

# Package ‘deepC’

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## R topics documented:

binInteractionValues . . . . .	2
calcInsulationScoreChange . . . . .	3
callInsulationBoundaries . . . . .	3
ConvertBinToPos . . . . .	4
custom_ceil . . . . .	5
custom_floor . . . . .	5
custom_round . . . . .	6
deduplicate . . . . .	6
FormatBp . . . . .	7
getBinnedChrom . . . . .	7
GetBinsEnd . . . . .	8
GetBinsStart . . . . .	9
getBinSubMatrixfunction . . . . .	9
getDiffDeepC . . . . .	10
GetDifferenceMatrix . . . . .	11
getDistanceWindow . . . . .	11
getVerticalWindowInteractions . . . . .	12
getZigZagWindowInteractionsPerl . . . . .	12
getZigZagWindowInteractionsPerlMemoryFriendly . . . . .	13
ImportHicproMatrix . . . . .	14
IntersectBedDataframe . . . . .	15
leftHandNotate . . . . .	16
MakeAnnotationDataFrame . . . . .	16
MakeBedGraphDataFrameForSignal . . . . .	17
makeGaussianMask . . . . .	18
MakeMirrorMatrix . . . . .	19
MakeTriangleMatrix . . . . .	19
medianImputeZerosDataFrame . . . . .	20
PlotAnnotation . . . . .	20
plotDiffDeepC . . . . .	21
plotGaussianMask . . . . .	22
PlotSignalTrack . . . . .	22
PlotSquareMatrix . . . . .	23
PlotTriangleMatrix . . . . .	24
PruneHicproMatrix . . . . .	25
pyramidBin . . . . .	25
readDeepcInputHicBed . . . . .	26

readDeepcVariantFile . . . . .	27
readDeepcVariantFileNoHeader . . . . .	28
readHicDataBins . . . . .	29
SetValueRange . . . . .	29
SobelN . . . . .	30
triangularize . . . . .	31
trimHicCoords . . . . .	31
trimHicRange . . . . .	32
vec_custom_ceil . . . . .	33
vec_custom_floor . . . . .	33
vec_custom_round . . . . .	34
virtual4C . . . . .	34
<b>Index</b>	<b>36</b>

---

binInteractionValues	<i>binInteractionValues</i>
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---

## Description

Take hic interactions and bin them into [bins] distinct classes equally split will reserve one bin for true 0s.

## Usage

```
binInteractionValues(hic, bins = 9)
```

## Arguments

hic	hic object (list) as imported.
bins	number of to split values into. Will add +1 bin for zeros.

## Value

hic object with values binned.

## Examples

```
## Not run:
binInteractionValues(hic, bins=9)

## End(Not run)
```

---

```
calcInsulationScoreChange
      calcInsulationScoreChange
```

---

### Description

Calculate changes in the interaction score that pass the diagonals starting from the variant bin —> insulation score changes. The "ins" insulation score change. Also calculate changes in the score that do not pass the diagonal but are pot. affected by the centre of a domain. The "cont" containment score change.

### Usage

```
calcInsulationScoreChange(diff.df, bin.size = 10000)
```

### Arguments

diff.df	differential data frame as from getDiffDeepC.
bin.size	Bin size in bp. default = 10000

### Value

List of length two with the .sins change and the .scont change

### Examples

```
## Not run:
calcInsulationScoreChange(diff.df, bin.size = 5000)

## End(Not run)
```

---

```
callInsulationBoundaries
      callInsulationBoundaries
```

---

### Description

Call insulation score based TAD boundaries on a deepC data frame. Calculate the insulation score and approximations of the first and second order derivative. Select minima in the insulation score by looking for zero crossings in the first order derivative "delta". Choose minima based on neighborhood and filter them on based on their sharpness "delta2". Requires a deepC like data frame (HiC, Skeleton, Prediction) ins.distance - distance from sliding center position in which to calculate the insulation score. For predictions 25 kb works great for HiC need larger distance. Delta2 threshold for local minima to be classed as boundaries.

### Usage

```
callInsulationBoundaries(d, ins.dist = 25000, delta2.thresh = 5)
```

**Arguments**

d	deepc interaction data frame
ins.dist	Genomic distance window based on which to calculate the insulation. Default 25000 Default in Crane et al. is 250 k.
delta2.thresh	Threshold of the delta2 score, the sharpness, (second order derivative approximation) based on which to filter boundaries. Keep above threshold default = 5

**Value**

Returns a dataframe based on the HiC/deepC position (bin == 1) with new columns for insulation score, delta and delta2 (first and second derivative approximations) and a 0/1 flag if called as minimum also a vector of local minima positions. List("df.ins" = df.ins, "boundaries")

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
callInsulationBoundaries(df, ins.dist = 25000, delta2.thresh = 5)

## End(Not run)
```

---

 ConvertBinToPos

---

*Convert Bin IDs/Numbers to Genomic Position*


---

**Description**

Converts bin identifiers / counts to genomic positions, given the bin size and fgenomic starting position.

**Usage**

```
ConvertBinToPos(x, bin.size, start.pos, start.id = 1)
```

**Arguments**

x	Genomic bin id/count
bin.size	Size of bins in bp
start.pos	Starting position
start.id	Number of first bin id

**Value**

Genomic position of provided bin ID.

**Examples**

