

# BT4222 Project Source Code

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Sentiment Analysis was built and tested with Python 3.10/3.11 on macOS due to the long processing time, which exceeds the maximum inactivity window on Google Colab.

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## Dataset Access

Raw CSVs are hosted outside the repository because of size limits. Download them from the shared drive and place them under `src/datasets` :

- [BT4222 Group 9 Datasets \(Google Drive\)](#)
- Keep filenames unchanged; the notebooks expect the naming convention shown in the repository layout.

## Dataset Purpose and Content

### Original datasets from Kaggle

- `games.csv` : Master catalog of Steam titles keyed by `gameid` , including title, developers, publishers, genres, supported languages, and release date.
- `prices.csv` : Regional price snapshots for each `gameid` across `usd` , `eur` , `gbp` , `jpy` , and `rub` , tracked by `date_acquired` .
- `purchased_games.csv` : Ownership table mapping each `playerid` to a serialized list of owned `gameid` s.
- `players.csv` : Player metadata with `playerid` , `country` , and account creation timestamp.
- `reviews.csv` : Raw review corpus with text plus engagement metadata ( `helpful` , `funny` , `awards` ) and `posted` date.

### Post-feature engineering

- `reviews_lang_detect.csv` : Reviews with detected `language` appended for multilingual filtering (same schema as `reviews.csv` + `language` ).
- `english_reviews.csv` : Filtered subset of `reviews_lang_detect.csv` limited to reviews with `language == "en"` .
- `english_reviews_1k.csv` : 1,000-row sample from `english_reviews.csv` for faster experimentation.
- `sentiment_1k.csv` : The 1k English sample with an added `sentiment_score` column for quick validation.

- `sentiment_reviews_18oct.csv` : Full English review corpus enriched with `sentiment_score` outputs from the sentiment pipeline (snapshot dated 18 Oct).
- `games_encoded.csv` : Game metadata with cleaned genres, one-hot genre flags, and `release_age_days` for downstream modeling.
- `2_games_prices_merged.csv` : `games_encoded.csv` joined with aggregated price metrics ( `base_price` , `price_volatility` , `avg_discount` ).
- `2_price_features.csv` : Per-game pricing features derived from `prices.csv` (one row per `gameid` ).
- `3_purchase_features.csv` : Player-level purchase features including library text fields, parsed `library_list` , `library_size` , `avg_purchase_price` , and `price_coverage` .

## Model outputs and intermediate datasets

- `game_features_and_clusters.csv` : Scaled game features (age, price metrics, sentiment, genre flags) with assigned cluster labels ( `cluster` ).
- `recommendations_for_all_players.csv` : (Content Based) Final recommender output with one row per suggested `gameid` and `title` for each `playerid` , including `similarity_score` and source `cluster` .
- `all_players_top10_recommendations.csv` : (Collaborative Based) recommender output with top 10 recommended `gameid` s per `playerid` based on collaborative filtering scores.
- `fused_recommendations_all_players.csv` : Final recommendation list combining content-based and collaborative filtering outputs using Rank Fusion.
- `top_5_fused_ranks_per_player.csv` : Top 5 recommendations per player from the fused recommendation list for players that received recommendations from both models.

## Repository Layout

```

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├── README.md
├── src
│   ├── datasets/                # Raw + intermediate CSVs (download separately)
│   ├── eda/
│   │   └── DatasetStatistics.ipynb
│   ├── feature-engineering/
│   │   ├── FeatureEngineering.ipynb
│   │   ├── ReviewSampling.ipynb
│   │   └── sentiment/
│   │       ├── run_sentiment.py
│   │       ├── sentiment_analyser.py
│   │       └── Sample1kTesting.ipynb
│   └── model/
│       ├── CollaborativeBasedFiltering.ipynb
│       ├── ContentBasedFiltering_BeyondAccuracyMetrics.ipynb
│       ├── ContentBasedFiltering_Final.ipynb
│       └── RankFusion.ipynb

```

## Running the Workflow

- **Exploratory analysis:** Start with `src/eda/DatasetStatistics.ipynb` to understand the raw data distributions and missingness.
- **Feature engineering:**
  - Use `src/feature-engineering/ReviewSampling.ipynb` to downsample reviews for manageable experiments.
  - Run `src/feature-engineering/FeatureEngineering.ipynb` to build player-level and game-level features, including price, engagement, and textual indicators.
- **Sentiment enrichment:**
  - Execute the sentiment script for large-scale processing:

```
python src/feature-engineering/sentiment/run_sentiment.py \  
  --input english_reviews.csv \  
  --output sentiment_reviews_full.csv \  
  --workers 4
```

Adjust `--workers` to match your CPU (3–4 workers  $\approx$  3 hours on ~30k reviews). For quick tests, use `english_reviews_1k.csv`.

- **Modelling:**
  - `src/model/ContentBasedFiltering_Final.ipynb` builds similarity-based recommenders using engineered features.
  - `src/model/ContentBasedFiltering_BeyondAccuracyMetrics.ipynb` analyses recommender quality using beyond-accuracy diagnostics such as diversity and novelty.
  - `src/model/CollaborativeBasedFiltering.ipynb` experiments with matrix factorisation and neighbourhood-based approaches.
- **Combining modelling outputs:**
  - `src/model/RankFusion.ipynb` combines the recommendations from content-based and collaborative filtering models, recommending the top 5 games using Reciprocal Rank Fusion (RRF).

## Purpose and Content of Scripts

- **DatasetStatistics.ipynb** – descriptive stats, missing value checks, and sanity checks for the raw tables.
- **FeatureEngineering.ipynb** – merges purchases, prices, and reviews into analytical tables, exporting `2_price_features.csv`, `3_purchase_features.csv`, etc.
- **ReviewSampling.ipynb** – sampling workflows for balanced sentiment analysis experiments, which includes language detection and removal of non-english reviews.
- **run\_sentiment.py** – multi-processing of sentiment analysis; wraps `sentiment_analyser.py` (mandatory to run locally).
- **Sample1kTesting.ipynb** – tests for the sentiment pipeline on the 1k review subset.
- **ContentBasedFiltering\_BeyondAccuracyMetrics.ipynb** – evaluates recommender performance on diversity, novelty, and other beyond-accuracy measures.
- **ContentBasedFiltering\_Final.ipynb / CollaborativeBasedFiltering.ipynb** – evaluate recommenders, calibrate hyperparameters, and export recommendation lists (e.g.,

`recommendations_for_all_players.csv` ).

- **RankFusion.ipynb** – combines collaborative and content-based rankings using Reciprocal Rank Fusion (RRF) to produce a unified recommendation list.

## Reproducing Results

1. Download the full dataset bundle and place it in `src/datasets` .
2. Run the sentiment script (or use the precomputed `sentiment_reviews_18oct.csv` if available).
3. Execute feature-engineering notebooks to regenerate intermediate CSVs.
4. Open modelling notebooks to rebuild final recommendation outputs. Results are cached to `src/datasets` .