Lógica Digital (1001351)



Algebra Booleana

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Algebra Booleana

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- Publicada em 1849 por George Boole;
- Claude Shannon demonstrou sua utilidade para a descrição de circuitos no final da década de 1930;
- Deste então, constitui a base para a tecnologia digital moderna.

$$\bullet \ 1b \quad 1+1=1$$

• 2a
$$1.1 = 1$$

• 1b
$$1+1=1$$

•
$$2b 0 + 0 = 0$$

• 2a
$$1.1 = 1$$

• 3a
$$0.1 = 1.0 = 0$$

• 1b
$$1+1=1$$

•
$$2b 0 + 0 = 0$$

•
$$3b 1 + 0 = 0 + 1 = 1$$

• 1a
$$0.0 = 0$$

• 2a
$$1.1 = 1$$

• 3a
$$0.1 = 1.0 = 0$$

• 4a Se
$$x = 0$$
, então $\overline{x} = 1$

• 1b
$$1+1=1$$

•
$$2b 0 + 0 = 0$$

•
$$3b$$
 $1+0=0+1=1$

• 4b Se
$$x = 1$$
, então $\overline{x} = 0$

Teoremas

• 5a
$$x.0 = 0$$

• 5b
$$x + 1 = 1$$

• 5a
$$x.0 = 0$$

• 6a
$$x.1 = x$$

• 5b
$$x + 1 = 1$$

• 6b
$$x + 0 = x$$

• 5a
$$x.0 = 0$$

• 6a
$$x.1 = x$$

• 7a
$$x.x = x$$

• 5b
$$x + 1 = 1$$

• 6b
$$x + 0 = x$$

• 7b
$$x + x = x$$

• 5a
$$x.0 = 0$$

• 6a
$$x.1 = x$$

• 7a
$$x.x = x$$

• 8a
$$x.\overline{x} = 0$$

• 5b
$$x + 1 = 1$$

• 6b
$$x + 0 = x$$

• 7b
$$x + x = x$$

• 8b
$$x + \overline{x} = 1$$

• 5a
$$x.0 = 0$$

• 6a
$$x.1 = x$$

• 7a
$$x.x = x$$

• 8a
$$x.\overline{x} = 0$$

• 9
$$\overline{\overline{x}} = x$$

• 5b
$$x + 1 = 1$$

• 6b
$$x + 0 = x$$

• 7b
$$x + x = x$$

• 8b
$$x + \overline{x} = 1$$

Princípio da dualidade

Dada uma expressão lógica, sua dual pode ser obtida trocando-se todos os operadores + por ., e vice versa, e trocando todos os 0s por 1s, e vice versa.

Comutativas

• 10a
$$x.y = y.x$$

• 10b
$$x + y = y + x$$

Comutativas

• 10a
$$x.y = y.x$$

• 10b
$$x + y = y + x$$

Associativas

• 11a
$$x.(y.z) = (x.y).z$$

• 11b
$$x + (y + z) = (x + y) + z$$

Comutativas

• 10a
$$x.y = y.x$$

• 10b
$$x + y = y + x$$

Associativas

• 11a
$$x.(y.z) = (x.y).z$$

• 11b
$$x + (y + z) = (x + y) + z$$

Distributivas

• 12a
$$x.(y+z) = x.y + x.z$$

• 12b
$$x + y.z = (x + y).(x + z)$$

Absorção

• 13a
$$x + x.y = x$$

• 13b
$$x.(x + y) = x$$

Absorção

• 13a
$$x + x.y = x$$

• 13b
$$x.(x + y) = x$$

Combinação

• 14a
$$x.y + x.\overline{y} = x$$

• 14b
$$(x+y).(x+\overline{y})=x$$

Absorção

• 13a
$$x + x.y = x$$

• 13b
$$x.(x + y) = x$$

Combinação

• 14a
$$x.y + x.\overline{y} = x$$

• 14b
$$(x+y).(x+\overline{y}) = x$$

DeMorgan

• 15a
$$\overline{x.y} = \overline{x} + \overline{y}$$

• 16a
$$x + \overline{x}.y = x + y$$

• 15b
$$\overline{x+y} = \overline{x}.\overline{y}$$

• 16b
$$x.(\overline{x} + y) = x.y$$

Prova por tabela verdade

x	у	$x \cdot y$	$\overline{x \cdot y}$	\bar{x}	\bar{y}	$\bar{x} + \bar{y}$
0 0 1 1	0 1 0 1	0 0 0 1	1 1 1 0	1 1 0 0	1 0 1 0	1 1 1 0
		LH	RHS			

Figure 2.13 Proof of DeMorgan's theorem in 15a.

