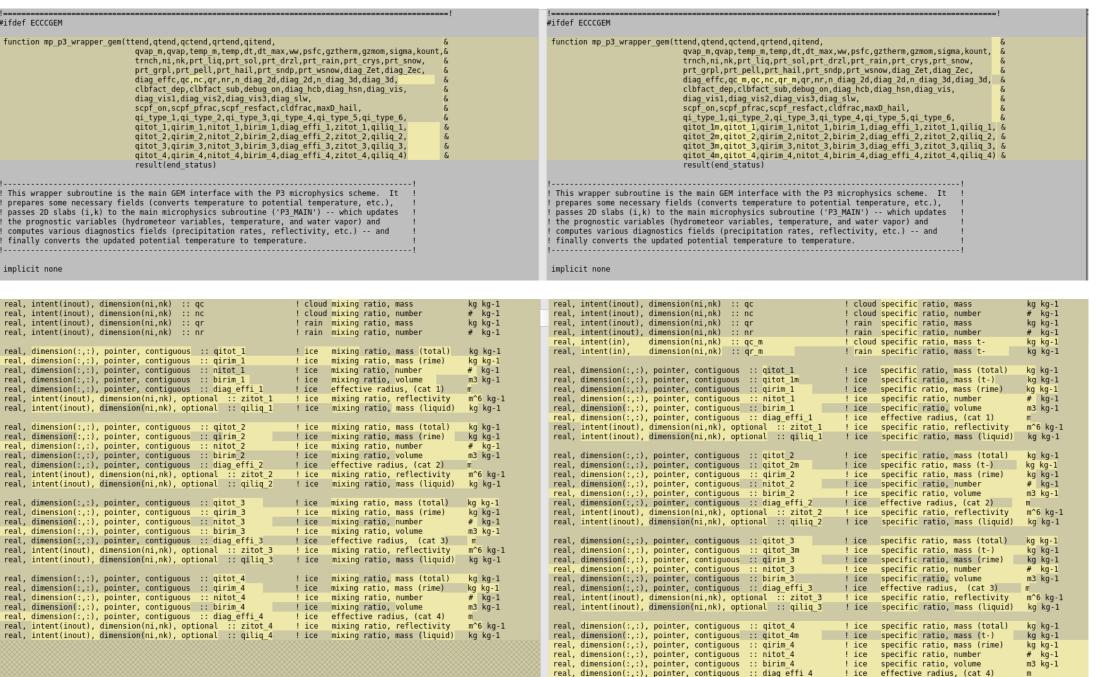
Specific to mixing ratios conversion in wrapper_gem of P3

HRDPS series (E22, H22)

BigBird PA1

Jan. 2024 by Melissa Cholette



real, intent(inout), dimension(ni,nk), optional :: zitot 4

real, intent(inout), dimension(ni.nk), optional :: gilig 4

New inputs at time minus needed to compute total mass at time minus

inputs in the wrapper

specific ratio, reflectivity

! ice specific ratio, mass (liquid)

m^6 kq-1

ka ka-1

```
real, dimension(ni,nk,n_qiType) :: qi_type
                                            ! diagnostic precipitation types
                       :: prt_liq ave,prt_sol ave,rn1 ave,rn2 ave,sn1 ave, & ! ave pcp rates over full timestep
                         sn2_ave,sn3_ave,pe1_ave,pe2_ave,snd_ave,ws_ave
real
                       :: dt mp
                                                                             ! timestep used by microphsyics (for su
                       :: tmpl, idt
real
                       :: i,k,ktop,kbot,kdir,i strt,k strt,i substep,n substep,end status,tmpintl
integer
                       :: log tmp1,log tmp2,log trplMomI,log ligFrac
logical
                       :: log predictNc = .true.
                                                     ! temporary; to be put as GEM namelist
logical, parameter
real, parameter
                       :: SMALL ICE MASS = 1e-14
                                                     ! threshold for very small specific ice content
```

```
kg kg-1
kg kg-1
kg kg-1
kg kg-1
kg kg-1
                                                ! total mass specific/ratio t-
real, dimension(ni,nk) :: totmassm
real, dimension(ni,nk) :: totmass
                                                ! total mass specific/ratio t*
real, dimension(ni,nk) :: totmass mom
                                                ! totmass on momentum levels
real, dimension(ni,nk) :: inv_totmassm
                                                ! total mass specific/ratio t-
                                                ! total mass specific/ratio t*
real, dimension(ni,nk) :: inv_totmass
real, dimension(ni,nk,n_qiType) :: qi_type
                                               ! diagnostic precipitation types
                        :: prt liq ave,prt sol ave,rn1 ave,rn2 ave,sn1 ave, & ! ave pcp rates over full timestep
                           sn2_ave,sn3_ave,pe1_ave,pe2_ave,snd_ave,ws_ave
real
                        :: dt mp
                                                                                ! timestep used by microphsyics (for su
real
                        :: tmp1, idt
integer
                        :: i,k,ktop,kbot,kdir,i strt,k strt,i substep,n substep,end status,tmpintl
                        :: log tmp1,log tmp2,log trplMomI,log ligFrac
logical
                                                       ! temporary; to be put as GEM namelist
logical, parameter
                        :: log predictNc = .true.
real, parameter
                        :: SMALL ICE MASS = 1e-14
                                                       ! threshold for very small specific ice content
                                                        ! temporary; to be removed after testing (conversion specific
logical, parameter
                        :: log spectomr = .true.
                                                        ! .false. is default and everything is in mixing ratios
```

