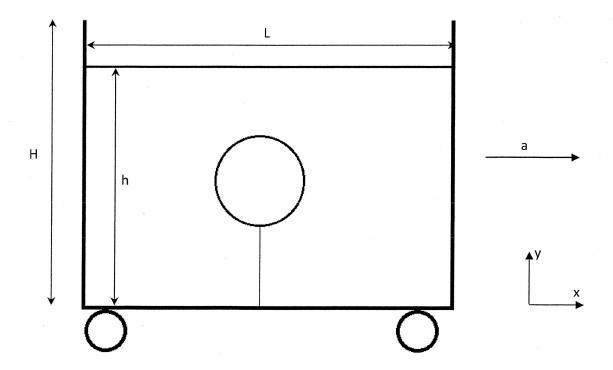
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Grupo:

## Problema 1

En la figura se muestra un tanque lleno de agua con un globo relleno con helio sujeto de un hilo en situación de reposo. El tanque es sometido a una aceleración horizontal igual a la aceleración límite a la cual el agua empieza a derramarse. Calcular para ese valor de aceleración la fuerza neta que soporta el hilo (tensión) dando su módulo y el ángulo que forma con el eje "x".



Datos:

L=2 m H=1 m

h=0,6 m

 $\rho_{\text{Helio}}$ =0,1785 kg/m<sup>3</sup>

 $\rho_{Agua}$ =1000 kg/m<sup>3</sup>

m<sub>globo</sub>=4 g

g=9,81 m/s<sup>2</sup>

Suponer el globo esférico de D=0,3 m

## Solución

Fuerza Neta:	
Ángulo:	

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A & Ga$ a=areta H-h = arts 1-0,6=21,8° x= arty = = 21,8°  $\frac{a}{g} = 0.14 \rightarrow \boxed{a = 0.14 \cdot 9.181 = 3.924 \, \text{m/s}^2}$  $G = \sqrt{\alpha^2 + g^2} = \sqrt{3,924^2 + 9,81^2} = 10,56 \text{ M/s}^2$ B=90-21,8°= 68,198° (2) 0,01414 m3  $E = Paper G V_{ylobo} = 1000 \cdot 10,56 \cdot \frac{4}{3} \pi \left(\frac{0,3}{2}\right)^3 = 149,37 \text{ N}$  (25)

Durint pero = malos · G = (maloso + m He) G =  $(0,004 + 0,1785 \cdot \frac{4}{3}\pi(\frac{0.3}{2})^3) \cdot 10,56 = 0,0689$  N (2,5)

(T = E-(mG) = 149,3 N (1)

Separando "g" y "a":

Peso =  $(m_{globo} + \rho_{He} \cdot V_{globo}) \cdot g = (4.10^{-3} + 0.1785 \cdot \frac{4}{3}\pi(0.3)^{3}) \cdot 9.81 = 0.064 \text{ N}$  (-i)

Empige debid a "g"  $\rightarrow$  Eg =  $V_{globo} \cdot \rho_{ague} \cdot g = \frac{4}{3}\pi(0.3)^{3} \cdot 1000 \cdot 9.81 = 138,68 \text{ N} (+i)$ 

a ) Inexia = (mglobo + fle · Vglobo) · a =  $(4.10^{-3} + 0.1785 \cdot \frac{4}{3}\pi \left(\frac{0.13}{2}\right)^{3}) \cdot 3,924 = 0.0256 \text{ N}$  (-i)

Empuje debido a "a" -> Ea = Vglobo· fagra·a =  $\frac{4}{3}\pi \left(\frac{0.13}{2}\right)^{3}.1000 \cdot 3,924 = 55.47 \text{ N}$  (fi)

 $F_y = 138,68 - 0,064 = 138,62 N (+j)$ Freta =  $\sqrt{Fx^2+Fy^2}$  = 149,3 N Fx = 55,47-0,0256 = 55,44 N (+i) T= Fretz = 149,3 N

B= one ty 138,62 = 68,19° 3