```
ConvertBinToPos(12, bin.size = 5000, start.pos = 1000000, start.id = 1)
```

---

custom_ceil	<i>custom_ceil</i>
-------------	--------------------

---

**Description**

Ceiling round to a custom base (nearest base)

**Usage**

```
custom_ceil(x, base)
```

**Arguments**

x	Input number to round
base	Base to round to (base=1 for ordinary ceiling rounding)
extra	Character vector specifying which columns to extract interactions etc. from. Default c("value"). Optional length

**Value**

Number x rounded to nearest base ceiling.

**Examples**

```
custom_ceil(1503, 500)
```

---

custom_floor	<i>custom_floor</i>
--------------	---------------------

---

**Description**

Floor round to a custom base (nearest base)

**Usage**

```
custom_floor(x, base)
```

**Arguments**

x	Input number to round
base	Base to round to (base=1 for ordinary floor rounding)
extra	Character vector specifying which columns to extract interactions etc. from. Default c("value"). Optional length

**Value**

Number x rounded to nearest base floor.

**Examples**

```
custom_floor(1503, 500)
```

custom_round	<i>custom_round</i>
--------------	---------------------

---

**Description**

Round to a custom base (nearest base)  $\text{round}(x/\text{base}) * \text{base}$

**Usage**

```
custom_round(x, base)
```

**Arguments**

x	Input number to round
base	Base to round to (base=1 for ordinary rounding)
extra	Character vector specifying which columns to extract interactions etc. from. Default c("value"). Optional length

**Value**

Number x rounded to nearest base.

**Examples**

```
custom_round(1503, 500)
```

---

deduplicate	<i>deduplicate</i>
-------------	--------------------

---

**Description**

Remove duplicated rows from a tibble/data frame. "Unique" on tibbles works better and faster

**Usage**

```
deduplicate(df)
```

**Arguments**

df	data frame / tibble
----	---------------------

**Value**

data frame with duplicate rows removed.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:  
deduplicate(df)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

FormatBp	<i>Format basepairs</i>
----------	-------------------------

---

**Description**

Format a single bp position to kilo (k) or Mega (M) given type=k/M

**Usage**

```
FormatBp(bp, type = "M")
```

**Arguments**

bp	Size of bins in bp
type	Type of forming into kilo 'k' or Mega 'M' (default='M')

**Value**

Basepairs formatted in kilo or mega.

**Examples**

```
FormatBp(1000, type = "k")
```

---

getBinnedChrom	<i>getBinnedChrom</i>
----------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

helper function to get a binned genome using bedtools (requires bedtools available) Will Run bedtools on your default shell saving temporary files in your working directory. Create a binned genome data frame on the specified chromosome from start to end positions in window.sized bins and step sized steps. See "bedtools makewindows" which is the function invoked.

**Usage**

```
getBinnedChrom(
  chr = "chr1",
  start = 0,
  end = 10000,
  window = 1000,
  step = 500,
  timestamp = paste0(gsub("\\s+", "_", Sys.time()), "_", runif(n = 1))
)
```

**Arguments**

chr	chromosome
start	start position
end	end position
window	size of the window / bins
step	The step size between windows/bins. The increment.
timestamp	automatically produces a timestamp to uniquely identify temporary files default = paste0(gsub("\\s+", "_", Sys.time()), "_", runif(n=1))

**Value**

data frame with genomic bins

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
getBinnedChrom(chr='chr1', start=0, end=10000, window=1000, step=500)

## End(Not run)
```

---

GetBinsEnd

*GetBinsEnd*


---

**Description**

Helper function to retrieve the end (right most position) of the last bin of a hic object

**Usage**

```
GetBinsEnd(hic)
```

**Arguments**

hic	hic object
-----	------------

**Value**

End position (right most) of the last bin of the hic object

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
GetBinsEnd(my.hic)

## End(Not run)
```



---

GetBinsStart

*GetBinsStart*


---

**Description**

Helper function to retrieve the start (left most position) of the first bin of a hic object

**Usage**

```
GetBinsStart(hic)
```

**Arguments**

hic                      hic object

**Value**

Start position (left most) of the first bin of the hic object

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
GetBinsStart(my.hic)

## End(Not run)
```

---

getBinSubMatrixfunction

*getBinSubMatrixfunction*


---

**Description**

Get A pruned submatrix from hic object given a region of interest as well as an interaction data frame.

**Usage**

```
getBinSubMatrixfunction(
  hic.obj,
  chr = "chr1",
  start = 0,
  end = 20000,
  bin.size = 10000
)
```

**Arguments**

chr	chromosome
start	start position
end	end position
bin.size	Bin size in bp default = 10000 default = paste0(gsub("\s+", "_", Sys.time()), "_", runif(n=1))
step	The step size between windows/bins. The increment.

**Value**

List with two elements "hic" the pruned Hic object and "idf" the interaction data frame.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
getBinSubMatrixfunction(chr='chr1', start=0, end=10000, bin.size = 5000)

## End(Not run)
```

---

getDiffDeepC

---

*getDiffDeepC*


---

**Description**

Calculate difference between two hic/deepc data frames (df1 - df2). e.g reference - variant

**Usage**

```
getDiffDeepC(df1, df2)
```

**Arguments**

df1	Interaction data frame (reference)
df2	Interaction data frame (variant)

**Value**

data frame of (predicted) interaction difference

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
getDiffDeepC(df1, df2)

## End(Not run)
```

---

GetDifferenceMatrix	<i>GetDifferenceMatrix</i>
---------------------	----------------------------

---

**Description**

Helper function to unify and calculate the difference of two matrices. Matrices should be normalised towards each other, this function won't take care of normalisation.