New local variables in the wrapper and a local logical

```
! External forcings are distributed evenly over steps
! Note qddelta is converted from specific to mixing ratio
qddelta = (qvap/(1-qvap)-qvap_m/(1-qvap_m)) / float(n_substep)
ttdelta = (temp-temp_m) / float(n_substep)
! initialise for the lst substepping
qvap = qvap_m/(1-qvap_m) ! mixing ratio instead of specific humidity
temp = temp_m
```

```
if (log_spectomr) then
   ! Transform every specific mass to mixing ratio
   ! Total sum at t-
   totmassm(:,:) = qvap_m(:,:)+qr_m(:,:)+qc_m(:,:)+qitot_lm(:,:)
   if (n iceCat > 1) totmassm(:,:) = totmassm(:,:) + gitot 2m(:,:)
   if (n_iceCat > 2) totmassm(:,:) = totmassm(:,:) + qitot_3m(:,:)
  if (n iceCat > 3) totmassm(:,:) = totmassm(:,:) + qitot 4m(:,:)
   inv totmassm(:,:) = 1./(1.-totmassm(:,:))
   ! Total sum at t*
   totmass(:,:) = qvap(:,:)+qr(:,:)+qc(:,:)+qitot_1(:,:)
   if (n iceCat > 1) totmass(:,:) = totmass(:,:) + qitot 2(:,:)
   if (n iceCat > 2) totmass(:,:) = totmass(:,:) + qitot 3(:,:)
   if (n_iceCat > 3) totmass(:,:) = totmass(:,:) + qitot_4(:,:)
   inv totmass(:,:) = 1./(1.-totmass(:,:))
   ! Water vapour:
  qvap(:,:) = qvap(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
   qvapm1(:,:) = qvap m(:,:)*inv totmassm(:,:)
   ! Cloud water:
   qc(:,:) = qc(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
   nc(:,:) = nc(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
   ! Rain water:
  qr(:,:) = qr(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
   nr(:,:) = nr(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
   qitot_1(:,:) = qitot_1(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
   qirim 1(:,:) = qirim 1(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
   nitot_1(:,:) = nitot_1(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
  birim 1(:,:) = birim 1(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
   if (present(zitot 1)) zitot 1(:,:) = zitot 1(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
   if (present(qiliq_1)) qiliq_1(:,:) = qiliq_1(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
   if (n_iceCat >= 2) then
     qitot_2(:,:) = qitot_2(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
     qirim_2(:,:) = qirim_2(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
     nitot_2(:,:) = nitot_2(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
     birim 2(:,:) = birim 2(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
     if (present(zitot_2)) zitot_2(:,:) = zitot_2(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
      if (present(qiliq_2)) qiliq_2(:,:) = qiliq_2(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
     if (n_iceCat >= 3) then
         qitot 3(:,:) = qitot 3(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
         qirim_3(:,:) = qirim_3(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
         nitot_3(:,:) = nitot_3(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
         birim_3(:,:) = birim_3(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
         if (present(zitot 3)) zitot 3(:,:) = zitot 3(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
         if (present(qiliq 3)) qiliq 3(:,:) = qiliq 3(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
         if (n_iceCat >= 4) then
            qitot \ 4(:,:) = qitot \ 4(:,:)*inv \ totmass(:,:)
            qirim_4(:,:) = qirim_4(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
            nitot_4(:,:) = nitot_4(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
           birim 4(:,:) = birim 4(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
           if (present(zitot_4)) zitot_4(:,:) = zitot_4(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
           if (present(qiliq_4)) qiliq_4(:,:) = qiliq_4(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
         endif
     endif
   endif
   ! Now all variables are in mixing ratios
   ! External forcings are distributed evenly over steps
   qqdelta = (qvap-qvapm1) / float(n_substep)
  ttdelta = (temp-temp m) / float(n substep)
   ! initialise for the 1st substepping
   qvap = qvapm1
  temp = temp m
   ! External forcings are distributed evenly over steps
   ! Note qqdelta is converted from specific to mixing ratio
   qqdelta = (qvap/(1-qvap)-qvap_m/(1-qvap_m)) / float(n_substep)
  ttdelta = (temp-temp_m) / float(n_substep)
   ! initialise for the 1st substepping
   qvap = qvap_m/(1-qvap_m) ! mixing ratio instead of specific humidity (only vapor)
  temp = temp m
endif
```

