

1033	mane	u-r-dem *	
1034	elephant's trunk	Sw-a-dy u-rwag	
1035	elephant's tusk		
1036	den, lair, hole	u-SÓ	u-t-so
6.2.4	<b>Mammal actions</b>		
1037	bark (as dog) (v)	u-t-shan	
1038	bare, show (teeth)	u-t-hum Tak du nén	
1039	growl	† u-l-hum	
1040	ruminate, chew cud	u-bok	
6.3	Birds		
1041	bird	u-nó	nó
1042	crow	u-yag	yag
1043	dove	u-t-gorop	u-t-gorop
1044	weaver-bird	u-saat	Saat
1045	parrot	u-saat ↓	Saat
1046	partridge		
1047	cattle egret	u-Koskoroto u-Vurunyu	Koskoroto
1048	heron		
1049	kingfisher		
1050	hornbill		
1051	pelican		
1052	stork (marabou)		
1053	ostrich	u-jining (Haus)	
1054	owl	u-Fitit-wuri	Babadon allah
1055	eagle	u-gwam	gwam
1056	hawk	u-pangq	panga
1057	vulture	u-Sagra	Sagra
6.3.1	<b>Bird parts and things</b>		
1058	feather	u-can	u-t-chan
1059	wing	u-ut-kap	u-kap (singular)
1060	beak, bill	u-nu u-gop	u-t-gop
1061	crest (of bird)	u-kot u-kot	u-t-kot
	woodpecker	u-ko us-te	

pos. Hausa  
munga  
(Kats)

1062	comb (of rooster)		
1063	crop (of bird)		
1064	gizzard		
ya	1065 claw	Karanku	Karanku
	1066 egg	ut-ge	ur-ge
	1067 eggshell	Kwyuk-tu ut-ge	Kwyuk-tu ut-ge
	1068 yolk (of egg)	ur-mer	ut-mer
	1069 nest	Ur-tukys	ut-tukys
	1070 flock (of birds)	bande no	ban-ty no
	6.3.2 Bird actions		
	1071 fly (v)	ur-yune	
	1072 dive	ut-funa	
	1073 soar	u-zur	
	1074 land (v), alight	ur-cuzun	
	1075 perch		
	1076 flap the wings	gap-dz ut-kap	
	1077 cackle (as of chicken)		
	1078 crow (as a rooster) (v)		
	1079 peck (tr)	ut-dugur	
	1080 lay (eggs)	ut-e	
	1081 incubate, set (on eggs)	ut-hogob	
	1082 hatch	ur-kies	
	6.4 Fish		
ya	1083 fish	ujan	jan
	1084 catfish		
	1085 mudfish (lives in the mud during dry season)	jan-yu ut-wrabur	
	1086 eel		
	6.4.1 Fish parts		
y	1087 fish bone	shar-yu u-jan	
o	1088 fish-scale	Kwak-tu u-jan	hor-u jan
o	1089 gill	swa-tu u-jan	
o	1090 fin	Kap-tu jan	Kap-u jan

pl-  
tur(1)  
tut(2)

6.4.2	Shellfish and mollusks		
ya	1091 crab	u-a <u>u</u>	a <u>u</u>
	1092 shrimp <i>Cray fish</i>		
	1093 clam		
dékən	1094 snail	u-ar koto	
	6.5 Reptiles		
ya	1095 snake	u-fa <sup>2</sup>	fa <sup>1</sup>
	1096 spitting cobra	u-fa <sup>2</sup> u-rim <del>qa</del>	fa <sup>1</sup> u rim e
	1097 puff adder	u-Dyp	
	1098 python	u-e	
	1099 green mamba	fa-yu <sup>m-kwuk</sup> <del>ut-kwuk</del>	
	1100 lizard	u-gu	
	1101 agama lizard (red-headed)	Kik u-gu	
	1102 chameleon	u-fan darnaki	fandarnaki
	1103 gecko	u-Rotindaka	Kotindaka
	1104 monitor lizard	u-un	un
	1105 crocodile	u-tu <sup>2</sup>	tu
	1106 frog	u <u>r</u> -ko	ut-ko
ya	1107 toad	u-to	t <u>o</u>
	1108 tortoise (land)	u <u>r</u> -kaar	ut-kaar
	1109 turtle (water)	u <u>r</u> -shak <del>kar-shak</del> <sup>m-bu</sup>	ut-shak
	6.5.1 Reptile parts		
	1110 fang (of snake) <del>she</del>	nin u-fa <sup>2</sup>	nin-yu uffa
	1111 venom (of snake)	m-rab my u-fa <sup>2</sup>	
o	1112 shell (of turtle)	u-ku	ut-ku
	6.5.2 Reptile actions		
	1113 slither (snake)	fu <u>k</u> -tu u-fa <sup>2</sup>	
	1114 bite (snake)	e <u>p</u> -my fa <sup>2</sup>	
	1115 crawl (lizard)	u <u>t</u> -kúrip-	
	1116 hiss	u <u>t</u> -hum us-cwe <u>et</u>	
	6.6 Insects		
	1117 insect	zwand	

nomu hog nom-yu u-hog

?

1118	flea		
1119	louse	Korkoto	U-Korkoto
1120	bedbug	Songororo	U-sogororo
1121	maggot (in rotten meat)	ut-zwa	ur-zwa
ya	cockroach	U-Lakus	
1123	ant	U-Ingugur	
1124	army ant, soldier ant	U-kap	
1125	flying ant		
ya	termite	U-he	he
1127	spider	U-Daridang	ut-dandang
1128	tarantula	Ur-anzi	
1129	scorpion	U-tot	tot
1130	dung beetle	Ur-binbi	ut-bimbi
1131	jigger		
1132	grasshopper	U-i & Yut zwun	i
1133	cricket	U-ryakus	ryakus
1134	locust	U-e ut-ti	tamskuri
1135	praying mantis		
1136	leech	Ur-madamboro	ut-madamboro
1137	caterpillar	U-Sok	
1138	centipede	U-rum fun	
1139	millipede	U-rombin	us-rombin
1140	earthworm	U-wap	ut-wap
6.6.1	Flying insects		
ya	fly (n)	U-gi	gi
1142	mosquito	U-yunt	yunt
1143	bee	U-so	so
1144	mud wasp	U-ratazun	U-ratazun
1145	dragonfly	U-Kangar goog	Kangar goog
1146	butterfly	U-pyaktin pyar	pyaktinpyar
1147	moth	U-Kangar geog	Kangar geog
6.6.2	Insect things		
1148	antenna		

