

OS Project 1

Project for Computer Architecture & Operating Systems by Chentao Wu, 2016 Autumn Semester

Project Step:

Part1 Preparation

1. Build Ubuntu 12.04

The version of Ubuntu 12.04 kernel is 3.2.0-23.

2. Download linux-2.6.38

Download kernel from <http://www.kernel.org>. I used the 2.6.38 version because I have heard that it is easier to manipulate.

3. Open termination, input command in termination, get root power.

```
1 sudo su
```

Part2 Add a system call to the linux kernel

1. Unzip the kernel

```
1 mv linux-2.6.38.tar.bz2 /usr/src/  
2 cd /usr/src  
3 tar -jxvf linux-2.6.38.tar.bz2
```

Move the zip file to the "/usr/src" directory, where needs the root power. Then unzip it.

2. Add the system call

```
1 cd linux-2.6.38/kernel  
2 gedit sys.c
```

open sys.c file, add header at the beginning of the file:

```
1 #include<linux/linkage.h>  
2 #include<linux/kernel.h>
```

Add the code at the end of the file

```
1 asmlinkage int sys_helloworld(){  
2     printk(KERN_EMERG "hello_world!(by_Yaowei_Huang,Nov  
3     .2016)");  
4     return 1;  
5 }
```

And there I have made a small mistake..It's October now...

3. Modify the pointer list

```
1 cd /usr/src/linux-2.6.38/arch/x86/kernel
2 gedit syscall_table_32.S
```

open syscall_table_32.S file, add the code at the end of it.

```
1 .long sys_helloworld
```

```
1 cd /usr/src/linux-2.6.38/arch/x86/include/asm
2 gedit unistd_32.h
```

open unistd_32.h file, at the end of it add the code:

```
1 #define __NR_helloworld      341
```

And change the code:

```
1 #define __NR_syscalls        341
```

to

```
1 #define __NR_syscalls        342
```

Part 3 Compile the kernel

1. Preparation

```
1 cd /usr/src/linux-2.6.38
2 apt-get install build-essential kernel-package libncurses5-
  dev fakeroot
```

2. Compile

```
1 make mrproper
2 //it is alternative, to clean the compiler history
3 make menuconfig
4 //to generate a .config file
5 make -j4
6 //the command of compiling
```

And then it was a long time to wait, I waited about two and a half hours.

Part 4 Install the kernel

1. Install kernel

```
1 make modules_install
2 make install
```

2. Make the new kernel to be loaded

```
1 sudo mkinitramfs -o /boot/initrd.img-2.6.38
2 sudo update-initramfs -c -k 2.6.38
3 sudo update-grub2
```

The first command will create files like initrd.img-2.6.38 etc. under /boot list.

The second command will update the files corresponding to /lib/modules/2.6.32.63 files.

3. Add chice to the grup list

Change the "GRUB_HIDDEN_TIMEOUT=0" in the file of /etc/default/grub to "GRUB_HIDDEN_TIMEOUT=10".

Change all "set timeout=0" in the file of /etc/grub.d/30_os-prober to "set timeout=10".

Update grup2

```
1 sudo update-grub2
```

Part 5 Reboot

Reboot the ubuntu and choose to enter the 2.6.38 version kernel.