Do the conversion and compute the external forcings of dT and dHU

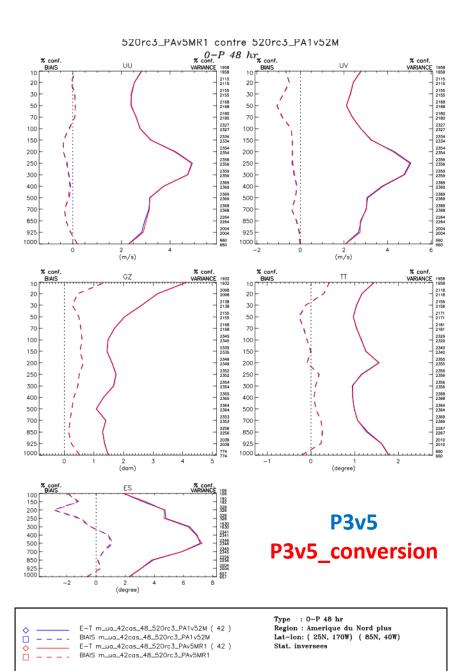
```
! From mixing ratios to specific masses (only t+ is needed)
if (.not. log_spectomr) then
  qvap(:,:) = qvap(:,:)/(1+qvap(:,:))
else
  ! Total sum at t+
  totmass(:,:) = qvap(:,:)+qr(:,:)+qc(:,:)+qitot_1(:,:)
  if (n_iceCat > 1) totmass(:,:) = totmass(:,:) + qitot_2(:,:)
  if (n_iceCat > 2) totmass(:,:) = totmass(:,:) + qitot_3(:,:)
  if (n_iceCat > 3) totmass(:,:) = totmass(:,:) + qitot_4(:,:)
  inv totmass(:,:) = 1./(1.+totmass(:,:))
  ! Water vapour:
  qvap(:,:) = qvap(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
  ! Cloud water:
  qc(:,:) = qc(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
  nc(:,:) = nc(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
  ! Rain water:
  qr(:,:) = qr(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
  nr(:,:) = nr(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
  qitot_1(:,:) = qitot_1(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
  qirim 1(:,:) = qirim 1(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
  nitot 1(:,:) = nitot 1(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
  birim_1(:,:) = birim_1(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
  if (present(zitot_1)) zitot_1(:,:) = zitot_1(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
  if (present(qiliq_1)) qiliq_1(:,:) = qiliq_1(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
if (n iceCat >= 2) then
     qitot 2(:,:) = qitot 2(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
     qirim_2(:,:) = qirim_2(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
      nitot_2(:,:) = nitot_2(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
      birim 2(:,:) = birim 2(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
      if (present(zitot_2)) zitot_2(:,:) = zitot_2(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
     if (present(qiliq_2)) qiliq_2(:,:) = qiliq_2(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
if (n_iceCat >= 3) then
        qitot_3(:,:) = qitot_3(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
        qirim 3(:,:) = qirim 3(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
         nitot 3(:,:) = nitot 3(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
         birim_3(:,:) = birim_3(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
         if (present(zitot 3)) zitot 3(:,:) = zitot 3(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
         if (present(qiliq 3)) qiliq 3(:,:) = qiliq 3(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
         if (n iceCat >= 4) then
            qitot_4(:,:) = qitot_4(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
            qirim_4(:,:) = qirim_4(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
            nitot_4(:,:) = nitot_4(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
            birim 4(:,:) = birim 4(:,:)*inv totmass(:,:)
            if (present(zitot_4)) zitot_4(:,:) = zitot_4(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
            if (present(qiliq_4)) qiliq_4(:,:) = qiliq_4(:,:)*inv_totmass(:,:)
         endif
      endif
  endif
```