1149	sting (v)	<u>ut-tot</u>	
1150	stinger	<u>u-torog</u>	<u>us-torog</u>
1151	spider's web	<u>rani-nny Naridang</u>	
1152	cocoon		
1153	termite hill	<u>ur-Ser</u>	<u>ut-Ser</u>
1154	beehive	<u>ur-gus</u>	<u>ut-gus</u>
1155	beeswax, bee-bread	<u>ur-kakus</u>	<u>ut-kakus</u>
1156	honey	<u>so?</u>	<u>u-so'</u>
1157	swarm (n)	<u>ur-ban</u>	<u>ut-ban</u>
7	Plants		
7.1	Types of plants		
7.1.1	Trees		
1158	tree	<u>u-te</u>	<u>us-te</u>
1159	ebony tree		
1160	mahogany tree	<u>u-gog</u>	
1161	teak tree		
1162	baobab tree	<u>u-kwayk</u>	<u>us-</u>
1163	silk-cotton tree, kapok tree		
1164	shea-butter tree, shea-nut tree	<u>u-far</u>	<u>us-</u>
1165	fig tree	<u>te-yu rumba</u>	<u>te-su rumbu</u>
1166	thorn-tree	<u>te-fu us-hir</u>	→ see back
1167	tamarind tree	<u>u-rukus</u>	<u>us-rukus</u>
1168	oil palm	<u>u-se</u>	<u>us-</u>
1169	coconut palm	<u>u-kwak</u>	<u>us-</u>
1170	raffia palm	<u>u-kerdm</u>	<u>us-</u>
1171	date palm		
1172	bush	<u>ur-dog</u>	<u>ut-</u>
7.1.2	Grasses		
1173	grass	<u>ut-gwa</u>	<u>u-gwa</u>
1174	bamboo	<u>u-gwab</u>	

ur-gwa      ut-gwa      bundle of tied grass  
 u-gwa      us-gwa      most common  
 i-gwa                small grass

Sg

1166 — U-Kot  
U-barar

PL

us-Kot  
us-bar

1175	reed		
1176	weeds	ut-zug	
7.2	Plant parts		
1177	leaf	u-ran	ut-ran
1178	branch (of tree)	u-fe	us-fe
1179	trunk (of tree)	ur-kug	ut-kug
1180	bark (of tree)	u-ku <del>u-te</del>	ut-ku <del>tu</del> ut-te
1181	sap	m-dep or m-me	
1182	stump	ur-kik or urking	ut-king
1183	root	us-gur	
1184	bulb, tuber		
1185	stem, stalk (of maize, millet, etc.)	ut-kamb	
1186	silk, hair (of maize)	<del>us-hi suur-hy</del>	us-ko su ur-hu
1187	blade (of grass)		
1188	flower	<del>ut-mek, myakut</del>	ut-pyakut
1189	bud		
1190	shoot (new plant) V	ur-chuun V	ut-chuun V
1191	vine		
1192	tendril		
1193	thorn	il-hir	us-hir
1194	palm branch, frond	kap u-se	
1195	midrib of palm-frond		
1196	palm needle	u-ran	Same as 1177
7.3	Plant products		
7.3.1	Plant product parts		
1197	juice	m-dg	
1198	stone, pit	ur-kon	ut-kon
1199	regime (of bananas)		
1200	corn cob	ur-pis	ut-pis
1201	kernel (of corn, maize)	ya'-yu ur-hyu.	yagu hyu

1191

ut-dyryug

calabash

a	ɔ	u-k <u>o</u> k	<u>ut</u> -k <u>o</u> k
b	yɑ	u-əb	<u>us</u> -əb
c	ya	u-gomba	<u>us</u> -gomba
yam	d	ur-rwa	<u>ut</u> -rwa
	e	uk-gung	<u>ut</u> -gung
	f	ub-yaar	<u>us</u> -yaar

1202	seed	u-go	<del>ut-go</del>
1203	skin (of fruit)	ut-kā	ut-ka
1204	shell (of groundnut)	ut-kok kwuk	ut-koK
1205	corn husk (n)	ut-kok	u-koK
1206	chaff	ut-kon	
7.3.2	Fruits		
1207	fruit	ta-tu ys-te	ya-dy u-te
H	banana	ut-ayaba	ur-ayaba
1209	plantain		
H/E	lemon	lemy-dy <sup>zur</sup> <del>ut</del>	lemy-tu u-zur
H	orange	lemy-tu remur	lemy-tu m-remer
1212	grapefruit		
H/E	pawpaw, papaya	ur-gwanda	ut-gwanda
1214	pineapple	ur-abarba	
H/E	guava	ut-gweba	ur-gweba
1216	avocado		
1217	fig		
H	date	ut-dabino	ut-dabino
7.3.3	Vegetables		
1219	tomato	ut-tumato	
H	onion	ut-albasa	ut-albasa
1221	garlic	ut	
222	pepper (green)	&	
1223	red pepper, hot pepper	zangari	u-zangarri
1224	okra	ut-kwumb	ur-gwumb
ya/e	egg-plant	ut-gont <sup>u-gont</sup>	gont
1226	mushroom	ut-dusken	ut-nyuw
7.3.4	Tubers		
1227	cassava, manioc	ut-zo	ur-zo
1228	cocoyam, taro	ut-munkuni	ur-munkuni
1229	yam	ur-rwa'	ut-rwa
H	sweet potato	ut-na kutunku	ur-kutunku
Kugundugu	potato		

1226      ut-nyuw ~~big~~  
ut-gak (big)

go-yu<sup>u</sup>-gwaar

ya      u-g<sup>o</sup>      g<sup>o</sup> seeds  
seed

de      ur-go      ut-g<sup>o</sup> plur  
yam for  
planting

se      us-g<sup>o</sup>  
sweet cassava  
pot

7.3.5	Cereals		
1232	maize, corn	<del>ut-magana</del> / hyu	ut-magana
1233	millet (rainy season)	u-nat.	nat
1234	sorghum (dry season)		
1235	guinea corn	ut-hyu u-hyu	hyu
1236	rice	<del>ut-sap</del> u-sap	Sap
7.3.6	Other plant products		
1237	groundnut, peanut	u-gwun	gwun
1238	sesame seed	u-shak	shak
1239	cola nut	<del>ut-goro</del>	ut-goro
1240	palm nut	yayu u-kwak	ya-tu u-kwak
1241	sugar cane	kombu-yu-Mremur	u-reke
1242	coffee		
1243	rubber		
1244	cotton	<del>ut-gwene</del>	ut-randi
7.4	Plant processes		
1245	grow (of plants)	ut-rogom	
1246	sprout (v)	ur-ap	
1247	(be) ripe	ur-nen	
1248	ripen, become ripe	nen-(ut-nen)	
1249	(be) unripe	<del>ut-</del> nen	ur-gom
1250	(be) rotten	ut-zum	
1251	(be) shrivelled, (be) wrinkled (fruit)	<del>ut-ryaum</del> ut-ryaam	ut-gom
1252	wither (plant)	<del>ut-ryaum</del> <del>ut-ryaum</del>	
1253	blight (n)	m-baat	
8	Environment		
8.1	Nature		
8.1.1	Areas, regions		
1254	world	<del>ut-gom</del> u-dak	ut-dak
1255	place	uk-be	ut-be