**Usage**

```
GetDifferenceMatrix(a, b)
```

**Arguments**

a	hic matrix in long format
b	hic matrix in long format

**Value**

Hi-C matrix with  $\Delta = a - b$  column

**Examples**

```
## Not run:  
GetDifferenceMatrix(hic.wt, hic.variant)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

getDistanceWindow	<i>getDistanceWindow</i>
-------------------	--------------------------

---

**Description**

Helper function to pick a distance window with the same distance from center position from a hic/deepC data frame

**Usage**

```
getDistanceWindow(d, center, distance)
```

**Arguments**

d	hic data frame / tibble
center	center position of region of interest
distance	distance from center to extract

**Value**

Hic/deepC data frame from region of interest

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
getDistanceWindow(d, center = 1000000, distance = 500000)

## End(Not run)
```

---

```
getVerticalWindowInteractions
      getVerticalWindowInteractions
```

---

**Description**

Extract desired vertical center pole of interactions over the center of every window of window.size. Older non zig zag encoding.

**Usage**

```
getVerticalWindowInteractions(hic.obj, bin.df, window, bin)
```

**Arguments**

hic.obj	hic object including bin coordinates and an interaction matrix
bin.df	Binned genome / genomic segment data frame as from getBinnedChrom
window	window size in bp of interest usually 1 Mb + 1x bin size
bin	Bin size in bp default = paste0(gsub("\\s+", "_", Sys.time()), "_", runif(n=1))

**Value**

Dataframe/tibble of interactions encoded in a vertical pole over the center of the window.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
getVerticalWindowInteractions(hic, binned.genome, window=1e6+5000, bin = 5000)

## End(Not run)
```

---

```
getZigZagWindowInteractionsPerl
      getZigZagWindowInteractionsPerl
```

---

**Description**

Extract desired vertical zigzag pole of interactions over the center of every window of window.size. Uses helper perl script for faster processing. First creates a query data frame, then saves the dquery and the hic data frame in temporary files in the working directory. Then uses the helper perl script to query and match and read the output file into R again. **REQUIRES:** perl installed and available in your default shell. #'

**Usage**

```
getZigZagWindowInteractionsPerl(
  hic.obj,
  bin.df,
  window,
  bin,

  query.pl = "~/fusessh/scripts/machine_learning/epigenome_nets/deepC/match_query_table.pl",
  timestamp = paste0(gsub("\\s+", "_", Sys.time()), "_", runif(n = 1))
)
```

**Arguments**

hic.obj	hic object including bin coordinates and an interaction matrix
bin.df	Binned genome / genomic segment data frame as from getBinnedChrom
window	window size in bp of interest usually 1 Mb + 1x bin size
bin	Bin size in bp
query.pl	path to helper perl script as distributed with the deepC repository "match_query_tabel.pl"
timestamp	automatically produces a timestamp to uniquely identify temporary files default = paste0(gsub("\\s+", "_", Sys.time()), "_", runif(n=1))

**Value**

Dataframe/tibble of interactions encoded in a vertical pole over the center of the window.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
getZigZagWindowInteractionsPerl(hic, binned.genome, window=1e6+5000, bin = 5000, query.pl = '~/myscripts/deepC/match_query_table.pl',
  timestamp = paste0(gsub("\\s+", "_", Sys.time()), "_", runif(n=1)))
## End(Not run)
```

---

```
getZigZagWindowInteractionsPerlMemoryFriendly
getZigZagWindowInteractionsPerlMemoryFriendly
```

---

**Description**

Extract desired vertical zigzag pole of interactions over the center of every window of window.size. Uses helper perl script for faster processing. First creates a query data frame, then saves the dquery and the hic data frame in temporary files in the working directory. Then uses the helper perl script to query and match and read the output file into R again. **REQUIRES:** perl installed and available in your default shell. Memory friendly version that uses a second perl helper script for query preparation. Slower then default version.

**Usage**

```
getZigZagWindowInteractionsPerlMemoryFriendly(
  hic.obj,
  bin.df,
  window,
  bin,

  query.pl = "~/fusessh/scripts/machine_learning/epigenome_nets/deepC/match_query_table.pl",

  prepare.pl = "~/fusessh/scripts/machine_learning/epigenome_nets/deepC/prepare_query_table.pl",
  timestamp = paste0(gsub("\\s+", "_", Sys.time()), "_", runif(n = 1))
)
```

**Arguments**

hic.obj	hic object including bin coordinates and an interaction matrix
bin.df	Binned genome / genomic segment data frame as from getBinnedChrom
window	window size in bp of interest usually 1 Mb + 1x bin size
bin	Bin size in bp
query.pl	path to helper perl script as distributed with the deepC repository "match_query_tabel.pl"
prepare.pl	path to helper perl script as distributed with the deepC repository "prepare_query_tabel.pl"
timestamp	automatically produces a timestamp to uniquely identify temporary files default = paste0(gsub("\\s+", "_", Sys.time()), "_", runif(n=1))