endif

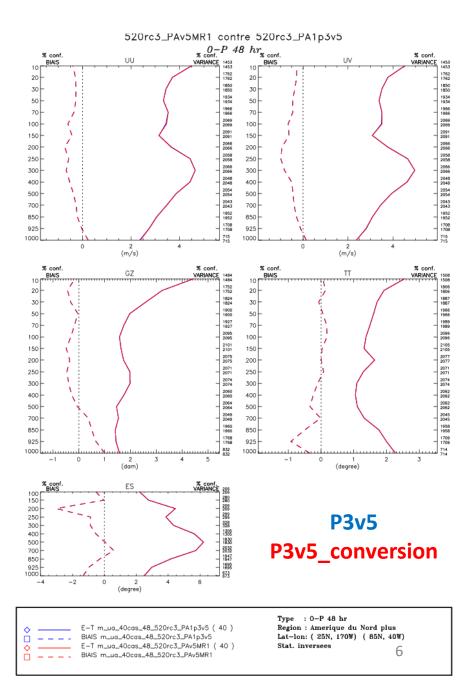
Do the conversion at the end (from mixing ratios to specific masses)

E22 - 48h

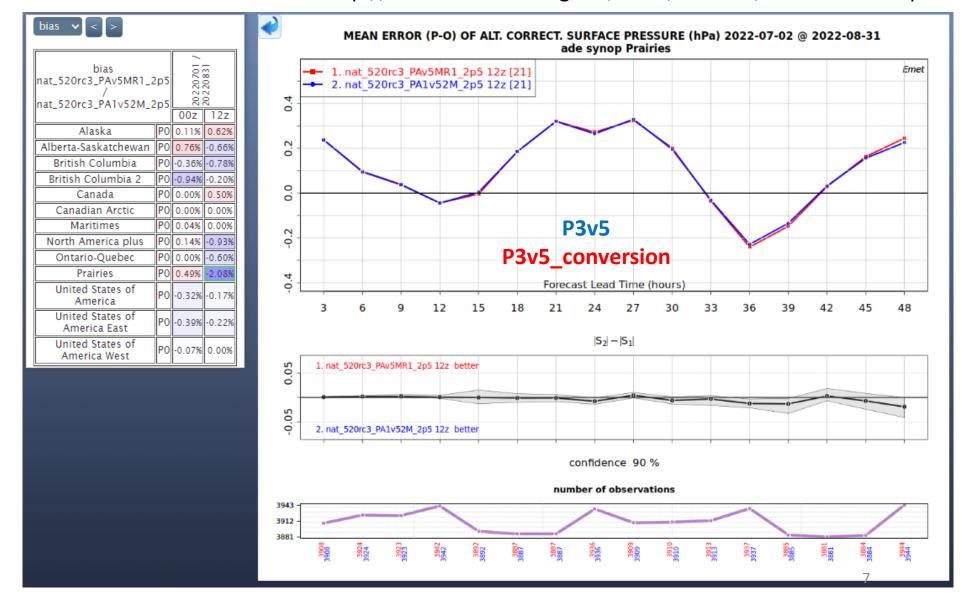
H22 - 48h



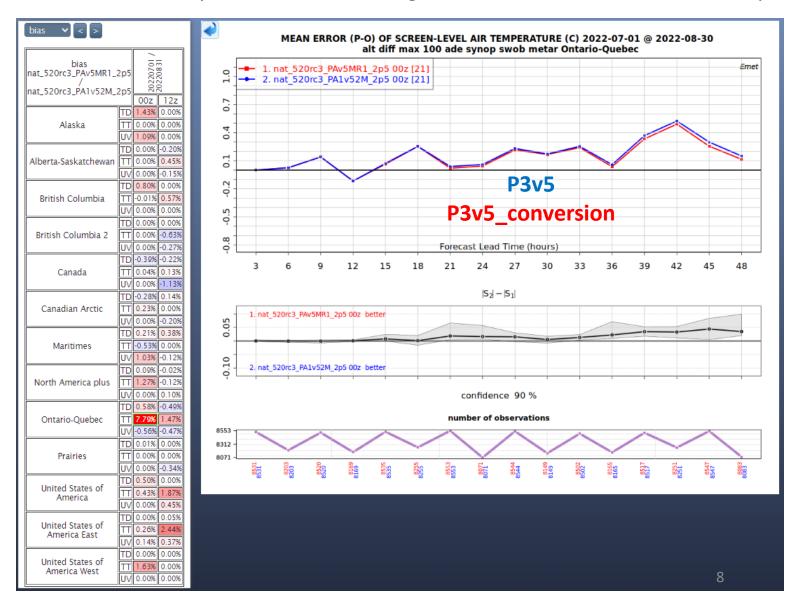
Arcad scores neutral for both seasons.