ya/e

skew

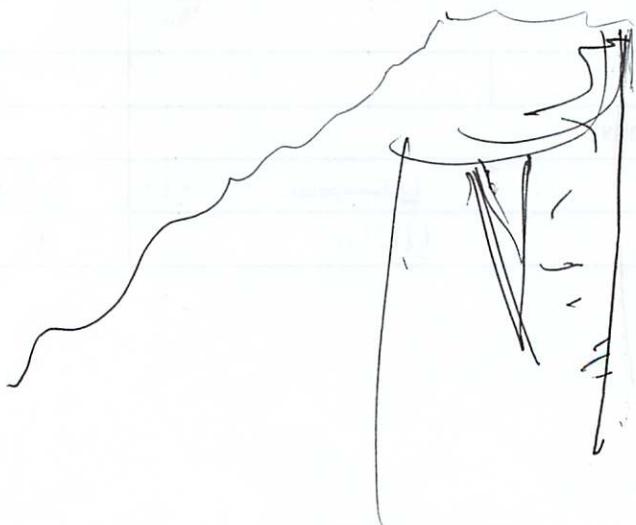
goro H

us-reke

ut-randi

u-ap	local spoon made from Calabash-		
ut-ap	shoot	u-ap	us-ap
m-ap	meat	i-ap	i-ap
ur-ap	shoot or plant	tone?	spoon
i-ap	small meat	ur-ap	shoot
i-ap	small shoot local spoon	m-ap	meat

u - randi	'strong thread'	pl <u>us-</u>
m - randi	(thread)	
ur - randi	ut - randi	(cotton from field)
eken	i - randi	'small thread'
akn	a - randi	heaps of cotton from field



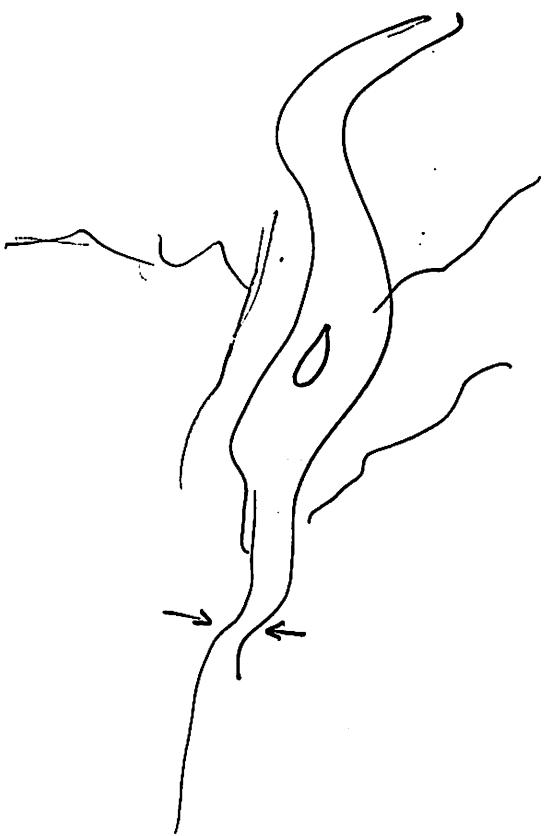
1256	desert		
1257	grassland	Dak- <u>y</u> ys-gwo	
1258	forest	<u>Ur-d<sup>o</sup>g</u> , Ur- <u>z<sup>u</sup>ug</u>	ut-zug
1259	open place, clearing	ur-Kanda	ut-Kanda
1260	bush country, rural area	Ur-dog	ut-dog
8.1.2	Physical features		
1261	ground, land	u-dak	ut-dak
1262	mountain	Ur-ror	ut-ror
1263	summit, highest point	dom u ror	
1264	cliff		
1265	valley	U-Koor	ys-Koor
1266	ditch	U-Koor	ys-Koor
1267	pit	U-kub	ut-kub
1268	hole	U-hy	ys-hy
1269	crevice	U-hom	us-hom
1270	cave	U-so'	ut-so'
8.1.3	Natural things (minerals, etc.)		
1271	rock (large)	U-lar	ut-taar
1272	stone (small)	Ur-talar	ut-taar
1273	gravel	M-lalar	i-talar
1274	sand	M-henyg	
1275	dust	M-huug	
1276	dirt, soil		
1277	clay	<del>ut-wab</del> ur-rwab	ut-rwab
1278	mud		
1279	iron	U-kwam	ut-kwam
1280	gold		
1281	silver		
1282	copper		
1283	rust (n)	M-kaari	
8.1.4	Water related		
1284	water	M-by	
1285	ocean, sea	M-sq	

Same as  
1254

ya/se  
yato H  
onomatopeia

os-kwam  
long iron  
i-kwam  
m-kwam  
gr-kwam

us-ror 'name of village'  
ur-ror           ut-ror  
u - ror           a - ror  
i - ror           :  
                       :  
                      ur jikit 'hills'   ut-jikit



swampy place

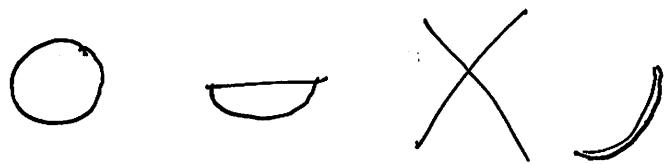
U-WAK

ut-wak  
u-ba big lake

1286	lake	<u>ur-ba'</u>	ut-ba
1287	pool	1-ba (ur-Kapkin)	m-ba
1288	waterhole	fun-yu m-by	
1289	marsh	vab	
1290	spring ya / se	fun-yu m-by	funsu m-by
1291	waterfall	rob-dy u-yu	
1292	brook, stream	no u yat-yu	
1293	river ya/se	u-koor u-gi	us-gi
1294	current (river, stream)	bett-dy m-by	
1295	riverbed (dry)	ut-ho	
1296	river bank		
1297	ford (n)		
H - Kadarko	1298 bridge <del>es-dai</del>	u-kotorko	us-kotorko
	1299 island	kwar	
ya/e	1300 beach	herug	
	1301 wave	ho-yu m-by	ho-su m-by
	1302 bubble		
	1303 foam	u-kop	u-kop
	1304 slime (organic)	m-shate	
8.1.5	Fire related		
	1305 fire	un-rq	
de	1306 flame	iprem-dy urq	
ya/e	1307 spark	Kermeshi	
	1308 smoke	M-fuyt	
	1309 fireplace	ut-sam	
to	1310 firewood	te-tu un-rq	
	1311 charcoal	ut-rin	ur-rin
	1312 ashes	M-cua'	
8.1.6	Sky		
	1313 sky	ur-kuyt	u-ryu
	1314 air (breathed)	us-vye	
	1315 cloud	ur-kyuyt	ut-kyuyt
Y°	1316 rainbow	u-rokrom	us-rokrom

