

GP Model fit

$$Y = GP(\beta, \sigma^2 I)$$

$$L = (2\pi)^{-\frac{n}{2}} |\Sigma_n|^{-\frac{1}{2}} e^{-\frac{1}{2}(y - \beta \cdot \vec{1})^T \Sigma_n^{-1} (y - \beta \cdot \vec{1})}$$

$$L = C - \frac{1}{2} \log |\Sigma_n| - \frac{1}{2} (y - \beta \cdot \vec{1})^T \Sigma_n^{-1} (y - \beta \cdot \vec{1})$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial \beta} = 0 \Rightarrow \hat{\beta} = (\vec{1}^T \cdot K_n^{-1} \cdot \vec{1})^{-1} (\vec{1}^T \cdot K_n^{-1} \cdot y)$$

$$\Sigma_n = V \cdot K_n$$

$$\Rightarrow L = C - \frac{n}{2} \log V - \frac{1}{2} \log |K_n| - \frac{1}{2} \frac{1}{V} (y - \beta)^T K_n^{-1} (y - \beta)$$

$$\frac{\partial L}{\partial V} = 0 \Rightarrow \hat{V} = \frac{1}{n} (y - \beta)^T K_n^{-1} \cdot (y - \beta)$$

$$L = C - \frac{n}{2} \log (y - \beta)^T K_n^{-1} \cdot (y - \beta) - \frac{1}{2} \log |K_n|$$

$$\beta = 0$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{\partial L}{\partial \cdot} = -\frac{n}{2} \cdot \frac{-y^T K_n^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial K_n}{\partial \cdot} K_n^{-1} y}{y^T K_n^{-1} y} - \frac{1}{2} \text{tr}(K_n^{-1} \cdot \frac{\partial K_n}{\partial \cdot})$$

$$L = C - \frac{n}{2} \log \frac{1}{n} (y - \beta)^T K_n^{-1} (y - \beta) - \frac{1}{2} \log |K_n|$$

$$K_n = l_n + 6 \cdot 1$$