

# External Key Agreement : $k_{\text{root}}$

Alice

Bob

$\text{esk}_{A,1}$

$r_d = k_{\text{root}}$

$\text{epk}_{A,1} \xleftarrow{\text{fetch}} \text{KeyBatch}[\text{Alice}]$

$r_d = k_{\text{root}}$

$(K_T, C) \leftarrow \text{wKEM.Encaps}(\text{epk}_{A,1})$   
 $(r_d, k_d) \leftarrow \text{HKDF}(r_d, K_T)$   
 $(\text{epk}_{B,2}, \text{esk}_{B,2}) \leftarrow \text{wKEM.Keygen}()$   
 $K_T \leftarrow \text{Hash}(k_d)$   
 $E \leftarrow \text{AEAD.Enc}(K_T, (ts, m))$

Send :  $(C, \text{epk}_{B,2}), E$

$K_T = \text{wKEM.Decaps}(C, \text{esk}_{A,1})$   
 $(r_d, k_d) \leftarrow \text{HKDF}(r_d, K_T)$   
 $K_T \leftarrow \text{Hash}(k_d)$   
 $(m, ts) \leftarrow \text{AEAD.Dec}(K_T, E)$   
**Verify: ts**

exchange 1

$(K_T, C) \leftarrow \text{wKEM.Encaps}(\text{epk}_{B,2})$   
 $(r_d, k_d) \leftarrow \text{HKDF}(r_d, K_T)$   
 $(\text{epk}_{A,3}, \text{esk}_{A,3}) \leftarrow \text{wKEM.Keygen}()$   
 $K_T \leftarrow \text{Hash}(k_d)$   
 $E \leftarrow \text{AEAD.Enc}(K_T, (ts, m))$

Send :  $(C, \text{epk}_{A,3}), E$

$K_T = \text{wKEM.Decaps}(C, \text{esk}_{B,2})$   
 $(r_d, k_d) \leftarrow \text{HKDF}(r_d, K_T)$   
 $K_T \leftarrow \text{Hash}(k_d)$   
 $(m, ts) \leftarrow \text{AEAD.Dec}(K_T, E)$   
**Verify: ts**

exchange 2

$(K_T, C) \leftarrow \text{wKEM.Encaps}(\text{epk}_{A,3})$   
 $(r_d, k_d) \leftarrow \text{HKDF}(r_d, K_T)$   
 $(\text{epk}_{B,4}, \text{esk}_{B,4}) \leftarrow \text{wKEM.Keygen}()$   
 $K_T \leftarrow \text{Hash}(k_d)$   
 $E \leftarrow \text{AEAD.Enc}(K_T, (ts, m))$

Send :  $(C, \text{epk}_{B,4}), E$

$K_T = \text{wKEM.Decaps}(C, \text{esk}_{A,3})$   
 $(r_d, k_d) \leftarrow \text{HKDF}(r_d, K_T)$   
 $K_T \leftarrow \text{Hash}(k_d)$   
 $(m, ts) \leftarrow \text{AEAD.Dec}(K_T, E)$   
**Verify: ts**

exchange 3