ur-sam

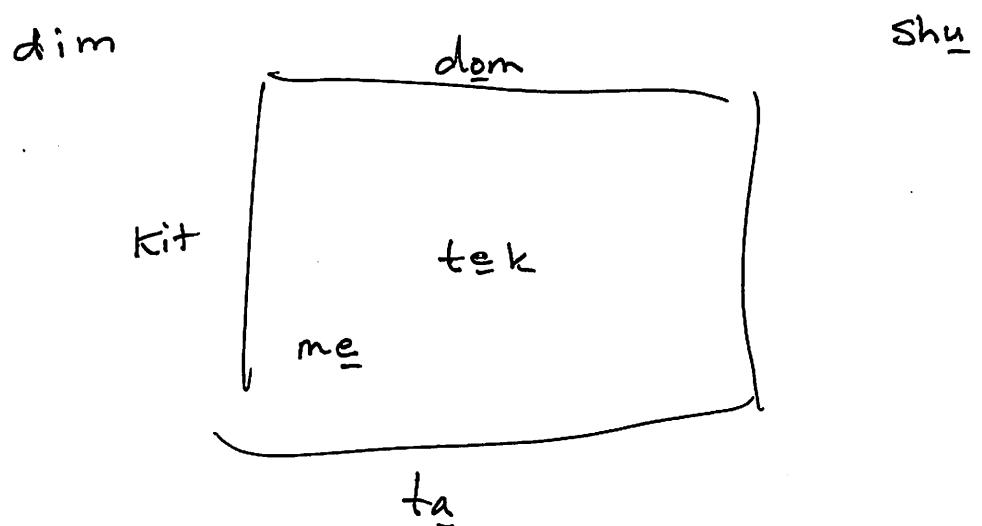
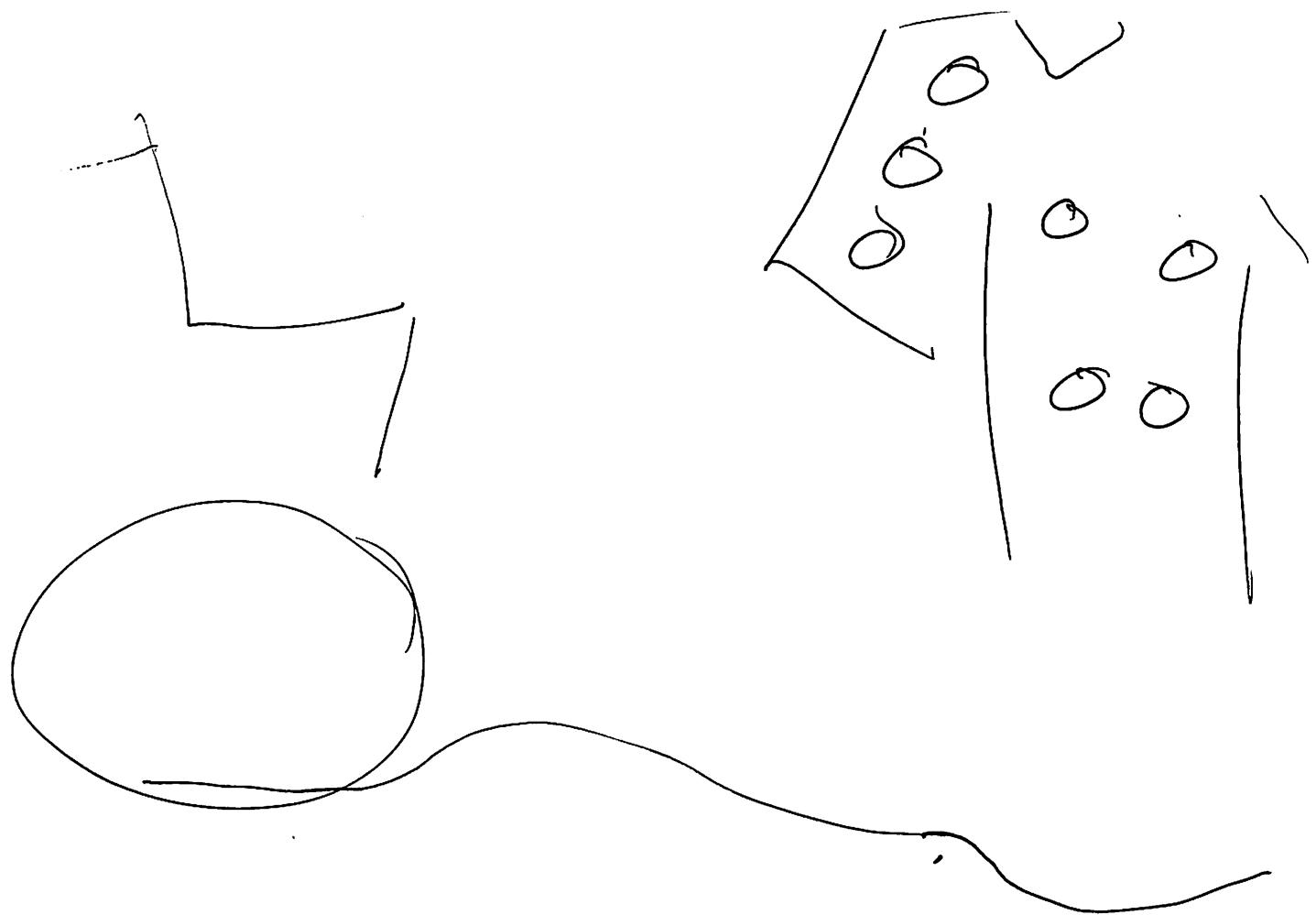
metal ~~box~~<sup>stone</sup> for cooking  
uses charcoal



