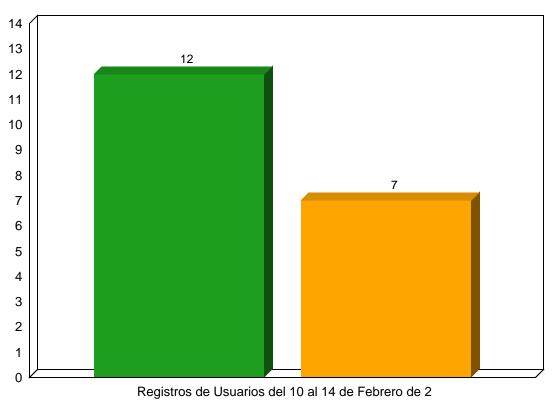
Cuentas registradas



■ Registro finalizado ■ Registro pendiente