Vamos provar a validade da expressão:

$$(x_1+x_3).(\overline{x}_1+\overline{x}_3)=x_1.\overline{x}_3+\overline{x}_1.x_3$$

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$$LHS = (x_1 + x_3).\overline{x}_1 + (x_1 + x_3).\overline{x}_3$$

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Aplicando novamente a mesma propriedade:

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De acordo com o teorema 8a, os termos $x_1.\overline{x}_1$ e $x_3.\overline{x}_3$ são ambos iguais a 0, portanto:

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De acordo com o teorema 8a, os termos $x_1.\overline{x}_1$ e $x_3.\overline{x}_3$ são ambos iguais a 0, portanto:

$$LHS = 0 + x_3.\overline{x}_1 + x_1.\overline{x}_3 + 0$$

Vamos provar a validade da expressão:

$$(x_1+x_3).(\overline{x}_1+\overline{x}_3)=x_1.\overline{x}_3+\overline{x}_1.x_3$$

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A partir do teorema 6b temos:

Vamos provar a validade da expressão:

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Usando as propriedades comutativas 10a e 10b, temos:

Vamos provar a validade da expressão:

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A partir do teorema 6b temos:

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Usando as propriedades comutativas 10a e 10b, temos:

$$LHS = x_1.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_3$$

$$\begin{array}{rcl} (x_1+x_3).(\overline{x}_1+\overline{x}_3) & = & x_1.\overline{x}_3+\overline{x}_1.x_3 \\ LHS & = & (x_1+x_3).\overline{x}_1+(x_1+x_3).\overline{x}_3 \\ LHS & = & x_1.\overline{x}_1+x_3.\overline{x}_1+x_1.\overline{x}_3+x_3.\overline{x}_3 \\ LHS & = & 0+x_3.\overline{x}_1+x_1.\overline{x}_3+0 \\ LHS & = & x_3.\overline{x}_1+x_1.\overline{x}_3 \\ LHS & = & x_1.\overline{x}_3+\overline{x}_1.x_3 \end{array}$$

Considerando a equação:

$$x_1.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3 + \overline{x}_2.x_3 = \overline{x}_1.\overline{x}_2 + x_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_2$$

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$$LHS = x_1.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3 + \overline{x}_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_2.x_3$$
 usando 10b

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$$LHS = x_1.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3 + \overline{x}_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_2.x_3 \quad \text{usando 10b}$$
$$= x_1.(\overline{x}_3 + x_3) + \overline{x}_2.(\overline{x}_3 + x_3) \quad \text{usando 12a}$$

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$$x_1.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3 + \overline{x}_2.x_3 = \overline{x}_1.\overline{x}_2 + x_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_2$$

$$\begin{array}{lll} \textit{LHS} &=& x_1.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3 + \overline{x}_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_2.x_3 & \text{usando 10b} \\ &=& x_1.(\overline{x}_3 + x_3) + \overline{x}_2.(\overline{x}_3 + x_3) & \text{usando 12a} \\ &=& x_1.1 + \overline{x}_2.1 & \text{usando 8b} \end{array}$$

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O lado esquerdo pode ser manipulado assim:

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$$\begin{array}{lll} \textit{LHS} &=& x_1.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3 + \overline{x}_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_2.x_3 & \text{usando } 10b \\ &=& x_1.(\overline{x}_3 + x_3) + \overline{x}_2.(\overline{x}_3 + x_3) & \text{usando } 12a \\ &=& x_1.1 + \overline{x}_2.1 & \text{usando } 8b \\ &=& x_1 + \overline{x}_2 & \text{usando } 6a \end{array}$$

$$RHS = \overline{x}_1.\overline{x}_2 + x_1.(x_2 + \overline{x}_2)$$
 usando 12a

Considerando a equação:

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O lado esquerdo pode ser manipulado assim:

$$\begin{array}{lll} \textit{LHS} &=& x_1.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3 + \overline{x}_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_2.x_3 & \text{usando } 10\text{b} \\ &=& x_1.(\overline{x}_3 + x_3) + \overline{x}_2.(\overline{x}_3 + x_3) & \text{usando } 12\text{a} \\ &=& x_1.1 + \overline{x}_2.1 & \text{usando } 8\text{b} \\ &=& x_1 + \overline{x}_2 & \text{usando } 6\text{a} \end{array}$$