**Value**

Dataframe/tibble of interactions encoded in a vertical pole over the center of the window.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
getZigZagWindowInteractionsPerlMemoryFriendly(hic,
  binned.genome,
  window=1e6+5000,
  bin = 5000,
  query.pl = '~/myscripts/deepC/match_query_table.pl',
  prepare.pl = '~/myscripts/deepC/prepare_query_tabel.pl')

## End(Not run)
```

---

ImportHicproMatrix	<i>ImportHicproMatrix</i>
--------------------	---------------------------

---

**Description**

Wrapper function for importing a Hi-C matrix and bin coordinates. Built around HiC-Pro data format with long sparse matrix and bed file specifying bin coordinates. Import a HiCPro matrix and the according bed coordinates to assign the bin ids. The coordinates bed file is optional if the matrix is encoded as genomic position rather than bin ids. This function will handle it accordingly. Add a centric, single coord per bin region. Calculate bin size and extract first id and genomic position. Store as list including a ggplot2 friendly data frame/tibble.

**Usage**

```
ImportHicproMatrix(
  matrix,
  coords = "empty",
  chr = "empty",
  bin.size = 0,
  nrow = -1
)
```

**Arguments**

matrix	Path to matrix file. 3 column matrix as result from HiCPro or pruned version (id.x id.y, interaction). May be coordinates (left most of each bin)
coords	Path to bed file specifying the genomic location of genomic bins. 4 column bed file (chr, start, end, id). If left "empty" will assume coords can be read from the bins of the matrix and extract it from there
chr	Specify a chromosome to add to the matrix object if the coordinates bed file was left empty.
bin.size	Matrix bin size in bp.
nrow	Specify number of rows to read in from the matrix. Dont specifcy or set to -1 to read entire matrix.

**Value**

"HiC object" a list of .matrix.df .bin.size .start.pos .start.id

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
ImportHicproMatrix(path.to.matrix, path.to.bed, bin.size = 5000)

## End(Not run)
```

---

IntersectBedDataframe *IntersectBedDataframe*

---

**Description**

Wrapper to subset/intersect a given BED format df with a region of interest.

**Usage**

```
IntersectBedDataframe(df, chr, start, end)
```

**Arguments**

df	Bedlike 4 or more column data frame
chr	Chromosome of interest
start	Start coordinate of interest
end	End coordinate of interest

**Value**

Bed like data frame with all rows that intersect with the region of interest.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
IntersectBedDataframe(df, chr='chr1', start='1000000', end='5000000')

## End(Not run)
```

---

leftHandNotate	<i>leftHandNotate</i>
----------------	-----------------------

---

**Description**

Function to change matrix notation to left most base of the bin notation

**Usage**

```
leftHandNotate(matrix, bin.size = 1000)
```

**Arguments**

matrix	hic matrix data frame
bin.size	binsize

**Value**

hic matrix with bins left hand notated.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
leftHandNotate(matrix)

## End(Not run)
```

---

MakeAnnotationDataFrame	<i>MakeAnnotationDataFrame</i>
-------------------------	--------------------------------

---

**Description**

Adjust a bed like data frame for annotation for ggplot2 like plotting.

**Usage**

```
MakeAnnotationDataFrame(df, name = "annotation", row = "1")
```



**Arguments**

df	Bed like data frame (min 3 columns(chr, start, end, (name)))
name	Name for the annotation to appear
row	Row in which annotation should appear 1 lowest ++ (default=1)

**Value**

Adjusted bed like data frame with annotation row, up and down border and annotation name column.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
MakeAnnotationDataFrame(gene.df, name="genes", row = "1")

## End(Not run)
```

---

MakeBedGraphDataFrameForSignal

*MakeAnnotationDataFrame*


---

**Description**

Adjust a bed like data frame for annotation for ggplot2 like plotting.

**Usage**

```
MakeBedGraphDataFrameForSignal(bg)
```

**Arguments**

bg	Bed like data frame with columns chr start end value
----	--

**Value**

Dataframe in bedgraph format.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
MakeBedGraphDataFrameForSignal(bed.df)

## End(Not run)
```

---

makeGaussianMask	<i>makeGaussianMask</i>
------------------	-------------------------

---

## Description

Make Gaussian Mask that weights interactions or interaction differences in the center and the diagonal of a given window. Use plotGaussianMask to visualise it.

## Usage

```
makeGaussianMask(
  window.size = 1010000,
  bin.size = 10000,
  diag.sigma.pos = 75000,
  diag.sigma.bin = 25,
  cen.sigma.pos = 2e+05,
  cen.sigma.bin = 40
)
```

## Arguments

window.size	Window size in bp normally 1 MB + 1x bin.size
bin.size	Bin size in bp default = 10000
diag.sigma.pos	Sigma parameter for gaussian for the diagonals along position dimension (e.g. 75000 for a 1010000 window size and diagonal from the center)
diag.sigma.bin	Sigma parameter for gaussian for the diagonals along bin/genomic distance dimension (e.g. 25 for a 1010000 window size and diagonal from the center)
cen.sigma.pos	Sigma parameter for gaussian for the center along position dimension (e.g. 200000 for a 1010000 window size and diagonal from the center)
cen.sigma.bin	igma parameter for gaussian for the diagonals along bin/genomic distance dimension (e.g. 40 for a 1010000 window size and diagonal from the center)

## Value

Mask for weighting.

