Supplementary Handout

Supplementary material that didn't fit on the poster.

### **Data Scraping**

We scraped Rotten Tomatoes data using "urllib2" and "re".

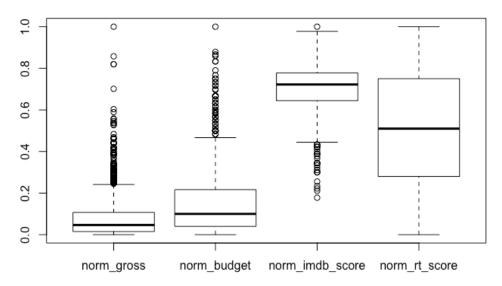
We tried a variety of different methods in order to scrape data from metacritic but there wasn't much success. A few of the methods we tried included:

- Scraping directly from metacritic.
  - Failed because metacritic blocks requests made via urllib in python. Potentially there are other scraping methods that could circumvent this if we could set up the GET request properly in html (after all, it serves requests made from web browsers).
- Scraping from search engine results (google).
  - This didn't work because google blocks your IP after a certain number of requests.
     Potentially using a timer and scraping at random intervals (perhaps Poisson would be best) could circumvent this.

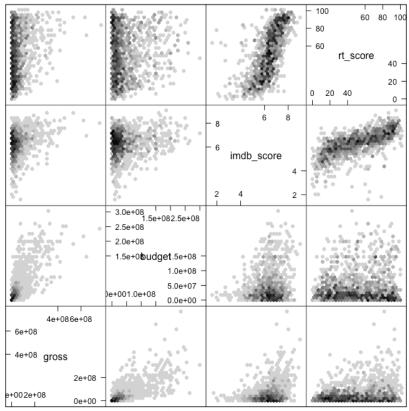
## **Exploratory Analysis**

Univariate summaries.

# Normalized Univariate Summary



Scatter plot matrix for our continuous random variables.



Scatter Plot Matrix

### **Initial Regression Result**

#### Call

 $lm(formula = gross \sim ., data = data_initial)$ 

### Residuals:

Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -236630412 -26076779 -7207365 16453032 460557534

#### Coefficients:

Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)

(Intercept) -5.838e+07 1.291e+07 -4.521 6.72e-06 \*\*\* budget 1.097e+00 4.062e-02 27.001 < 2e-16 \*\*\* imdb\_score 8.658e+06 2.159e+06 4.011 6.40e-05 \*\*\* Adventure -7.292e+06 5.172e+06 -1.410 0.15884 5.613e+06 7.699e+06 0.729 0.46610 Animation Biography 5.138e+06 7.348e+06 0.699 0.48450 Comedy 8.833e+06 4.102e+06 2.153 0.03147 \* Crime -6.446e+06 4.799e+06 -1.343 0.17940 Documentary -1.827e+07 1.093e+07 -1.672 0.09470. -1.121e+07 3.901e+06 -2.872 0.00414 \*\* Drama -4.552e+06 6.022e+06 -0.756 0.44989 Family -7.261e+05 4.776e+06 -0.152 0.87918 **Fantasy** History -7.774e+06 1.020e+07 -0.762 0.44618 Horror 6.477e+06 5.873e+06 1.103 0.27030

```
Music
                1.009e+07 7.389e+06 1.365 0.17239
Musical
                 -2.715e+06 1.039e+07 -0.261 0.79394
                 -1.456e+06 5.668e+06 -0.257 0.79738
Mystery
Romance
                   8.988e+05 4.117e+06 0.218 0.82724
               6.495e+06 5.093e+06 1.275 0.20244
Sci.Fi
Sport
                -8.764e+06 7.761e+06 -1.129 0.25900
Thriller
                -8.084e+05 4.422e+06 -0.183 0.85498
War
                7.136e+06 9.634e+06 0.741 0.45901
Western
                 -1.459e+07 1.529e+07 -0.954 0.34037
rt_score
                 3.673e+05 7.802e+04 4.707 2.78e-06 ***
2007
                 -3.844e+06 6.807e+06 -0.565 0.57239
2008
                  -3.283e+06 6.523e+06 -0.503 0.61488
2009
                  1.060e+06 6.516e+06 0.163 0.87085
2010
                 -3.376e+06 6.608e+06 -0.511 0.60949
                 -7.857e+06 6.692e+06 -1.174 0.24055
2011
2012
                 3.803e+06 6.644e+06 0.572 0.56719
2013
                 -5.225e+06 6.712e+06 -0.779 0.43638
2014
                 3.953e+06 6.754e+06 0.585 0.55845
2015
                  2.968e+06 7.045e+06 0.421 0.67357
```

Residual standard error: 54160000 on 1296 degrees of freedom Multiple R-squared: 0.5759, Adjusted R-squared: 0.5655

F-statistic: 55 on 32 and 1296 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16

### **Transformations**

bcPower Transformations to Multinormality

Est.Power Std.Err. Wald Lower Bound Wald Upper Bound

Y1	0.2952	0.0109	0.2739	0.3165
Y2	0.2543	0.0139	0.2270	0.2816
Y3	2.4339	0.1108	2.2167	2.6510
Y4	0.9676	0.0467	0.8761	1.0590

Likelihood ratio tests about transformation parameters

```
 LRT \ df \quad pval \\ LR \ test, \ lambda = (0\ 0\ 0\ 0) \qquad 2995.474884\ 4\ 0.0000000 \\ LR \ test, \ lambda = (1\ 1\ 1\ 1) \qquad 3899.397058\ 4\ 0.0000000 \\ LR \ test, \ lambda = (0.3\ 0.25\ 2.43\ 1) \qquad 0.480411\ 4\ 0.9753797
```

So we used lambda = (0.25, 0.25, 2, 1), where Y1 is gross, Y2 is budget, Y3 is imdb score and Y4 is rotten tomatoes score.

