of the code.