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 usando 12a
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Considerando a equação:

$$x_1.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3 + \overline{x}_2.x_3 = \overline{x}_1.\overline{x}_2 + x_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_2$$

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$$\begin{array}{lll} \textit{RHS} = & \overline{x}_1.\overline{x}_2 + x_1.\big(x_2 + \overline{x_2}\big) & \text{usando } 12 \text{a} \\ & = & \overline{x}_1.\overline{x}_2 + x_1.1 & \text{usando } 8 \text{b} \\ & = & \overline{x}_1.\overline{x}_2 + x_1 & \text{usando } 6 \text{a} \\ & = & x_1 + \overline{x}_1.\overline{x}_2 & \text{usando } 10 \text{b} \\ & = & x_1 + \overline{x}_2 & \text{usando } 16 \text{a} \end{array}$$

Precedência das operações

Parênteses podem ser usados para indicar a ordem das operações. Na ausência deles, as operações devem ser resolvidas na ordem: NÃO, E e OU.

Portanto,

$$(x_1.x_2)+((\overline{x}_1).(\overline{x}_2))$$

pode ser escrita na forma

$$x_1.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.\overline{x}_2$$

ou ainda

$$x_1x_2 + \overline{x}_1\overline{x}_2$$

omitindo-se o operador .

Exemplos

$$(x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) = x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3$$

$$(x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) = x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3$$

$$LHS = (x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3)$$

$$(x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) = x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3$$

$$LHS = (x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) \ LHS = x_1.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3)$$

$$(x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) = x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3$$

$$LHS = (x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) \ LHS = x_1.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3)$$

$$LHS = x_1.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_1 + x_1.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_3 + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_1 + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_3$$

$$(x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) = x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3$$

$$\begin{split} LHS &= (x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) \ LHS = x_1.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) \\ LHS &= x_1.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_1 + x_1.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_3 + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_1 + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.(x_2 + x_3) + x_1.\overline{x}_3.(x_2 + x_3) + x_2.\overline{x}_1.(x_2 + x_3) + x_2.\overline{x}_3.(x_2 + x_3) \end{split}$$

$$(x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) = x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3$$

$$\begin{split} LHS &= (x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) \ LHS = x_1.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) \\ LHS &= x_1.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_1 + x_1.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_3 + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_1 + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.(x_2 + x_3) + x_1.\overline{x}_3.(x_2 + x_3) + x_2.\overline{x}_1.(x_2 + x_3) + x_2.\overline{x}_3.(x_2 + x_3) \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_3$$

$$(x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) = x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3$$

$$\begin{split} LHS &= (x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) \ LHS = x_1.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) \\ LHS &= x_1.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_1 + x_1.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_3 + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_1 + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.(x_2 + x_3) + x_1.\overline{x}_3.(x_2 + x_3) + x_2.\overline{x}_1.(x_2 + x_3) + x_2.\overline{x}_3.(x_2 + x_3) \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_2.x_3.\overline{x}_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_2.x_3.\overline{x}_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_2.x_3.\overline{x}_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_2.x_3.\overline{x}_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_2.x_3.\overline{x}_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_2.x_3.\overline{x}_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_3.\overline{x}_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_3.\overline{x}_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_2.x_3.\overline{x}_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_2.x_3.\overline{x}_3 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.x_2.x_3 + x_1.x_3.\overline{x}_1 + x_1.x_2.x_3 + x_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_3.\overline{x}_1 \\ LHS &= x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.x_3.x_3 + x_1.x_3$$

$$(x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) = x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3$$

$$LHS = (x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) \ LHS = x_1.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3)$$

$$LHS = x_1.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_1 + x_1.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_3 + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_1 + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_3$$

$$LHS = x_1.\overline{x}_1.(x_2 + x_3) + x_1.\overline{x}_3.(x_2 + x_3) + x_2.\overline{x}_1.(x_2 + x_3) + x_2.\overline{x}_3.(x_2 + x_3)$$

$$LHS = x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_3$$

$$LHS = x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_2.x_3.\overline{x}_3$$

$$LHS = 0.x_2 + 0.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.0 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_2.0$$

$$(x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) = x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3$$

$$LHS = (x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) \ LHS = x_1.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3)$$

$$LHS = x_1.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_1 + x_1.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_3 + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_1 + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_3$$

$$LHS = x_1.\overline{x}_1.(x_2 + x_3) + x_1.\overline{x}_3.(x_2 + x_3) + x_2.\overline{x}_1.(x_2 + x_3) + x_2.\overline{x}_3.(x_2 + x_3)$$