## Examples

```
## Not run:
makeGaussianMask(window.size = 1010000,
  bin.size = 10000,
  diag.sigma.pos = 75000,
  diag.sigma.bin = 25,
  cen.sigma.pos = 200000,
  cen.sigma.bin = 40)

## End(Not run)
```

---

MakeMirrorMatrix	<i>MakeMirrorMatrix</i>
------------------	-------------------------

---

**Description**

Mirror a half full (sparse, HiC-Pro like) data frame formatted for ggplot2 to get a full matrix df to plot

**Usage**

```
MakeMirrorMatrix(df)
```

**Arguments**

df	Hi-C data frame (sparse, half full)
----	-------------------------------------

**Value**

Full matrix HiC data frame.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:  
MakeMirrorMatrix(hic.df)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

MakeTriangleMatrix	<i>MakeTriangleMatrix</i>
--------------------	---------------------------

---

**Description**

Take a single hic matrix data frame (non mirrored) as input convert it to triangular like polygon df over genomic locus for plotting.

**Usage**

```
MakeTriangleMatrix(df)
```

**Arguments**

df	Hi-C data frame (sparse, half full)
----	-------------------------------------

**Value**

Triangularised matrix for plotting as polygons.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:  
MakeTriangleMatrix(hic.df)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

```
medianImputeZerosDataFrame
      medianImputeZerosDataFrame
```

---

### Description

Sets zero values in an interaction matrix of a hic object in the 4th column onwards to the median of a 2xk x 2xk window padded with median of total matrix Smooth replace according to neighborhood (median of neighborhood) With k being the neighborhood size +- k around central position.

### Usage

```
medianImputeZerosDataFrame(d, k)
```

### Arguments

d	hic object including bin coordinates and an interaction matrix
k	Neighborhood size (kxk)

### Value

Hic object with the interaction matrix median imputed

### Examples

```
## Not run:
medianImputeZerosDataFrame(hic, k=5)

## End(Not run)
```

---

```
PlotAnnotation      PlotAnnotation
```

---

### Description

Create an ggplot2 annotation plot, to plot under a triangular HiC plot and for multiplots.

### Usage

```
PlotAnnotation(
  anno.df,
  xmin,
  xmax,
  break.number = 4,
  format = "s",
  pal = "Set1"
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>anno.df</code>	Annotation version of a bed like data frame (result from <code>MakeAnnotationDataFrame</code> )
<code>xmin</code>	minimum x value to plot for limit
<code>xmax</code>	maximum x value to plot for limit
<code>break.number</code>	number of breaks to print on x axis default=5
<code>format</code>	options to format the genomic position (s=single, k=in kilo, M=in Mega) default="s"
<code>pal</code>	RColorBrewer palette to use default="YlOrRd"
<code>vector</code>	Numeric vector.

**Value**

GGplot2 plot of annotation.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
PlotAnnotation(anno.df, xmin = 1000000, xmax = 5000000, break.number = 4, format = "M")

## End(Not run)
```

---

plotDiffDeepC

*plotDiffDeepC*


---

**Description**

Plot difference between two hic/deepc data frames (df1 - df2). e.g reference - variant

**Usage**

```
plotDiffDeepC(df1, df2, bin.size = 10000, threshold = 0)
```

**Arguments**

<code>df1</code>	Interaction data frame (reference)
<code>df2</code>	Interaction data frame (variant)
<code>bin.size</code>	Bin size in bp. default = 10000
<code>threshold</code>	Set every interaction below "threshold" to zero

**Value**

ggplot2 plot of (predicted) interaction difference

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
plotDiffDeepC(df1, df2, bin.size = 5000, threshold = 2)

## End(Not run)
```

---

plotGaussianMask	<i>plotGaussianMask</i>
------------------	-------------------------

---

**Description**

Plot a Gaussian Mask that weights interactions.

**Usage**

```
plotGaussianMask(mask, bin.size)
```

**Arguments**

mask	Gaussian amsk as produced by makeGaussianMask
bin.size	bin size in bp

**Value**

ggplot2 plot of Gaussian mask

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
plotGaussianMask(mask, 5000)

## End(Not run)
```

---

PlotSignalTrack	<i>PlotSignalTrack</i>
-----------------	------------------------

---

**Description**

Print a Triangular Matrix over a genomic locus plot given a three column (y, x, value) and graphic options

**Usage**

```
PlotSignalTrack(
  bg.df,
  label = "",
  xlim,
  break.number = 5,
  format = "s",
  color = "black"
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>bg.df</code>	data frame of genomic signal. requires "pos" and "value" column.
<code>label</code>	Label to name the signal track
<code>xlim</code>	Required. Limits of signal on x-axis to plot. Numeric vector with length 2.
<code>break.number</code>	number of breaks to plot on x-axis. default = 5
<code>format</code>	options to format the genomic position (s=single, k=in kilo, M=in Mega) default="s"
<code>color</code>	colour for the signal track.

**Value**

GGplot2 plot of signal 1d coverage.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
PlotSignalTrack(signal.df, label="CTCF", xlim=c(1000000,5000000), break.number = 5, color="blue")

## End(Not run)
```