#### **Censor Results**

Call:

 $lm(formula = data\_c6\$t\_gross \sim ., data = as.data.frame(data\_c6))$ 

Residuals:

```
Min 1Q Median 3Q Max -335.62 -45.60 0.31 46.17 338.66
```

Coefficients:

```
Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept) -4.289e-12 7.322e+01 0.000 1.000000
t_budget 9.866e-01 2.627e-02 37.556 < 2e-16 ***
t_imdb_score -7.399e+01 1.415e+01 -5.230 1.97e-07 ***
t_rt_score 1.394e+01 3.484e+00 4.002 6.64e-05 ***
t_imdb_score2 6.939e+00 1.219e+00 5.692 1.55e-08 ***
year2006
          1.862e+02 8.455e+01 2.202 0.027817 *
          1.774e+02 8.465e+01 2.096 0.036285 *
year2007
year2008
           1.803e+02 8.458e+01 2.132 0.033191 *
year2009 1.819e+02 8.471e+01 2.148 0.031921 *
year2010 1.847e+02 8.476e+01 2.179 0.029490 *
year2011
           1.831e+02 8.467e+01 2.162 0.030791 *
           1.990e+02 8.481e+01 2.347 0.019074 *
year2012
year2013
           1.991e+02 8.477e+01 2.349 0.018978 *
           2.073e+02 8.474e+01 2.447 0.014543 *
year2014
year2015
           1.905e+02 8.484e+01 2.246 0.024896 *
c6_1
        1.653e+01 4.904e+00 3.371 0.000772 ***
        -4.686e+00 4.761e+00 -0.984 0.325241
c6_2
c6_3
        -2.049e+01 6.748e+00 -3.036 0.002445 **
        -4.309e+00 5.179e+00 -0.832 0.405524
c6_4
c6_5
        -6.840e+00 5.433e+00 -1.259 0.208275
c6_6
         2.546e+01 6.101e+00 4.172 3.21e-05 ***
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
Residual standard error: 73.22 on 1309 degrees of freedom
Multiple R-squared: 0.625, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6192
F-statistic: 109.1 on 20 and 1309 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
Call:
censReg(formula = data_c6$t_gross ~ data_c6$t_budget + data_c6$t_imdb_score +
 data_c6$t_rt_score + data_c6$t_imdb_score2 + data_c6$year +
 data_c6$c6_1 + data_c6$c6_2 + data_c6$c6_3 + data_c6$c6_4 +
 data_c6$c6_5 + data_c6$c6_6
Observations:
    Total Left-censored Uncensored Right-censored
    1330
                      1329
(Note that we augmented with one zero variable since we didn't
actually have any movies that had exactly zero gross)
Coefficients:
           Estimate Std. error t value Pr(>t)
(Intercept)
               -231.20984 809.64485 -0.286 0.775208
data_c6$t_budget
                   0.98660  0.02607  37.842  < 2e-16 ***
data_c6$t_imdb_score -73.96865 14.03893 -5.269 1.37e-07 ***
data_c6$t_rt_score 13.94225 3.45777 4.032 5.53e-05 ***
data_c6$t_imdb_score2 6.93755 1.20982 5.734 9.79e-09 ***
data c6$year2006
                  417.36904 810.73131 0.515 0.606689
data_c6$year2007
                   408.58067 810.74172 0.504 0.614290
data_c6$year2008
                   411.47693 810.73384 0.508 0.611779
data_c6$year2009
                   413.09014 810.74759 0.510 0.610389
data_c6$year2010
                   415.86186 810.75224 0.513 0.607998
```

Signif. codes: 0 \*\*\*\* 0.001 \*\* 0.01 \* 0.05 . 0.1

Newton-Raphson maximisation, 16 iterations Return code 2: successive function values within tolerance limit Log-likelihood: -7581.796 on 22 Df

The only coefficients that really differ are the year factors and the intercept. All of the covariates of interest don't change in value.

## **Regression Results Without Outliers and Influential Points**

### Coefficients:

```
Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
(Intercept)
                 -5.218e+03 1.438e+03 -3.629 0.000295 ***
t_budget
                9.918e-01 2.584e-02 38.384 < 2e-16 ***
                  -8.160e+01 1.434e+01 -5.689 1.57e-08 ***
t_imdb_score
                 1.253e+01 3.434e+00 3.649 0.000273 ***
t_rt_score
                    7.616e+00 1.226e+00 6.210 7.11e-10 ***
t_imdb_score2
               2.698e+00 7.161e-01 3.768 0.000172 ***
Year
c6_1
               1.751e+01 4.827e+00 3.628 0.000297 ***
              -3.781e+00 4.689e+00 -0.806 0.420210
c6 2
c6 3
              -1.970e+01 6.609e+00 -2.980 0.002933 **
c6 4
              -3.737e+00 5.093e+00 -0.734 0.463251
c6_5
              -7.705e+00 5.331e+00 -1.445 0.148611
              2.547e+01 6.009e+00 4.239 2.40e-05 ***
c6 6
Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.01 '*' 0.05 '.' 0.1 '' 1
```

Residual standard error: 72.1 on 1314 degrees of freedom Multiple R-squared: 0.6317, Adjusted R-squared: 0.6286 F-statistic: 204.9 on 11 and 1314 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16