$$LHS = x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_3$$

$$LHS = x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_2.x_3.\overline{x}_3$$

$$LHS = 0.x_2 + 0.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.0 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_2.0$$

$$LHS = 0 + 0 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + 0 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + 0$$

$$LHS = 0 + 0 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + 0 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + 0$$

$$(x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) = x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3$$

$$LHS = (x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) \ LHS = x_1.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3)$$

$$LHS = x_1.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_1 + x_1.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_3 + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_1 + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_3$$

$$LHS = x_1.\overline{x}_1.(x_2 + x_3) + x_1.\overline{x}_3.(x_2 + x_3) + x_2.\overline{x}_1.(x_2 + x_3) + x_2.\overline{x}_3.(x_2 + x_3)$$

$$LHS = x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_3$$

$$LHS = x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_2.x_3.\overline{x}_3$$

$$LHS = 0.x_2 + 0.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.0 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_2.0$$

$$LHS = 0 + 0 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + 0 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + 0$$

$$LHS = x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3$$

$$(x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) = x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3$$

$$LHS = (x_1 + x_2).(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) \ LHS = x_1.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3) + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).(\overline{x}_1 + \overline{x}_3)$$

$$LHS = x_1.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_1 + x_1.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_3 + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_1 + x_2.(x_2 + x_3).\overline{x}_3$$

$$LHS = x_1.\overline{x}_1.(x_2 + x_3) + x_1.\overline{x}_3.(x_2 + x_3) + x_2.\overline{x}_1.(x_2 + x_3) + x_2.\overline{x}_3.(x_2 + x_3)$$

$$LHS = x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_3.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_2 + x_2.\overline{x}_3.x_3$$

$$LHS = x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_2.x_3.\overline{x}_3$$

$$LHS = x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_2 + x_1.\overline{x}_1.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.x_3.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_2.x_3.\overline{x}_3$$

$$LHS = 0.x_2 + 0.x_3 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + x_1.0 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + 0$$

$$LHS = 0 + 0 + x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + 0 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + 0$$

$$LHS = x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.x_2.\overline{x}_3 \ LHS = x_1.x_2.\overline{x}_3 + \overline{x}_1.x_2 + \overline{x}_1.x_2.x_3 + x_2.\overline{x}_3$$

$$x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$LHS = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$\begin{split} \mathit{LHS} &= x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w \\ \mathit{LHS} &= x.\overline{z}.y + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y} + \overline{x}.z.y + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y} + y.\overline{z}.w \end{split}$$

$$x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$LHS = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$\textit{LHS} = x.\overline{z}.y + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y} + \overline{x}.z.y + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y} + y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$\textit{LHS} = x.\overline{z}.\textit{y}.\textit{w} + x.\overline{z}.\textit{y}.\overline{\textit{w}} + x.\overline{z}.\overline{\textit{y}}.\textit{w} + x.\overline{z}.\overline{\textit{y}}.\textit{w} + x.\overline{z}.\overline{\textit{y}}.\overline{\textit{w}} + \overline{x}.\textit{z}.\textit{y}.\textit{w} + \overline{x}.\textit{z}.\textit{y}.\overline{\textit{w}} + \overline{x}.\textit{z}.\overline{\textit{y}}.\overline{\textit{w}} + \overline{x}.\textit{z}.\overline{\textit{y}}.\overline{\textit{w}} + y.\overline{z}.\textit{w}.x + y.\overline{z}.\textit{w}.\overline{\textit{x}}$$

$$x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$LHS = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$LHS = x.\overline{z}.y + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y} + \overline{x}.z.y + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y} + y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$\textit{LHS} = x.\overline{z}.y.w + x.\overline{z}.y.\overline{w} + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.w + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.y.w + \overline{x}.z.y.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + y.\overline{z}.w.x + y.\overline{z}.w.\overline{x}$$

$$\mathit{LHS} = x.y.\overline{z}.w + x.y.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.w + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.z.w + \overline{x}.y.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.w + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.\overline{w} + x.y.\overline{z}.w + \overline{x}.y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$LHS = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$LHS = x.\overline{z}.y + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y} + \overline{x}.z.y + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y} + y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$\mathit{LHS} = x.\overline{z}.y.w + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.w + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.y.w + \overline{x}.z.y.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.w + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + y.\overline{z}.w.x + y.\overline{z}.w.\overline{x}$$

