

温州大学瓯江学院数信分院

爬虫与数据分析 实验报告

实验名称:	实验二: JSP+css+div 开发首页 (一)				
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实验地点:	B7-403	日 期:	2019.4.18		

一、实验目的:

- 1、静态网页爬取
- 2、动态网页爬取

二、实验环境:

Python, django

三、爬虫代码:

四.爬取 top250 的电影

```
from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
import pymysql
import requests
import re
import os

def connect_db():
    connect = pymysql.connect(
        user="root",
        password="admin",
        host="localhost",
        db="ojmovie",
        port=3306,
        charset="utf8",
        use_unicode=True,
    )
    return connect

def get_html(web_url):
    header = {
        "User-Agent": "Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; WOW64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/47.0.2526.108 Safari/537.36 2345Explorer/8.5.1.15355"}
    html = requests.get(url=web_url, headers=header).text
    Soup = BeautifulSoup(html, "lxml")
    data = Soup.find("ol").find_all("li")
```

```

        return data

def get_info(all_move, connect, cursor):
    for info in all_move:

        nums = re.findall(r'<em class="">\d+</em>', str(info), re.S | re.M)
        nums = re.findall(r'\d+', str(nums), re.S | re.M)
        num = nums[0]

        names = info.find("span")
        name = names.get_text()

        characters = info.find("p")
        character = characters.get_text().replace(" ", "").replace("\n", "")
        character = character.replace("\xa0", "").replace("\xee", "").replace("\xf6", "").replace("\u0161", "").replace("\xf4",
        "").replace("\xfb", "").replace("\u2027", "")

        data = {'num':num, 'name':name, 'character':character}

        print(data)

        # 保存数据
        cursor.execute("insert into doubantop(num,name,character)values(%s,%s,%s)",
                        [data['num'], data['name'], data['character']])

        # 提交
        connect.commit()

    return

if __name__ == "__main__":
    connect = connect_db()

    cursor = connect.cursor()

    page = 0

    while page <= 225:

        web_url = "https://movie.douban.com/top250?start=%s&filter=" % page
        all_move = get_html(web_url)

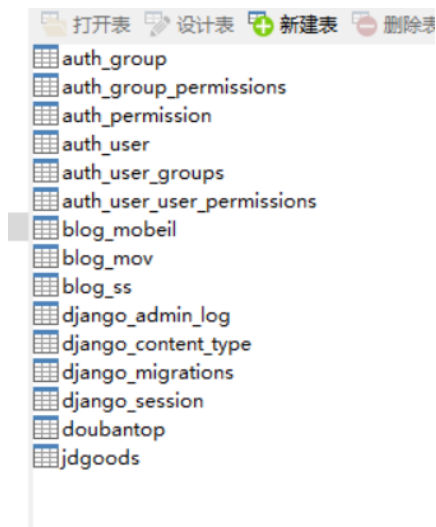
        data = get_info(all_move, connect, cursor)

        page += 25

    connect.close()

```

数据库文件:



Doubantop:

对象	doubantop @ojmovie (123)...	
≡	开始事务	备注 ▾ 筛选 排序 导入
num	name	charactor
▶ 1	肖申克的救赎	导演:弗兰克·德拉邦特Frankl
2	霸王别姬	导演:陈凯歌KaigeChen主演
3	这个杀手不太冷	导演:吕克·贝松LucBesson主
4	阿甘正传	导演:罗伯特·泽米吉斯Rober
5	美丽人生	导演:罗伯托·贝尼尼Robertc
6	泰坦尼克号	导演:詹姆斯·卡梅隆JamesCi
7	千与千寻	导演:宫崎骏HayaoMiyazak
8	辛德勒的名单	导演:史蒂文·斯皮尔伯格Stev
9	盗梦空间	导演:克里斯托弗·诺兰Christ
10	忠犬八公的故事	导演:莱塞·霍尔斯道姆Lassel
11	机器人总动员	导演:安德鲁·斯坦顿Andrew
12	三傻大闹宝莱坞	导演:拉库马·希拉尼Rajkumi
13	海上钢琴师	导演:朱塞佩·托纳多雷Giusep
14	放牛班的春天	导演:克里斯托夫·巴拉蒂Chri
15	楚门的世界	导演:彼得·威尔PeterWeir主
16	大话西游之大圣娶亲	导演:刘镇伟JeffreyLau主演:
17	星际穿越	导演:克里斯托弗·诺兰Christ
18	龙猫	导演:宫崎骏HayaoMiyazak
19	教父	导演:弗朗西斯·福特·科波拉F

