

Performance

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Why care about performance

- Ask more questions
- Ask questions of more data
- Provide answers faster
- Fewer 'interruptions': the difference between a runtime of one second and one minute is *much* more than 59 seconds.

The Golden Rules of Performance

- 1. Measure**
2. Don't waste time saving time
3. Don't be wrong

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Measure

1. how long it currently takes
2. how long it should take
3. how long your improvement takes

```
x ← rnorm(1e8)
bench::system_time(mean(x))
bench::mark(mean(x), sum(x) / length(x))
library(microbenchmark)
microbenchmark(mean(x), sum(x) / length(x))
```