$$\mathit{LHS} = x.y.\overline{z}.w + x.y.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.w + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.z.w + \overline{x}.y.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.w + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.\overline{w} + x.y.\overline{z}.w + \overline{x}.y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$\mathit{LHS} = x.y.\overline{z}.w + \ x.y.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + \ x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.w + \ x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + \ \overline{x}.y.z.w + \ \overline{x}.y.z.\overline{w} + \ \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.w + \ \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.\overline{w} + \ \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.\overline{w} + \ \overline{x}.y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$LHS = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$LHS = x.\overline{z}.y + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y} + \overline{x}.z.y + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y} + y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$\mathit{LHS} = x.\overline{z}.y.w + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.w + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.y.w + \overline{x}.z.y.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.w + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + y.\overline{z}.w.x + y.\overline{z}.w.\overline{x}$$

$$\mathit{LHS} = x.y.\overline{z}.w + x.y.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.w + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.z.w + \overline{x}.y.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.w + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.\overline{w} + x.y.\overline{z}.w + \overline{x}.y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$\mathit{LHS} = x.y.\overline{z}.w + x.y.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.w + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.z.w + \overline{x}.y.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.w + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$RHS = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$LHS = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$LHS = x.\overline{z}.y + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y} + \overline{x}.z.y + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y} + y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$\mathit{LHS} = x.\overline{z}.y.w + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.w + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.y.w + \overline{x}.z.y.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.w + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + y.\overline{z}.w.x + y.\overline{z}.w.\overline{x}$$

$$\mathit{LHS} = x.y.\overline{z}.w + x.y.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.w + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.z.w + \overline{x}.y.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.w + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.\overline{w} + x.y.\overline{z}.w + \overline{x}.y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$\textit{LHS} = \textit{x.y.}\overline{\textit{z}}.\textit{w} + \textit{x.y.}\overline{\textit{z}}.\overline{\textit{w}} + \textit{x.}\overline{\textit{y}}.\overline{\textit{z}}.\textit{w} + \textit{x.}\overline{\textit{y}}.\overline{\textit{z}}.\overline{\textit{w}} + \overline{\textit{x}}.\textit{y.z.}\textit{w} + \overline{\textit{x}}.\textit{y.z.}\overline{\textit{w}} + \overline{\textit{x}}.\overline{\textit{y}}.\textit{z.}\textit{w} + \overline{\textit{x}}.\overline{\textit{y}}.\textit{z.}\overline{\textit{w}} + \overline{\textit{x}}.\textit{y.}\overline{\textit{z}}.\textit{w}$$

$$RHS = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$\textit{RHS} = x.\overline{z}.y + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y} + \overline{x}.z.y + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y} + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$LHS = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$LHS = x.\overline{z}.y + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y} + \overline{x}.z.y + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y} + y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$\mathit{LHS} = x.\overline{z}.y.w + x.\overline{z}.y.\overline{w} + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.w + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.y.w + \overline{x}.z.y.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.w + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.w + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + y.\overline{z}.w.\overline{x} + y.\overline{z}.w.\overline{x}$$

$$\mathit{LHS} = x.y.\overline{z}.w + x.y.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.w + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.\overline{w} + x.y.\overline{z}.w + \overline{x}.y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$\textit{LHS} = \textit{x.y.}\overline{\textit{z}.\textit{w}} + \textit{x.y.}\overline{\textit{z}.\overline{\textit{w}}} + \textit{x.}\overline{\textit{y}.\overline{\textit{z}}.\textit{w}} + \textit{x.}\overline{\textit{y}.\overline{\textit{z}}.\overline{\textit{w}}} + \overline{\textit{x}.\textit{y}.\textit{z}.\textit{w}} + \overline{\textit{x}.\textit{y}.\textit{z}.\textit{w}} + \overline{\textit{x}.\overline{\textit{y}}.\textit{z}.\textit{w}} + \overline{\textit{x}.\overline{\textit{y}}.\textit{z}.\overline{\textit{w}}} + \overline{\textit{x}.\overline{\textit{y}}.\textit{z}.\overline{\textit{w}}} + \overline{\textit{x}.\overline{\textit{y}}.\textit{z}.\overline{\textit{w}}} + \overline{\textit{x}.\overline{\textit{y}}.\textit{z}.\overline{\textit{w}}} + \overline{\textit{x}.\overline{\textit{y}}.\textit{z}.\overline{\textit{w}}} + \overline{\textit{x}.\overline{\textit{y}}.\textit{z}.\overline{\textit{w}}} + \overline{\textit{x}.\overline{\textit{y}}.\vec{z}.\textit{w}} + \overline{\textit{x}.\overline{\textit{y}}.\vec{z}.\textit{w}} + \overline{\textit{x}.\overline{\textit{y}}.\vec{z}.\vec{w}} + \overline{\textit{x}.\overline{\textit{y}$$