使用 django 显示数据:

Setting:

```
INSTALLED_APPS = [  
    'django.contrib.admin',  
    'django.contrib.auth',  
    'django.contrib.contenttypes',  
    'django.contrib.sessions',  
    'django.contrib.messages',  
    'django.contrib.staticfiles',  
    'blog',  
]
```

```

TEMPLATES = [
    {
        'BACKEND': 'django.template.backends.django.DjangoTemplates',
        'DIRS': [os.path.join(BASE_DIR, 'templates')],
        'APP_DIRS': True,
        'OPTIONS': {
            'context_processors': [
                'django.template.context_processors.debug',
                'django.template.context_processors.request',
                'django.contrib.auth.context_processors.auth',
                'django.contrib.messages.context_processors.messages',
            ],
        },
    },
]

```

```

DATABASES = {
    'default': {
        'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.mysql',
        'NAME': 'ojmovie', #数据库名称
        'USER': 'root',
        'PASSWORD': 'admin',
        'Host': 'localhost', #用户名
        'PORT': '3306', # 数据库使用的端口
    }
}

```

Models.py:

```

class MOV(models.Model):
    id=models.BigIntegerField
    name = models.CharField(max_length=255)
    charactor = models.CharField(max_length=255, blank=True, null=True)
    def __str__(self):
        return self.id

```

Views.py:

```

# Create your views here
def index1(request):

    # movies=movie.objects.all()
    movies=MOV.objects.all()
    return render(request, 'blog/index.html',
        {
            'movies':movies,
        })

```

```

return self.id
class SS(models.Model):
    id=models.BigIntegerField
    title = models.CharField(max_length=255)
    price = models.CharField(max_length=255)
    comment = models.CharField(max_length=255, blank=True, null=True)
    def __str__(self):
        return self.id

```

```
def ccc(request):
    cursor=connection.cursor()
    a = request.GET.get('tex') #30

    test = a+'%'

    #tex=request.get("tex")
    cursor.execute(("select * from doubantop where name like %s"),test)
    rows=cursor.fetchall()
    return render(request,'blog/chaxun.html',
    {'content':rows
    })
```

Urls:

```
from django.contrib import admin
from django.conf.urls import include,url
from blog import views
from blog import search
urlpatterns = [
    url(r'^admin/', admin.site.urls),
    url(r'^blog/',include('blog.urls')),
]
```

看网上视频将 urls 分写到 blog 项目中: (blog.urls.py)

```
1  from django.contrib import admin
2  from django.urls import path
3  from django.conf.urls import url
4  from blog import views
5  from blog import search
6
7  urlpatterns = [
8      url(r'^index/', views.index1 ),
9      url(r'^good/', views.index),
10     url(r'^chaxun/', views.ccc),
11     url(r'^chaxun/',views.search),
12     url(r'^blog/chaxun/$',views.chaxun,name='chaxun')
13
14 ]
```

页面设计 (主页和搜索页):

Index.html:

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
{% load staticfiles %}
<html>
```

```

<head>

    <title>MyBlog</title>

    <link rel="stylesheet" href="{% static 'css/main.css' %}" />

    <style>

        body{

            background-color: yellow;

        }

        b{

            float: right;;