Validate

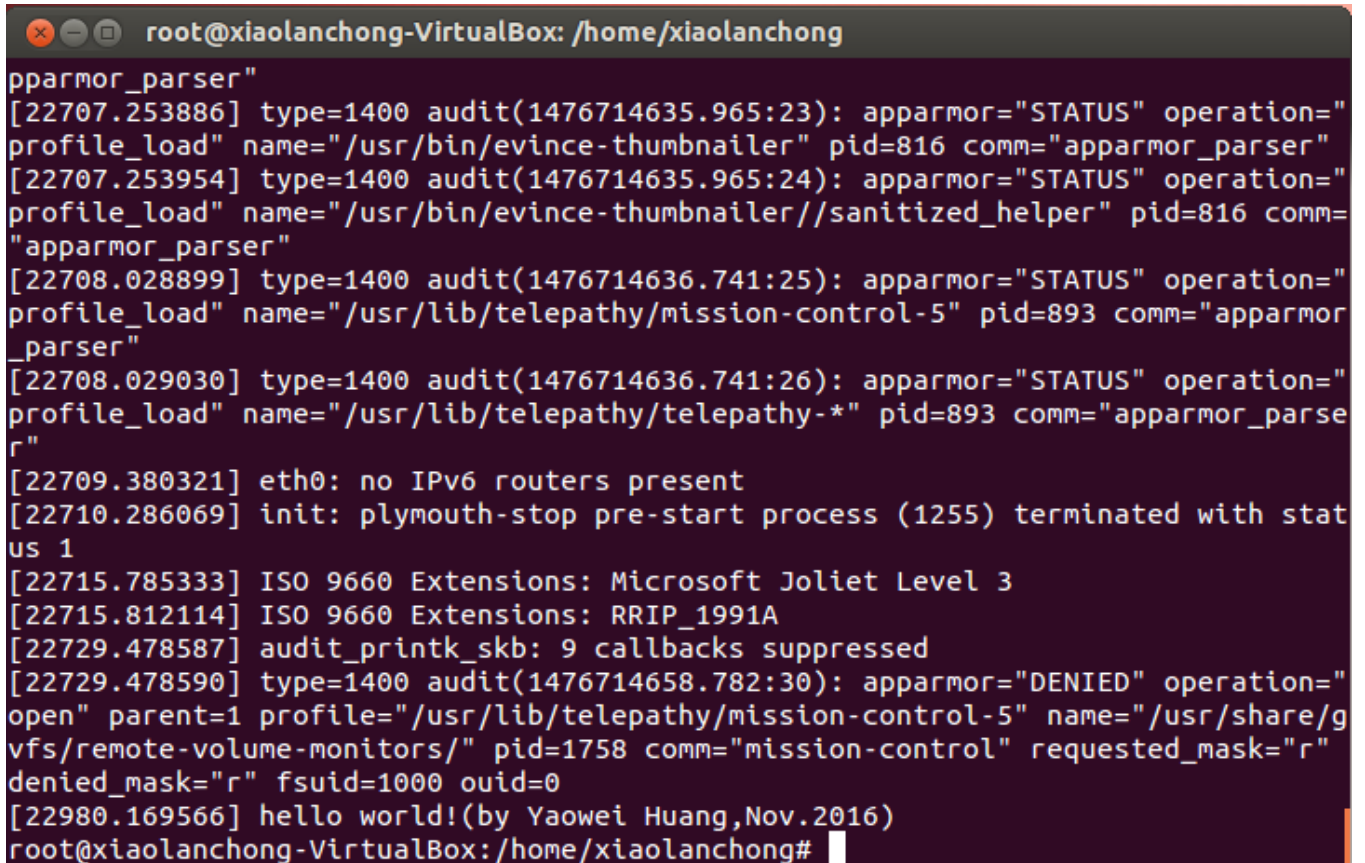
```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<unistd.h>
3 #include<sys/syscall.h>
4
5 #define SYS_helloworld 341
6 //same as defined before
7
8 int main(){
9     int tmp;
10    tmp=syscall(341);
11    printf("\n");
12    if(tmp==1){
13        printf("success!\n");
14    }
15    return 0;
16 }
```

Input command in termination

```
1 gcc a.c
2 ll a.c a.out
3 ./a.out
4 dmesg -d
```

Result

The picture of result is as follows:



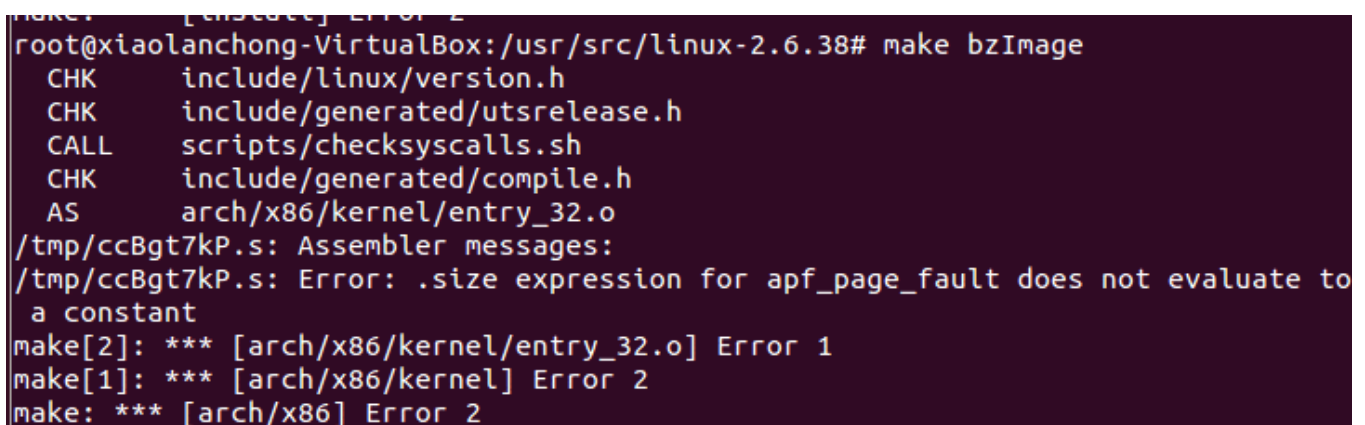
```
root@xiaolanchong-VirtualBox: /home/xiaolanchong
pparmor_parser"
[22707.253886] type=1400 audit(1476714635.965:23): apparmor="STATUS" operation="
profile_load" name="/usr/bin/evince-thumbnailer" pid=816 comm="apparmor_parser"
[22707.253954] type=1400 audit(1476714635.965:24): apparmor="STATUS" operation="
profile_load" name="/usr/bin/evince-thumbnailer//sanitized_helper" pid=816 comm=
"apparmor_parser"
[22708.028899] type=1400 audit(1476714636.741:25): apparmor="STATUS" operation="
profile_load" name="/usr/lib/telepathy/mission-control-5" pid=893 comm="apparmor
_parser"
[22708.029030] type=1400 audit(1476714636.741:26): apparmor="STATUS" operation="
profile_load" name="/usr/lib/telepathy/telepathy-*" pid=893 comm="apparmor_parse
r"
[22709.380321] eth0: no IPv6 routers present
[22710.286069] init: plymouth-stop pre-start process (1255) terminated with stat
us 1
[22715.785333] ISO 9660 Extensions: Microsoft Joliet Level 3
[22715.812114] ISO 9660 Extensions: RRIP_1991A
[22729.478587] audit_printk_skb: 9 callbacks suppressed
[22729.478590] type=1400 audit(1476714658.782:30): apparmor="DENIED" operation="
open" parent=1 profile="/usr/lib/telepathy/mission-control-5" name="/usr/share/g
vfs/remote-volume-monitors/" pid=1758 comm="mission-control" requested_mask="r"
denied_mask="r" fsuid=1000 ouid=0
[22980.169566] hello world!(by Yaowei Huang,Nov.2016)
root@xiaolanchong-VirtualBox: /home/xiaolanchong#
```

图 1: Result

The problem I have met

The most difficult problem is the following error:

.size expression for apf_fault does not evaluate to a constant



```
root@xiaolanchong-VirtualBox: /usr/src/linux-2.6.38# make bzImage
CHK      include/linux/version.h
CHK      include/generated/utsrelease.h
CALL     scripts/checksyscalls.sh
CHK      include/generated/compile.h
AS       arch/x86/kernel/entry_32.o
/tmp/ccBgt7kP.s: Assembler messages:
/tmp/ccBgt7kP.s: Error: .size expression for apf_page_fault does not evaluate to
a constant
make[2]: *** [arch/x86/kernel/entry_32.o] Error 1
make[1]: *** [arch/x86/kernel] Error 2
make: *** [arch/x86] Error 2
```

图 2: Problem

And at first I didn't find this problem, because I was not using the command "make bzImage", then I found that the command "make -j4" runs very fast, which only needed about 10 minutes, much shorter than my roommates. Later I found I can't "make install".

```
DEPMOD 2.6.38
root@xiaolanchong-VirtualBox:/usr/src/linux-2.6.38# make install
sh /usr/src/linux-2.6.38/arch/x86/boot/install.sh 2.6.38 arch/x86/boot/bzImage \
    System.map "/boot"

*** Missing file: arch/x86/boot/bzImage
*** You need to run "make" before "make install".

make[1]: *** [install] Error 1
make: *** [install] Error 2
root@xiaolanchong-VirtualBox:/usr/src/linux-2.6.38#
```

图 3: Problem

So I think there must be something wrong, and I searched the website to find more command to try, until I tried the "make bzImage" command to find the problem.

Fortunately, there's someone having solved this problem. I entered the website

<http://blog.csdn.net/baozhib/article/details/9005150>

The solution is to modify two lines of codes (code mistake) in `/.../arch/x86/kernel/entry_32.S`. And then the problem is solved quickly.

What's more, I also have met a stupid problem that I didn't allocate enough virtual disks space to my Ubuntu...

Harvest

Through this project I learned a lot knowledge about the kernel and how to add a system call. Although I haven't done as the same as what the book recommend, but I think my way is as good too, which is more simple. The operating system is a very fun thing to manipulate, and solving problems makes me very proudable.