---

PlotSquareMatrix

*PlotSquareMatrix*


---

**Description**

Wrapper function to plot a matrix given a 3 column dataframe as input Print a Square Matrix plot given a three column (y, x, value) and graphic options

**Usage**

```
PlotSquareMatrix(
  hic,
  break.number = 5,
  square = FALSE,
  format = "s",
  pal = "YlOrRd"
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>hic</code>	hic object list
<code>break.number</code>	number of breaks to print on axis default=5
<code>square</code>	FALSE/TRUE default=FALSE indicate if to mirror a triangular matrix to get a full matrix plot
<code>format</code>	options to format the genomic position (s=single, k=in kilo, M=in Mega) default="s"
<code>pal</code>	RColorBrewer palette to use default="YlOrRd"

**Value**

GGplot2 plot of square Hi-C matrix.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
PlotSquareMatrix(hic, break.number = 5, square =TRUE)

## End(Not run)
```

---

PlotTriangleMatrix	<i>PlotTriangleMatrix</i>
--------------------	---------------------------

---

**Description**

Print a Triangular Matrix over a genomic locus plot given a three column (y, x, value) and graphic options

**Usage**

```
PlotTriangleMatrix(hic, break.number = 5, format = "s", pal = "YlOrRd")
```

**Arguments**

hic	hic object list
break.number	number of breaks to print on axis default=5
format	options to format the genomic postion (s=single, k=in kilo, M=in Mega) default="s"
pal	RColorBrewer palette to use default="YlOrRd"

**Value**

GGplot2 plot of triangular Hi-C matrix.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
PlotTriangleMatrix(hic, break.number = 5)

## End(Not run)
```



---

PruneHicproMatrix	<i>MakeTriangleMatrix</i>
-------------------	---------------------------

---

**Description**

Function to prune a matrix to zoom into a region of interest. Take a list object as imported with ImportHicproMatrix and prune it to include only interactions between the genomic coordinates chosen.

**Usage**

```
PruneHicproMatrix(hics, chrs, starts = 0, ends = 0)
```

**Arguments**

hics	Hi-C list object as imported.
chrs	Chromosome. Same formatting as matrix.
starts	Start position of interest.
ends	End position of interest.

**Value**

HiC object pruned to region of interest. (Matix and coords pruned.)

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
PruneHicproMatrix(hic, chrs='chr1', starts='1000000', ends='5000000')

## End(Not run)
```

---

pyramidBin	<i>pyramidBin</i>
------------	-------------------

---

**Description**

Percentile normalize a deepC matrix into a pyramid scheme of unequal percentiles. First quantile normalize per column with 5 into 2x20 Assumes data frame with with 4th + columns encoding the interactions. Apply quantile normalisation per column of that matrix.

**Usage**

```
pyramidBin(df, return.means = FALSE)
```

**Arguments**

df	deepC interaction data frame in pos, bin encoding
return.means	TRUE/FALSE if to return a data frame with the mean interaction values per matrix column. default = FALSE

**Value**

data frame with interaction in pyramid style percentile bins

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
pyramidBin(hic, return.means=FALSE)

## End(Not run)
```

---

readDeepcInputHicBed    *readDeepcInputHicBed*

---

**Description**

Read in a hic data file with interactions in bins in a comma separated string in the 4th column. Use when coordinates are bin ids rather than genomic positions/

**Usage**

```
readDeepcInputHicBed(
  file,
  prediction.bins = 101,
  bin.size = 10000,
  gather = TRUE,
  zigzag = TRUE
)
```

**Arguments**

file	HiC/DeepC file tab separated ("chr", "start", "end", "qbins"). Where qbins are hic interactions in comma separated string.
prediction.bins	Number of bins/values in the output vector, depends on bin size and context window. Default = 101
bin.size	Bin size in bp. default = 10000
gather	TRUE/FALSE if to gather the data in long format for tidyverse/ggplot default = TRUE. # @param zigzag TRUE/FALSE if to correct the positions for zigzag pole encoding (shifting every second bin position) default = TRUE

**Value**

Dataframe/tibble of quantized interactions.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
readDeepcInputHicBed(df, prediction.bins = 201, bin.size = 5000, gather = TRUE, zigzag = TRUE)

## End(Not run)
```

---

readDeepcVariantFile    *readDeepcVariantFile*


---

## Description

Read in a deepC variant file from deploy net output. Assumes a deepC header in the input file.

## Usage

```
readDeepcVariantFile(
  file,
  prediction.bins = 101,
  bin.size = 10000,
  gather = TRUE,
  tag.col = FALSE,
  zigzag = TRUE
)
```

## Arguments

file	Path to variant output file. Tab separated ("chr", "start", "end", predictions ...)
prediction.bins	Number of bins/values in the output vector, depends on bin size and context window. Default = 101
bin.size	Bin size in bp. default = 10000
gather	TRUE/FALSE if to gather the data in long format for tidyverse/ggplot default = TRUE.
tag.col	TRUE/FALSE if a tagging or id column is present ("chr", "start", "end", "tag", predictions ...) default = FALSE
zigzag	TRUE/FALSE if to correct the positions for zigzag pole encoding (shifting every second bin position) default = TRUE

## Value

Dataframe/tibble of predicted interactions/

## Examples

```
## Not run:
readDeepcVariantFile(file, prediction.bins = 201, bin.size = 5000, gather = TRUE, tag.col = FALSE, zigzag = TRUE)

## End(Not run)
```

---

```
readDeepcVariantFileNoHeader
      readDeepcVariantFileNoHeader
```

---

## Description

Read in a deepC variant file from deploy net output. Assumes a no header present in the input file.

