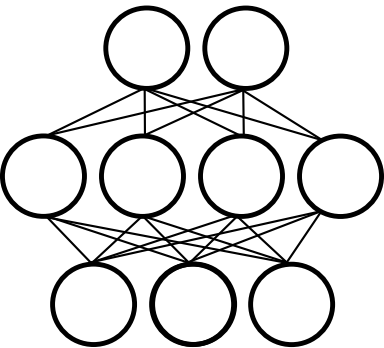


$Q(s,a)$



s