欧几里得算法

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Lemma 2.13: If j, k, q are positive integers such that

k = qj + r, then

$$gcd(j, k) = gcd(r, j)$$

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gcd( j , k)
                     //Assume that j<k and that j and k are positive
integers
(1) if (k == j)
(2)
          return j as gcd ,1 as x , 0 as y
(3) else
          i = 0; k [ i ] = k ; j [ i ] = j;
(4)
(5) do
                  //find the value of the gcd
(6)
          q [ i ] = k [ i ] /invariance 1 :
                                            gcd ( k [ i-1] , j [ i-1 ]
                                             gcd ( k , j )
          r [i] = k [i] \pmod{j} [i]
(7)
                                           0<r[i]<j[i]<k[i]
          k [i + 1] = j [j]
(8)
(9)
(10)
         i = i + 1
(11) while (r[i-1] == 0)
```

 $(12) \gcd = j [i -1]$

invariance 1:

奠基:

第一次进入循环前, i = 1, k[i-1] = k[0] = k, j[i-1] = j[0] = j, r[i-1]=r[0]有gcd(k[i-1], j[i-1]) = gcd(k, j), 且0 < r[0] < j[0] < k[0] 满足条件。

保持:

假设第m次进入循环前:

$$gcd(k[m-1], j[m-1]) = gcd(j[m-1], r[m-1]) = gcd(k, j)$$
 (1)
 $k[m]=j[m-1], j[m]=r[m-1]$

- (2) 0 < r[m-1] < j[m-1] < k[m-1]
- (3) 那么第m+1次进入循环前: gcd(k[m+1-1], j[m+1-1])=gcd(j[m-1], r[m-1])=gcd(k, j) (4) 0<r[m]<j[m]=r[m-1]<j[m-1]=k[m]
- (5)

终止:

假设可以跳出循环,此时r[i-1]=0,则k[i-1]=q[i-1]j[i-1],易得到 gcd[k,j]=gcd(k[i-1],j[i-1])=j[i-1],得证

```
//compute the x and y
  (13) i=i-1
  (14) y [ i ] = 0 , x [ i ] = 1
 (15) while ( i \geq 0 )
(16) i=i-1
(17) y [i] = x [i+1]
(18) x [i] = y [i+1] - q [i] * x [i+1]
 (19) return gcd , x [0] as x, \times [0] as y
```

invariance 2 : gcd (k , j) = y [i-m+1] k [i-m+1] + x [i-m+1] j[i-m+1]

invariance 2:

奠基:

第一次进入循环前,m=1,y[i-1+1]=y[i]=0, x[i-1+1]=x[i]=1, 由之前的证明知,gcd=j[i]=x[i]j[i]+y[i]k[i],满足。

保持:

假设第m次进入循环前,有

$$\gcd = x[i-m+1]j[i-m+1]+y[i-m+1]k[i-m+1]$$
(1)

那么第m+1次进入循环前,有

$$k[i-m]=q[i-m]*j[i-m]+r[i-m]$$

(2)

$$r[i-m]=j[i-m+1]$$

(3)

$$j[i-m]=k[i-m+1]$$

(4)

$$j[i-m+1]=k[i-m]-q[i-m]*j[i-m]$$

(5)

$$gcd=x[i-m+1]k[i-m]+(y[i-m+1]-q[i-m]*x[i-m])j[i-m]$$
(6)

终止:

完全性证明

- · 第一个循环: 因为r[m]=j[m+1]>r[m+1]>0, 所以随着循环次数的增加r[m]一直在减小且r[m]一直为非负整数, 因此总会达到0跳出循环, 终止。
- · 第二个循环: 因为i为有限正整数,故循环次数为有限次,因此一定会跳出循环,终止。

Thank you!