	1317	sun	<u>ur-ho</u>	
ya	1318	moon	<u>u-pyaat</u>	
	1319	full moon		
	1320	new moon	<u>pyaat-u po-yq</u>	
	1321	eclipse (moon)		
ya/e	1322	star	<u>reger</u>	
	1323	Pleiades		
	1324	Big Dipper, Plough, Great Bear		
	1325	Orion		
	1326	shooting star, meteor		
	8.1.7	Other		
to	1327	noise, sound (n)	<u>ut-dum</u>	
	1328	rustle (leaves) (v)		
	1329	squeak (wheel) (v)		
	8.2	Weather		
	1330	wind (n)	<u>m-myq</u>	
o	1331	harmattan	<u>u-cwur</u>	
	1332	storm	<u>m-myq'</u>	
	1333	thunder	<u>u-Kagagag</u> <u>u-Kasyayu</u>	
	1334	lightning	<u>us-yaqut</u>	
o/fo	1335	rain	<u>u-yu</u>	<u>ut-yu</u>
	1336	drizzle		
	1337	hail	<u>ut-turum</u>	
o/fo	1338	dew	<u>u-raput</u>	<u>ut-raput</u>
	1339	flood (n)	<u>y<u>-u</u> yat-o</u>	<u>ut y<u>-ut</u>yat-<u>o</u></u>
	1340	dry up, evaporate		
	1341	drought, famine	<u>us-mey</u>	
	8.2.1	Seasons		
o	1342	season	<u>u-cla</u>	
o/fo	1343	rainy season	<u>u-gos</u>	
o	1344	dry season	<u>u-<u>lu</u>uyu</u>	

⑧kən yū-n yá-t-ə

○	1345	hot weather	<u>da-y</u> <u>hund</u>	
	1346	cold weather	<u>da-y</u> <u>m-tor</u>	
	8.2.2	Ambient conditions		
	1347	light	<u>m-zun</u>	
	1348	sunshine	<u>zun-my</u> <u>ur-ho</u>	
	1349	moonlight	<u>zun-my</u> <u>u-pyagt</u> <u>zun-my</u> <u>pyagt</u>	
2/16	1350	shadow	<u>u-ryun</u>	<u>ut-ryun</u>
○	1351	darkness	<del><u>u-cwym</u></del>	
	8.3	Time		
H	1352	time	<u>u-də</u>	
	1353	now	<u>u-da-o</u>	
	1354	before	<u>kanda</u>	
	1355	after		
	1356	early		
	1357	late		
	1358	once		
	1359	again	<u>tumsy</u>	
	1360	sometimes	<u>okondao</u>	
	1361	often	<u>u-da un-beet</u>	
	1362	usually		
	1363	always	<u>u-da u-beet</u>	
	1364	never		
	1365	spend time, pass time		
	1366	wait	<u>ut-este</u>	
	8.3.1	Time periods		
	1367	day	<u>ur-ho</u>	<u>ut-ho</u>
ya	1368	month	<u>u-pyaat</u>	<u>us-pyaat</u>
ya	1369	year	<u>u-hak</u>	<u>us-hak</u>
	1370	today	<u>u-ga-n</u>	
	1371	yesterday	<u>gep gyuk</u>	
	1372	day before yesterday	<u>gep y riinde</u>	
	1373	tomorrow	<u>u-sot</u>	



1374	day after tomorrow	<u>u-set</u>	
1375	olden times	<u>day dim</u>	
8.3.2	<b>Times of the day</b>		
1376	dawn (before sunrise)	<u>Kan-su Kuut</u>	
1377	sunrise	<u>rwoyn-dy Ur-ho</u>	
1378	morning	<u>Ur-wun</u>	
1379	noon		
1380	afternoon	<u>U-tek U-ho</u>	
1381	sunset	<u>Ux<sup>h</sup> ho U-tek</u>	
1382	dusk, twilight (after sunset)	<u>m-rim</u>	
1383	daytime	<u>U-ho</u>	
1384	night	<u>m-gyup</u>	
8.4	<b>Space and objects</b>		
o/to	1385 thing	<u>U-nom</u>	<u>ut-nom</u>
	1386 piece	<u>Urbosa</u>	<u>Uf-bosa</u>
	1387 top	<u>Uclom</u>	
	1388 bottom	<u>tq'</u>	
	1389 front (of something)	<u>Shu</u>	
	1390 back (of something)	<u>dim</u>	
	1391 side (of something)	<u>Kit</u>	
	1392 middle	<u>tek</u>	
	1393 edge (n)	<u>m-vaste</u> <del>Urenna</del>	
	1394 point (n)	<u>U-nu</u>	
	1395 bump (n), protuberance		
	1396 spot (n)		
9	<b>Events and actions</b>		
9.1	<b>Movement</b>		
	(MOSTLY INTRANSITIVE)		

u me 'inside'

ur-ku 'bump on skin'  
ut-ku

<del>beside</del> , near	u kɪ+	əf bɒdɪ side,	ʊs u - kɪ+
dim, behind	ʊ dɪm dəhɪnd	fɑːt, back of person	ʊ - dɪm
under, def.	ʊ nədə dɛf	tɔːst, east	ʊ - tɔː əst
mōm	ʊ dōm	əst, east	ʊ - dōm

12 morning m-ənɪŋ 12  
 no sun  
 4/5/6 evening  
 day morning  
Kan-sə kənɪŋ hər-wɜːn  
 hər-is gəz hænk of day?

-s (ə) -u  
 -aw (ə) -i  
 -ft -r  
 -a (ə) -u

ɔː mən ən'kən

mən

1397	move (intr)		
1398	movement		
1399	come	hane haane	
1400	go	het arke	
1401	approach (v)		
1402	arrive	ur-te	
1403	remain, stay	ut-ees	
1404	leave (place)	ha m-ha	
1405	return, go back	myne	
1406	go round, detour	ut-nar	
1407	enter, go in	cwane	
1408	come (or go) out, exit (v)	rwune	
1409	ascend, go up	da'	
1410	descend, go down	cusne	
1411	fall (intr)	ur-he	
1412	swing (v), go back and forth		
1413	slide	ur-shate / ut-irig	
1414	roll	ut-birig	
1415	spread (disease, fire)	ut-yar	
1416	burst	ut-kes	
1417	disappear	ut-enik	
1418	speed (n)		
1419	(be) fast	m-hor	
1420	(be) slow	casht cwen	cwen cwen
1421	hasten, hurry	noin m-hor	
9.2	Actions, events (Affecting Matter)		
9.2.1	General		
1422	take	kab	
1423	snatch, seize	ut-rwym	
1424	catch (object in air)	ut-maas	
1425	pick up	ut-dust	
1426	hold	ship	

ut-ust catch object thrown to you

chase  
and catch

1427	raise, lift	<u>ut-jakus</u>	
1428	lower (tr)	<u>ut-custyn</u>	
1429	drop (tr)	<u>ut-rest</u>	
1430	throw	<u>ut-Jure</u>	
1431	shoot (v)	<u>ut-ta</u>	
1432	knock down, knock over (an object)		
1433	turn over (tr)	<u>ut-bargusse</u>	
1434	pull	<u>ut-nak</u>	
1435	drag	<u>ut-fuk</u>	
1436	push	<u>ut-toK</u>	
1437	steer (v)		
1438	overtake, pass (tr)	<u>ut-kysum</u>	
1420	<del>surround</del>		
1440	<del>twist</del>		
1441	fold (v)		
1442	<del>coil (ropes) (v)</del>		
1443	hang up		
1444	spread out (maize) (tr)		
1445	stretch		
9.2.2	<b>Percussion</b>		
1446	hit, strike		
1447	beat		
1448	bump (v), knock against		
1449	rub		
1450	<del>cerone (v)</del>		
1451	scratch (v)		
1452	<del>pierce</del>		
1453	<del>tear (tr)</del>		
1454	strip off (bark)		
1455	shake (tr)		
1456	squeeze		
1457	crush (tr)		
9.2.3	<b>Creation and destruction</b>		
1458	create, make		
1459	alter, change (tr)		
1460	break (tr)		