## Usage

```
readDeepcVariantFileNoHeader(
  file,
  prediction.bins = 101,
  bin.size = 10000,
  gather = TRUE,
  tag.col = FALSE,
  zigzag = TRUE
)
```

## Arguments

file	Path to variant output file. Tab separated ("chr", "start", "end", predictions ...)
prediction.bins	Number of bins/values in the output vector, depends on bin size and context window. Default = 101
bin.size	Bin size in bp. default = 10000
gather	TRUE/FALSE if to gather the data in long format for tidyverse/ggplot default = TRUE.
tag.col	TRUE/FALSE if a tagging or id column is present ("chr", "start", "end", "tag", predictions ...) default = FALSE
zigzag	TRUE/FALSE if to correct the positions for zigzag pole encoding (shifting every second bin position) default = TRUE

## Value

Dataframe/tibble of predicted interactions/

## Examples

```
## Not run:
readDeepcVariantFileNoHeader(file, prediction.bins = 201, bin.size = 5000, gather = TRUE, tag.col = FALSE, zigzag = TRUE)

## End(Not run)
```

---

readHicDataBins	<i>readHicDataBins</i>
-----------------	------------------------

---

**Description**

Read in a hic data file with interactions in bins in a comma separated string in the 4th column..use when start and end columns are genomic positions/coordinates.

**Usage**

```
readHicDataBins(file, prediction.bins = 101, gather = TRUE)
```

**Arguments**

file	Path to variant output file. Tab separated ("chr", "start", "end", "qbins"). Where qbins are hic interactions in comma separated string.
prediction.bins	Number of bins/values in the output vector, depends on bin size and context window. Default = 101
gather	TRUE/FALSE if to gather the data in long format for tidyverse/ggplot default = TRUE. # @param zigzag TRUE/FALSE if to correct the positions for zigzag pole encoding (shifting every second bin position) default = TRUE
bin.size	Bin size in bp. default = 10000

**Value**

Dataframe/tibble of quantized hic interactions.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
readHicDataBins(file, prediction.bins = 50, gather = TRUE)

## End(Not run)
```

---

SetValueRange	<i>SetValueRange</i>
---------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

Function to cap the values for a max and min value range Take a vector and a min and max numeric argument as input. Return the vector with every value below min = min and above max = max.

**Usage**

```
SetValueRange(vector, min = -Inf, max = Inf)
```

**Arguments**

vector	Numeric vector.
min	Maximum (numeric) to cap/prune to.

**Value**

Capped numeric vector.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:  
SetValueRange(my.vector, min = 0, max = 5)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

Sobeln

*Sobeln*

---

**Description**

Calculate 1st derivative approximation of profile by applying 1D sobel filter

**Usage**

```
Sobeln(profile)
```

**Arguments**

profile	vector of values / signal / profile
---------	-------------------------------------

**Value**

1st derivative approximation of profile (numeric vector)

**Examples**

```
## Not run:  
Sobeln(in)  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

triangularize	<i>triangularize</i>
---------------	----------------------

---

**Description**

Triangularize a hic/deepc dataframe for polygon style plotting/ Take a df with distance bins (deep-Cregr ZigZag) convert it to triangular like polygon df over genomic locus Specify which extra cloumn names to extract.

**Usage**

```
triangularize(df, bin = 10000, extra = c("value"))
```

**Arguments**

df	Hic/deepc data frame with interactions/predictions in zig zag encoding via bins and genomic position.
bin	Bin size in bp. default = 10000
extra	Character vector specifying which columns to extract interactions etc. from. Default c("value"). Optional length

**Value**

Data frame specifying polygon coordinates for HiC plotting.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
triangularize(df, bin.size = 5000, extra = c("value"))

## End(Not run)
```

---

trimHicCoords	<i>trimHicRange</i>
---------------	---------------------

---

**Description**

Function to trim a hic object to only maintain interactions within start and end coordinate

**Usage**

```
trimHicCoords(hic.obj, start = 1e+06, end = 2e+06)
```

**Arguments**

hic.obj	hic object (list) as imported.
start	Start position of region of interest to trim to
end	End position of region of interest to trim to

**Value**

hic object with interactions trimmed for a region of interest

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
trimHicCoords(hic, start=1000000, end=5000000)

## End(Not run)
```

---

trimHicRange	<i>trimHicRange</i>
--------------	---------------------

---

**Description**

Function to trim a hic object to only maintain interactions with a maximum interaction range  
(duplicate from HiC helper scripts) Function to trim a hic object to only maintain interactions with  
a maximum interaction range

**Usage**

```
trimHicRange(hic.obj, range = 1e+06)

trimHicRange(hic.obj, range = 1e+06)
```

**Arguments**

- hic.obj            hic object (list) as imported.
- range            maximum linear distance range to maintain interactions