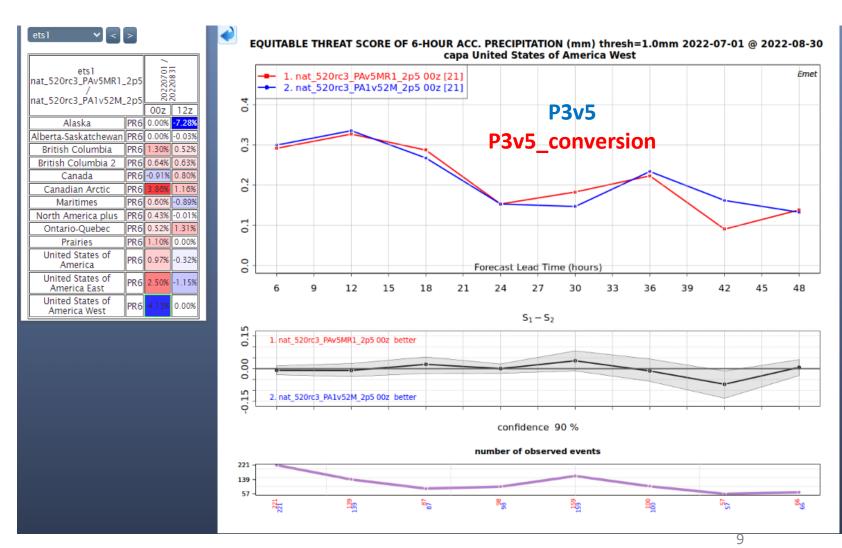
• P0 very neutral



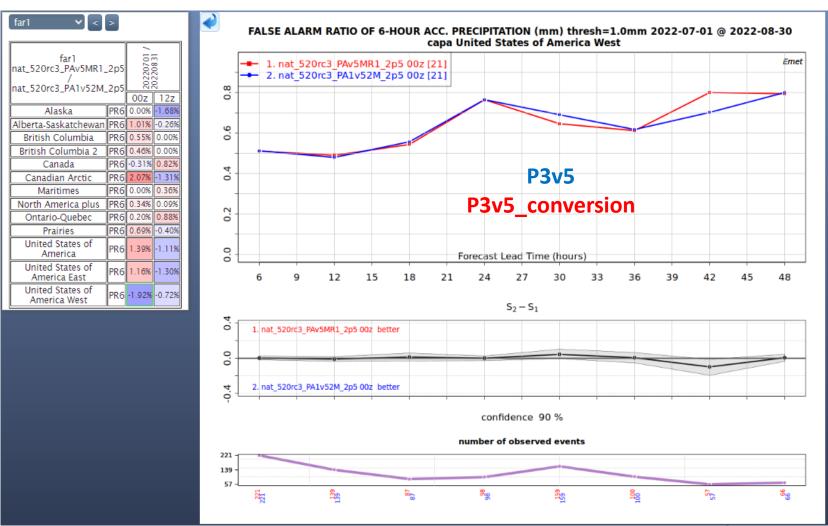
- P0 very neutral
- TT improves a bit
- UV & TD biases neutral
- TT, UV & TD: RMSE and stdev neutral



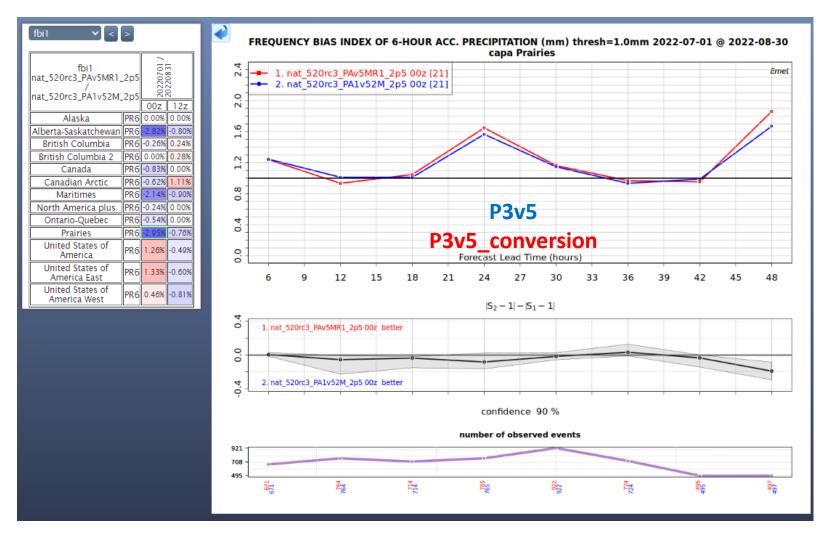
- P0 very neutral
- TT improves a bit
- UV & TD biases neutral
- TT, UV & TD: RMSE and stdev neutral
- PR6:
 - Ets1 generally improved