1439	surround	<u>ut-Kyungse</u>
1440	twist	<u>ut-myug</u>
1441	fold (v)	<u>ut-fut</u>
1442	coil (rope) (v)	" "
1443	hang up	<u>ut-suryuk</u>
1444	spread out (maize) (tr)	<u>ut-burgusse</u>
1445	stretch	<u>ys-nyukum</u>
9.2.2	Percussion	
1446	hit, strike	<u>ut-gap</u>
1447	beat	<u>ut-vu</u>
1448	bump (v), knock against	
1449	rub	<u>ut-tam</u>
1450	scrape (v)	<u>ut-Kwaat</u>
1451	scratch (v)	<u>ut-Koot</u>
1452	pierce	<u>ut-clup</u>
1453	tear (tr)	<u>ut-kees</u>
1454	strip off (bark)	<u>ut-shab</u>
1455	shake (tr)	<u>ut-rumus</u>
1456	squeeze	<u>ut-swutur</u>
1457	crush (tr)	
9.2.3	Creation and destruction	
1458	create, make	<u>ut-nom</u>
1459	alter, change (tr)	
1460	break (tr)	<u>ut-yook</u>

U-Shab <sup>N</sup> bark

1461	destroy, spoil	<u>ut-nas</u>	
1462	(be) ruined, (be) spoiled	<u>ut-natusse</u>	
9.2.4	<b>Association of things</b>		
1463	join, put together	<u>ut-clame</u>	
1464	accumulate	<u>ut-Kargusse</u>	
1465	gather	<u>ut-kagusse</u>	
1466	divide, separate (tr)	<u>ut-mot</u>	
1467	scatter (tr)	<u>ut-byrgusse</u>	Same as 1444
1468	throw away, get rid of	<u>ut-jure</u>	Same as 1430
9.2.5	<b>Placement</b>		
1469	put, place, set	<u>ut-wq</u>	
1470	leave (something somewhere)	<u>ut-yage</u>	
1471	keep, save	<u>ut-cun</u>	
1472	hide (tr)	<u>ut-yase</u>	
1473	lose (tr)	<u>ut-ust</u>	
1474	look for	<u>ut-soot</u>	
1475	find	<u>ut-soot</u>	
9.2.6	<b>Action of wind</b>		
1476	blow (of wind) (v)	<u>M-Mya ut-fur</u>	
1477	blow down		
1478	blow away (intr)	<u>ut-hurup</u>	
1479	fan (v)	<del>ut-pyak</del> <u>ut-fur</u>	
9.2.7	<b>Action with liquids</b>		
1480	flow	<u>m-ja</u>	
1481	drip		
1482	leak (v)	<u>ut-wy</u>	
1483	sprinkle	<u>ut-myusse</u>	<u>ut-myukus</u>
1484	smear (tr)	<u>ut-swuk</u>	
1485	dip	<u>ut-yubusse</u>	
1486	soak	<u>ut-nas</u>	
1487	wring out	<u>ut-vyin</u>	
1488	dry out (clothes)	<u>ut-tyane</u>	

1489	float		
1490	sink (v)	<u>ut-iis</u>	
1491	drown (intr)	m-mayr m-by	
9.2.8	Action of light		
1492	shine	m-bakyt	
1493	fade	<u>ut-kob</u>	
1494	(be) bright	m-zuh	
1495	(be) dim	<u>u-cwym</u>	
9.2.9	Action of heat, fire		
1496	light (fire) (v)	<u>ut-dapus</u>	
1497	quench, extinguish	<u>ut-rimus</u>	
1498	burn (intr), blaze	<u>ut-do</u>	
1499	melt (intr)	<u>ut-u'e</u>	
1500	singe	<u>ut-fap</u>	
9.3	Aspect		
1501	begin	<u>ur-takun</u>	
1502	beginning	<u>ut-takun</u>	
1503	continue, resume	<u>re-di re du shu</u>	
1504	end (n)	<u>ur-ma</u>	
1505	cease, stop	<u>ut-yage</u>	
1506	finish, complete (v)	<u>ut-taas</u>	
10	Quality		
10.1	Dimension, shape		
1507	(be) big	<u>yat-ya</u>	
1508	enlarge	<u>m-huk</u>	
1509	(be) small	<u>reik-yag</u>	
1510	diminish	<u>ut-hab</u>	
1511	(be) high	<u>m-j'ə</u>	
1512	(be) low	<u>u-dak u-dak</u>	
1513	(be) long	<u>m-wyr</u>	

tone pair  
1480

	1514	lengthen	<u>ut-swir</u>		
de	1515	(be) short	<u>ur-kik</u>		→ (add) cf 1627
o	1516	shorten	<u>ut-hab</u>		
o	1517	(be) fat, (be) thick	<u>u-cam'</u>		→ 'take away' 1628
	1518	(be) thin	<u>sha'ya</u>		
	1519	(be) wide	<u>m-huk</u>		
	1520	widen	<u>swir-du m-huk</u>		
	1521	(be) narrow			
de	1522	(be) deep	<u>ur-raq</u>		
	1523	deepen	<u>ut-ru'ut</u>		cf <u>ut-ruunt</u>
	1524	(be) shallow	<u>dom dom</u>		
	1525	(be) flat			
	1526	flatten	<u>ut-hongusse</u>		
se	1527	(be) hollow	<u>u-sox N</u>	<u>u-so</u>	
	1528	swell (intr)	<del>ut-fu</del> <u>ut-fu</u>		
mo	1529	(be) round	<u>m-nar</u>		
mo	1530	(be) straight	<u>m-ki'm</u>		leprosy <u>m-ki'm</u>
	1531	straighten	<del>ut-hongusse</del>	<u>ut-yuuns</u>	
o	1532	(be) crooked	<u>gyenik</u>		
to	1533	bend, crook, curve (n)	<del>ut</del> <u>ut-klaug</u>		
mo	1534	(be) heavy	<del>ut</del> <u>ut-noos</u>		
de	1535	weight	<u>m-no</u>		
de	1536	(be) light (not heavy)	<u>Kob-du m-no</u>		
	10.2	Feel			
mo	1537	(be) sharp	<u>m-re</u>		
o	1538	sharpen (knife)	<u>u-likor</u>		
	1539	sharpen, bring to point (arrow)	<u>ut-shap</u>		
to	1540	(be) blunt, dull	<u>ut-ryun</u> <u>ryundusse</u>		
de	1541	(be) rough	<u>Kob-du m-rang</u>		
mo	1542	(be) smooth	<u>m-raang</u>		