**Value**

hic object with interactions trimmed for linear disance  
hic object with interactions trimmed for linear disance

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
trimHicRange(hic, range=1000000)

## End(Not run)
## Not run:
trimHicRange(hic, range=1000000)

## End(Not run)
```



---

vec_custom_ceil	<i>vec_custom_ceil</i>
-----------------	------------------------

---

**Description**

Vectorised custom\_ceil CeilingFloor round to a custom base (nearest base)

**Usage**

```
vec_custom_ceil(x, base)
```

**Arguments**

x	Input number to round
base	Base to round to (base=1 for ordinary floor rounding)
extra	Character vector specifying which columns to extract interactions etc. from. Default c("value"). Optional length

**Value**

Vector x rounded to nearest base ceiling

**Examples**

```
vec_custom_ceil(c(2505, 1503, 499), 500)
```

---

vec_custom_floor	<i>vec_custom_floor</i>
------------------	-------------------------

---

**Description**

Vectorised custom\_floor Floor round to a custom base (nearest base)

**Usage**

```
vec_custom_floor(x, base)
```

**Arguments**

x	Input number to round
base	Base to round to (base=1 for ordinary floor rounding)
extra	Character vector specifying which columns to extract interactions etc. from. Default c("value"). Optional length

**Value**

Vector x rounded to nearest base floor

**Examples**

```
vec_custom_floor(c(2505, 1503, 499), 500)
```

---

vec_custom_round	<i>vec_custom_round</i>
------------------	-------------------------

---

### Description

Vectorised custom\_round Round to a custom base (nearest base)  $\text{round}(x/\text{base}) * \text{base}$

### Usage

```
vec_custom_round(x, base)
```

### Arguments

x	Input number to round
base	Base to round to (base=1 for ordinary rounding)
extra	Character vector specifying which columns to extract interactions etc. from. Default c("value"). Optional length

### Value

Vector x rounded to nearest base.

### Examples

```
vec_custom_round(c(2505, 1503, 499), 500)
```

---

virtual4C	<i>triangularize</i>
-----------	----------------------

---

### Description

Virtual 4C current implementation. Map to floor and ceiling of nearby bins For downstream interactions map between pos and - bin.size For upstream interactions map between pos and + bin.size

### Usage

```
virtual4C(
  idf,
  chr,
  pos,
  bin.size,
  window.size = 0,
  pred.start = 0,
  pred.end = 0
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>idf</code>	input dataframe in deepC/hic format (bin, pos)
<code>chr</code>	chromosome
<code>pos</code>	genomic position of virtual 4C "viewpoint"
<code>bin.size</code>	Bin size in bp default = 10000
<code>window.size</code>	Window in which to calculate the virtual 4C. Distance from viewpoint. Set <code>pred.start</code> and <code>pred.window</code> to 0 if using this mode (default)
<code>pred.start</code>	Alternatively. leave <code>window.size</code> = 0 and set <code>pred.end</code> as end of region of interest.

**Value**

Data frame specifying polygon coordinates for HiC plotting.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
virtual4C(idf, 'chr16', 1000000, bin.size = 5000, window.size = 2000000)

## End(Not run)
```

# Index

binInteractionValues, [2](#)

calcInsulationScoreChange, [3](#)  
callInsulationBoundaries, [3](#)  
ConvertBinToPos, [4](#)  
custom\_ceil, [5](#)  
custom\_floor, [5](#)  
custom\_round, [6](#)

deduplicate, [6](#)

FormatBp, [7](#)

getBinnedChrom, [7](#)  
GetBinsEnd, [8](#)  
GetBinsStart, [9](#)  
getBinSubMatrixfunction, [9](#)  
getDiffDeepC, [10](#)  
GetDifferenceMatrix, [11](#)  
getDistanceWindow, [11](#)  
getVerticalWindowInteractions, [12](#)  
getZigZagWindowInteractionsPerl, [12](#)  
getZigZagWindowInteractionsPerlMemoryFriendly,  
[13](#)

ImportHicproMatrix, [14](#)  
IntersectBedDataframe, [15](#)

leftHandNotate, [16](#)

MakeAnnotationDataFrame, [16](#)  
MakeBedGraphDataFrameForSignal, [17](#)  
makeGaussianMask, [18](#)  
MakeMirrorMatrix, [19](#)  
MakeTriangleMatrix, [19](#)  
medianImputeZerosDataFrame, [20](#)

PlotAnnotation, [20](#)  
plotDiffDeepC, [21](#)  
plotGaussianMask, [22](#)  
PlotSignalTrack, [22](#)  
PlotSquareMatrix, [23](#)  
PlotTriangleMatrix, [24](#)  
PruneHicproMatrix, [25](#)  
pyramidBin, [25](#)

readDeepcInputHicBed, [26](#)  
readDeepcVariantFile, [27](#)  
readDeepcVariantFileNoHeader, [28](#)  
readHicDataBins, [29](#)

SetValueRange, [29](#)  
SobelN, [30](#)

triangularize, [31](#)  
trimHicCoords, [31](#)  
trimHicRange, [32](#)

vec\_custom\_ceil, [33](#)  
vec\_custom\_floor, [33](#)  
vec\_custom\_round, [34](#)  
virtual4C, [34](#)