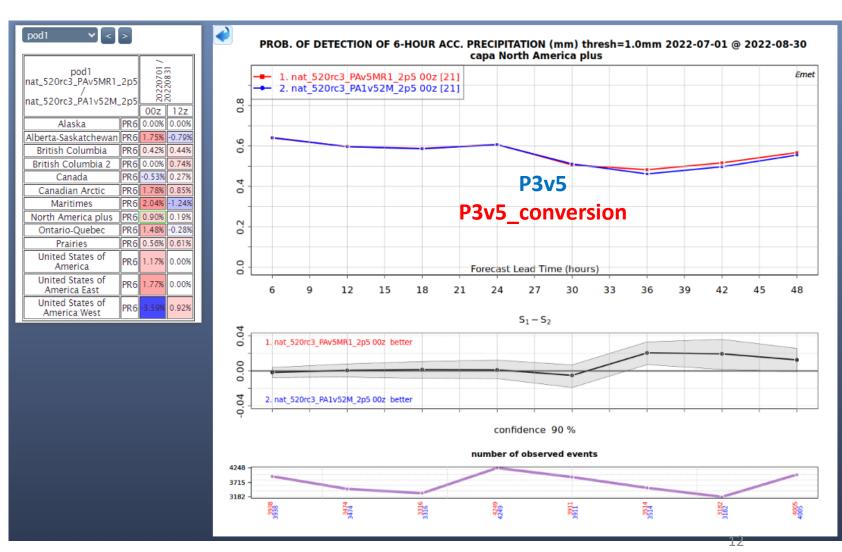
- P0 very neutral
- TT improves a bit
- UV & TD biases neutral
- TT, UV & TD: RMSE and stdev neutral
- PR6:
 - Ets1 generally improved
 - Far1 neutral



- P0 very neutral
- TT improves a bit
- UV & TD biases neutral
- TT, UV & TD: RMSE and stdev neutral
- PR6:
 - Ets1 generally improved
 - Far1 neutral
 - Fbi1 neutral

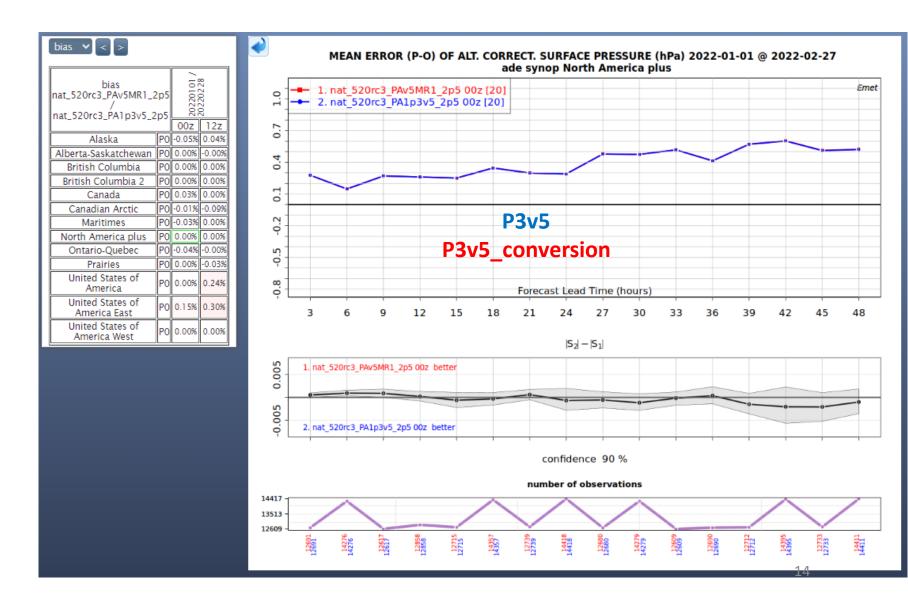


- P0 very neutral
- TT improves a bit
- UV & TD biases neutral
- TT, UV & TD: RMSE and stdev neutral
- PR6:
 - Ets1 generally improved
 - Far1 neutral
 - Fbi1 neutral
 - Pod1 improved