Sg

fun-u  
road

fan-u

tekeya  
small

yat-ta  
big

pl

us-

tō	1543	make smooth	<u>ut-har</u>	
dē	1544	(be) hard	<u>ur-beb</u>	
seebacke	1545	harden	<u>-kagin</u>	<u>ugagin</u>
mc	1546	(be) soft	<u>m-ryabur</u>	
tō	1547	soften	<u>yote ryaburse</u>	
mc	1548	(be) dry	<u>ut-gaq</u>	
	1549	(be) wet	<u>ut-mas</u>	
mc	1550	(be) slippery	<u>m-vatur</u>	
	1551	(be) sticky	<u>m-dap m-dap</u>	
	1552	(be) hot (objects)	<u>m-clung</u>	
	1553	(be) cold (objects)	<u>m-tor</u>	
	10.3	Colour		
	1554	colour	<u>ur-go</u>	<u>ut-go</u>
	1555	(be) white	<u>p̄s-o</u>	
	1556	(be) black	<u>rim-yo</u>	
tō	1557	(be) red	<u>jas-o</u>	
	1558	(be) blue	<u>ut-reuri</u>	
	1559	(be) green	<u>bu-mu ut-ran</u>	
	1560	(be) brown	<u>bu-my u-dak</u>	
	1561	(be) yellow	<u>bu-my ut-ro</u>	
mc	1562	(be) dark (colour)	<u>bu-m rimme</u>	
	1563	(be) light (colour)	<u>m-bakut</u>	
	10.4	Taste and smell		
	1564	taste (n)	<u>ut-rak</u>	
	1565	(be) sweet	<u>m-nem er</u>	
γ/ε	1566	(be) sour	<u>u-zu r</u>	
	1567	(be) bitter	<u>ut-sas</u>	
o.	1568	odour, smell (n)	<u>wus</u>	
	1569	stink, smell (bad)	<u>atus u-yo-ol</u>	<u>m-ko</u>
	10.5	Ability		

cf seed

u-us?

ya n-gagyn

de hr-gagyn

se

1570	(be) able (to)	<u>ut-kere</u>	
1571	(be) strong (physically)	<u>ut-beb</u>	
1572	strength	" "	
1573	(be) weak	balaru ri maryg	
1574	(be) great, (be) powerful	nom-uy <u>ur-beb</u>	
1575	splendour, glory	msek	
10.6	Value		
1576	(be) good	so-p	LL
1577	(be) bad	-o-o	LL
1578	right, (be) correct	hon hon	
1579	truth	<u>ut-nip</u>	
1580	(be) perfect	hon hon	Same as 78
1581	(be) wrong	Kobdu m-hon hon	
1582	(be) beautiful	ur-zwaar	
1583	(be) ugly	nom-uy za sg-e dg	
1584	(be) clean	u-hen	
1585	(be) dirty	m-zigin	mjigin
1586	(be) important	Kumge	
1587	(be) amusing, funny	<u>ut-numus</u>	
10.7	Maturity		
1588	(be) new	p o - o	
1589	(be) old (not new)	u-ut	
11	Quantity		
11.1	Cardinal numbers		
1590	one (1)	cun, u-gan	
1591	two (2)	yur	
1592	three (3)	tut	
1593	four (4)	naas	
1594	five (5)	tan	
1595	six (6)	shishim	

1596	seven (7)	تَسْعَةُ
1597	eight (8)	ثَمَانٌ
1598	nine (9)	تِسْعَةُ
1599	ten (10)	عَدْسَةُ
1600	eleven (11)	عَدْسَةُ سَان
1601	twelve (12)	عَدْسَةُ يَنْ
1602	thirteen (13)	عَدْسَةُ تَرْ
1603	fourteen (14)	عَدْسَةُ نَاعَس
1604	fifteen (15)	عَدْسَةُ تَان
1605	sixteen (16)	عَدْسَةُ شِيشِي
1606	seventeen (17)	عَدْسَةُ تَارِ
1607	eighteen (18)	عَدْسَةُ تَارِ
1608	nineteen (19)	عَدْسَةُ سَانْجَانْ
1609	twenty (20)	عَدْسَةُ شِيك
1610	twenty-one (21)	عَدْسَةُ نَسَان
1611	twenty-two (22)	عَدْسَةُ نَسَانْ
1612	thirty (30)	عَرْسَانِيَّةُ
1613	forty (40)	عَدْسَةُ نَسَانْ
1614	fifty (50)	عَدْسَةُ نَسَانْ
1615	sixty (60)	عَدْسَةُ نَسَانْ
1616	seventy (70)	عَدْسَةُ نَسَانْ
1617	eighty (80)	عَدْسَةُ نَسَانْ
1618	ninety (90)	عَدْسَةُ نَسَانْ
1619	hundred (100)	عَدْسَةُ نَسَانْ
1620	two hundred (200)	عَدْسَةُ شِيك عَدْسَةُ نَسَانْ
1621	five hundred (500)	عَدْسَةُ كَوْكَ عَدْسَةُ نَسَانْ
1622	thousand (1000)	عَدْسَةُ كَوْكَ عَدْسَةُ نَسَانْ
1623	(be) first	أَوْ-فَاكِهَةُ
1624	(be) second	ثَانِيَةُ نَسَانْ
1625	(be) third	ثَالِثَةُ نَسَانْ
1626	(be) last	مُـنـاـخـلـة
11.2	Ordinal numbers	

11.3	Order	
1627	add	<u>ut-swyr</u>
1628	subtract, take away	<u>ut-hab</u>
1629	increase (intr)	<u>ut-rogom</u>
1630	decrease (intr)	<u>ut-hab</u>
1631	count (v)	<u>ut-ogor</u>
1632	arrange	<u>ut-seep</u>
1633	(be) equal	<u>us-gan</u>
11.4	Relative quantity	
1634	(be) abundant	<u>ut-tat</u>
1635	enough	<u>ut-kore</u>
1636	lack (v)	<u>ur-kob</u>
1637	(be) used up	<u>taag</u>
11.5	Quantifiers and negation	
1638	all	<u>beet</u>
1639	many	<u>utat</u>
1640	few	<u>cashi</u>
1641	half	<u>u-uk</u>
1642	whole	<u>beet</u>
1643	everybody	<u>Kowan</u>
1644	everything	<u>Kouyan</u>
1645	everywhere	<u>Kohene</u>
1646	nobody	<u>za wakun</u>
1647	nothing	<u>za okon</u>
12	Grammatical items	
12.1	Pronouns	
1648	I	<u>me</u>
1649	you (masc., sing.)	<u>bo</u>
1650	he (human)	<u>wun</u>