$$RHS = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$RHS = x.\overline{z}.y + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y} + \overline{x}.z.y + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y} + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$\textit{RHS} = x.\overline{z}.y.w + x.\overline{z}.y.\overline{w} + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.w + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.y.w + \overline{x}.z.y.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.w + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.w.z + \overline{x}.y.w.\overline{z}$$

$$x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$LHS = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$LHS = x.\overline{z}.y + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y} + \overline{x}.z.y + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y} + y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$\mathit{LHS} = x.\overline{z}.y.w + x.\overline{z}.y.\overline{w} + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.w + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.y.w + \overline{x}.z.y.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.w + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.w + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + y.\overline{z}.w.\overline{x} + y.\overline{z}.w.\overline{x}$$

$$\mathit{LHS} = x.y.\overline{z}.w + x.y.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.w + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.z.w + \overline{x}.y.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.w + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.w + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.w + \overline{x}.y.\overline{z}.w + \overline{x}.y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$\textit{LHS} = \textit{x.y.}\overline{\textit{z}.\textit{w}} + \textit{x.y.}\overline{\textit{z}.\overline{\textit{w}}} + \textit{x.}\overline{\textit{y}.\overline{\textit{z}.\textit{w}}} + \textit{x.}\overline{\textit{y}.\overline{\textit{z}.\textit{w}}} + \vec{\textit{x.y.}z.\textit{w}} + \vec{\textit{x.y.}z.\textit{$$

$$RHS = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$RHS = x.\overline{z}.y + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y} + \overline{x}.z.y + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y} + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$\textit{RHS} = x.\overline{z}.y.w + x.\overline{z}.y.\overline{w} + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.w + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.y.w + \overline{x}.z.y.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.w.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.y.w.\overline{z}$$

$$\mathit{RHS} = x.y.\overline{z}.w + x.y.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.w + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.z.w + \overline{x}.y.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.w + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x$$

$$x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$LHS = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$LHS = x.\overline{z}.y + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y} + \overline{x}.z.y + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y} + y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$\mathit{LHS} = x.\overline{z}.y.w + x.\overline{z}.y.\overline{w} + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.w + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.y.w + \overline{x}.z.y.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + y.\overline{z}.w.x + y.\overline{z}.w.\overline{x}$$

$$\mathit{LHS} = x.y.\overline{z}.w + x.y.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.w + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.w + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.z.w + \overline{x}.y.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.w + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.\overline{w} + x.y.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + x.y.\overline{z}.w + \overline{x}.y.\overline{z}.w + \overline{x}.y$$

$$\mathit{LHS} = x.y.\overline{z}.w + x.y.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.w + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.w + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.z.w + \overline{x}.y.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.w + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.\overline{z}.w$$

$$RHS = x.\overline{z} + \overline{x}.z + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$RHS = x.\overline{z}.y + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y} + \overline{x}.z.y + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y} + \overline{x}.y.w$$

$$RHS = x.\overline{z}.y.w + x.\overline{z}.y.\overline{w} + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.w + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.w + x.\overline{z}.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.y.w + \overline{x}.z.y.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.w + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.z.\overline{y}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.w.\overline{z}$$

$$\mathit{RHS} = x.y.\overline{z}.w + x.y.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.w + x.\overline{y}.\overline{z}.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.z.w + \overline{x}.y.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.w + \overline{x}.\overline{y}.z.w + \overline{x}.y.z.\overline{w} + \overline{x}.y.z.w + \overline{x}.y.z.$$

$$\mathit{RHS} = x.y.\overline{z}.\mathit{w} + x.y.\overline{z}.\overline{\mathit{w}} + x.\overline{\mathit{y}}.\overline{z}.\mathit{w} + x.\overline{\mathit{y}}.\overline{z}.\overline{\mathit{w}} + \overline{x}.y.z.\mathit{w} + \overline{x}.y.z.\overline{\mathit{w}} + \overline{x}.\overline{\mathit{y}}.z.\mathit{w} + \overline{x}.\overline{\mathit{y}}.z.\overline{\mathit{w}} + \overline{x}.y.\overline{z}.\mathit{w}$$

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