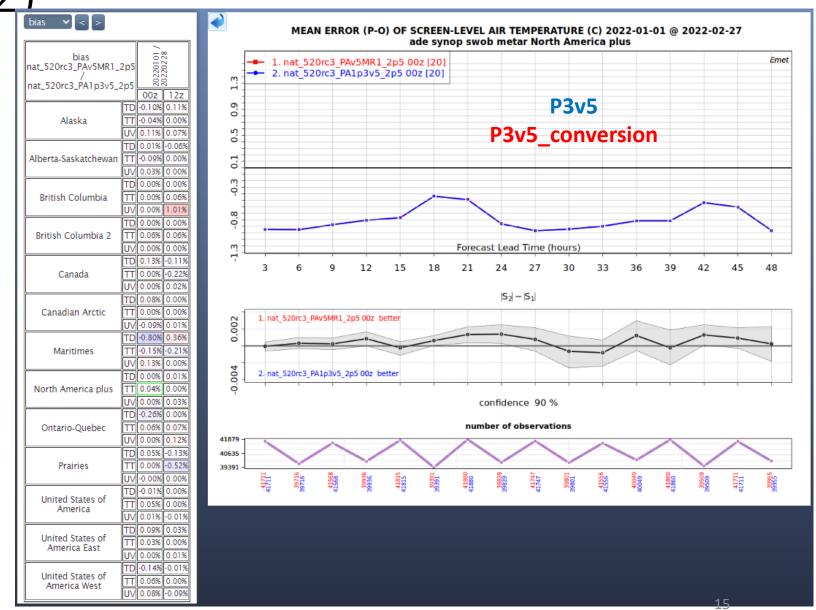
http://emet-usr.science.gc.ca/emet/mec000/5-13-136.disp