H  
H  
H

1651	we (incl.)	<u>it</u> /in	
1652	you (pl.)	<u>no</u>	
1653	they (human)	<u>un</u>	
12.2	Relational		
1654	here	<u>ane</u>	
1655	there	<u>ane jit</u>	
1656	far	<u>m-ra</u>	
1657	near	<u>ut-mor</u>	
1658	north		
1659	south		
1660	east	<u>u-dom</u>	
1661	west	<u>u-ta</u>	
1662	up	<u>u-dom</u>	
1663	down	<u>udak</u>	
1664	forward (direction)	<u>u-shu</u>	
1665	backward (direction)	<u>u-dim</u>	
1666	right (direction)	<u>kum ut-cwa</u>	
1667	left (direction)	<u>kum ur-beer</u>	
1668	over, above	<u>u dom</u>	
1669	under, below	<u>u ta</u>	
1670	in front of, before	<u>u Ken</u>	
1671	behind	<u><del>u</del> <del>Ken</del> dim</u>	
1672	beside	<u>kit</u>	
1673	inside	<u>u me</u>	
1674	outside	<u>u do</u>	
1675	between	<u>u tek</u>	
1676	towards		
1677	away from	<u>ur-hine v</u>	
1678	with	<u>u:</u>	

12.3	Demonstratives, articles	
1679	this (man)	Inya
1680	that (man)	Inya Jit
1681	some (men)	Eken
1682	other (men)	Eken
12.4	Question words	
1683	who?	Wan <sup>h</sup> ?
1684	what?	Yan <sup>h</sup> ?
1685	which (one)?	He wu he?
1686	where?	U he?
1687	when?	da-y he
1688	why?	remu uyan?
1689	how?	renet?
1690	how many?	nune
12.5	Conjunctions, adverbials, etc.	
1691	and	u:
1692	if	abite
1693	because	remu
1694	perhaps	(allajida)
1695	really, truly	ut-nip
1696	well (adv)	m-yar
1697	poorly	ur-kob
1698	only	kuwui (Hausa)
1699	yes	u
1700	no	o'o

1685

w <u>u</u>	he	person
d <u>u</u>	he	cup /
t <u>u</u>	he	
y <u>u</u>	he	
s <u>u</u>	he	
m <u>u</u>	he	
ran	ü	he ? which one
I	he	

yan o

yan to

yan ya

yan se

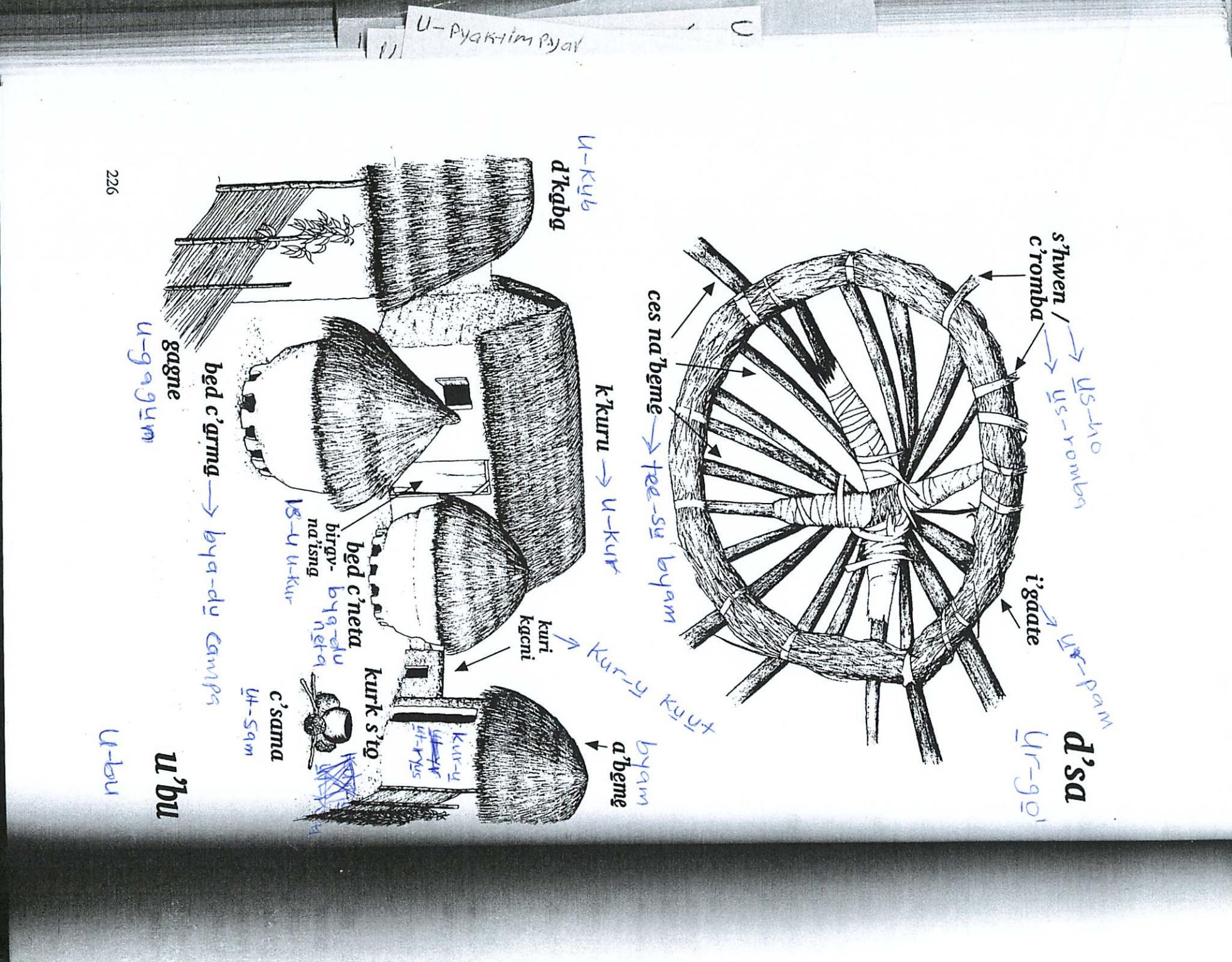
yan mo

yan de

yan e

yan a

ü he ? 'where'



## zwin

difficulty; in the  
ment of a thin  
u zween u havka.  
dily and went away.

t of sth. *yabuda*.

sb. *dona*.

the mouth. *toshe*,

res. *jitta*,  
*nbara*, *dafke*.

) = *zin*.

## U-War