P0 very neutral

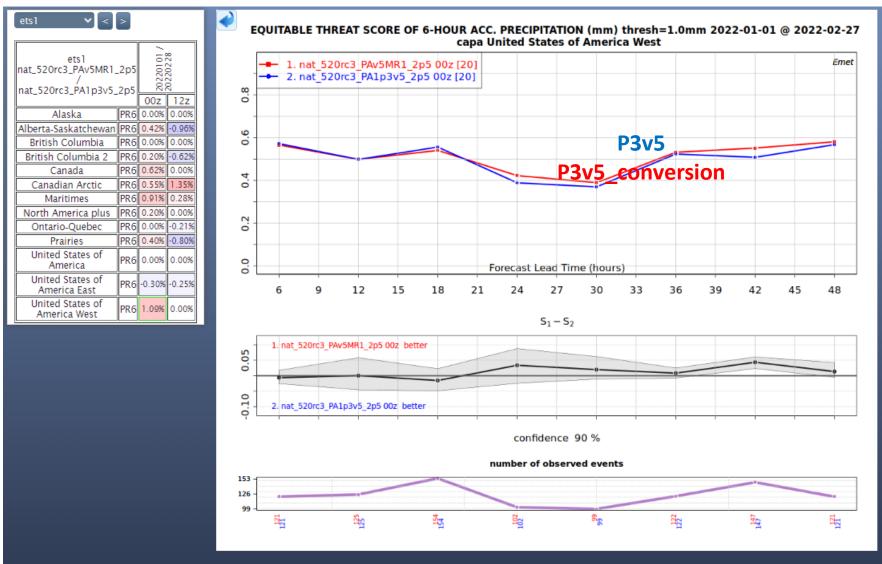


http://emet-usr.science.gc.ca/emet/mec000/5-13-423.disp

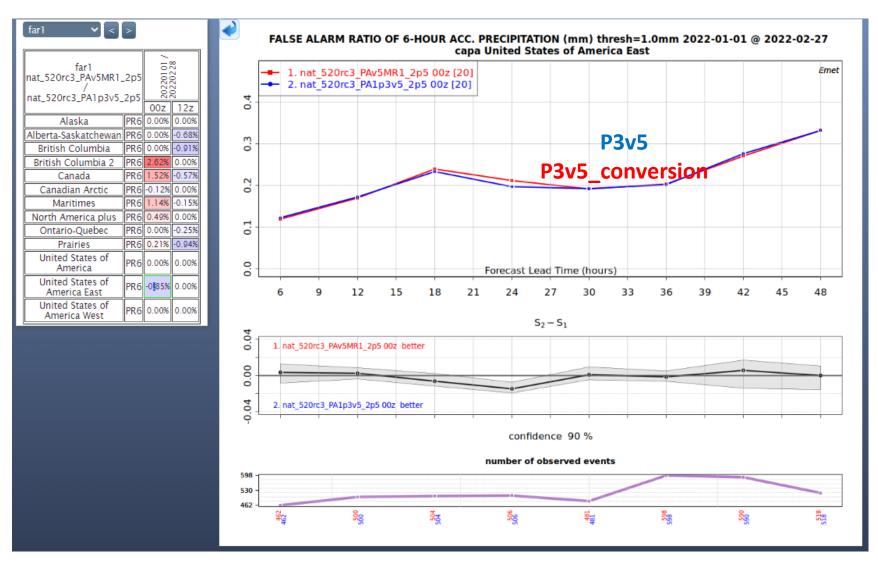
- P0 very neutral
- TT, UV & TD neutral



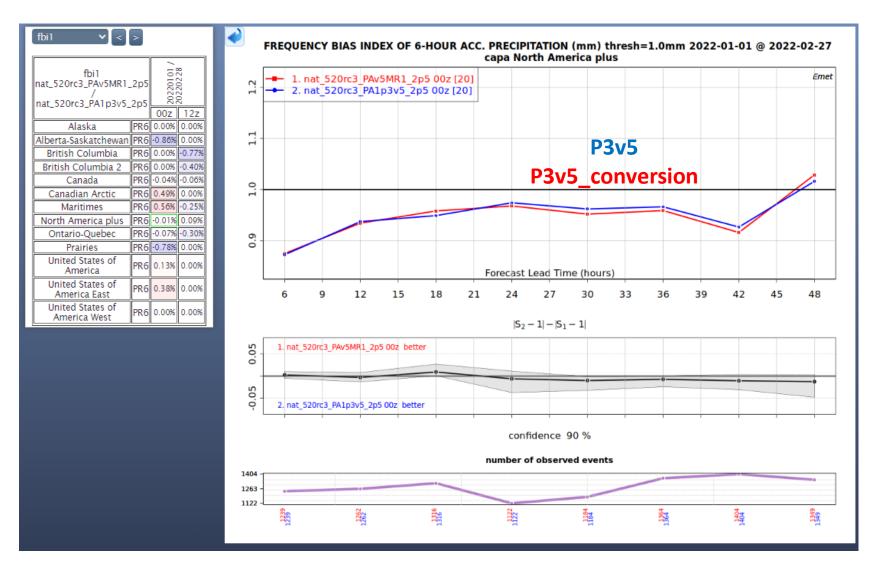
- P0 very neutral
- TT, UV & TD neutral
- PR6:
 - Ets1 generally improved



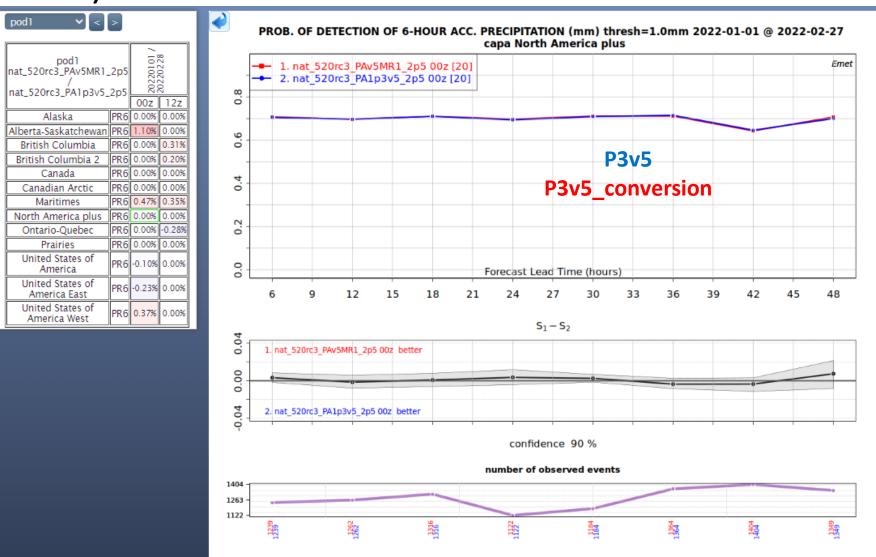
- P0 very neutral
- TT, UV & TD neutral
- PR6:
 - Ets1 generally improved
 - Far1 neutral



- P0 very neutral
- TT, UV & TD neutral
- PR6:
 - Ets1 generally improved
 - Far1 neutral
 - Fbi1 neutral



- P0 very neutral
- TT, UV & TD neutral
- PR6:
 - Ets1 generally improved
 - Far1 neutral
 - Fbi1 neutral
 - Pod1 neutral



Conclusions

- Local logical is added to P3 to convert in and out from specific masses to mixing ratios all prognostics variables (humidity, cloud, rain and ice).
- The results are neutral ARCAD and mostly neutral EMET scores, especially for winter.

Next: Revisit the conservation of total water in the physics for P3.