        }

    </style>
</head>

<body >

    <div id="main"></div>

    <form action="http://127.0.0.1:8000/blog/chaxun/" method="GET"> <!-- 将http 这修改为后台地址  method get/post 与后台的要一致 -->

    <input type="text" name='tex'> <!-- 这里就收参数 name 要与后台一致 -->

    <input type="submit" value="搜索">

    </form>

    <br>

    <br>

    <center>

        <table border="1px">

            <tr>

                <th>排名</th>

                <th>电影名</th>

                <th>导演</th>

                <th>前往观看</th>

            </tr>

            {% for new in movies %}

                <tr>

                    <td><center>{{new.id}}</center></td>

                    <td><center>{{new.name}}</center></td>

                    <td><center>{{new.charactor}}</center></td>

                    <th><center><a href="https://movie.douban.com/">点击观看</a></center></th>

                </tr>

```

```

        {% endfor%}

    </table>

</center>

</body>

</html>

```

Chaxun.html:

```

<!DOCTYPE html>

{% load staticfiles %}

<html>

<head>

    <title>MyBlog</title>

    <link rel="stylesheet" href="{% static 'css/main.css' %}" />

    <style>

        body{

            background-color: yellow;

        }

        label{

            float: right;

        }

    </style>

</head>

<body >

    <div id="main"></div>

    <br>

    <br>

    <laebl>

        <a href="http://127.0.0.1:8000/blog/index/">

            <input type="button" value="返回首页">

        </a>

    </label>

    <br>

    <center> <font size="50px">    <tr>搜索结果</tr></font></center>

    <br>

    <br>

```

```
<tr>

    <center> {{content}} <a href="https://movie.douban.com/">点击查看</a></center>

</tr>

</body>

</html>
```

效果展示：



搜索功能：

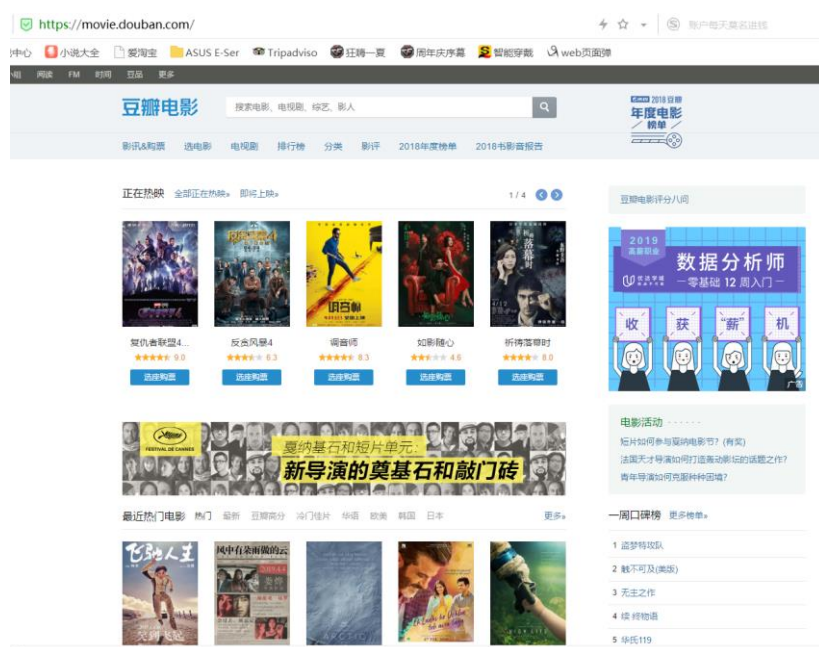




实现的功能：

爬取了 **top250** 并写入了数据库，然后在 **django** 中显示。设计了 **css**，提高页面友好度，点击观看跳转至电影页面；增加搜索功能，根据电影的部分关键词。

如：点击后跳转：



五、动态爬取京东手机产品(装了谷歌的驱动):

```
from selenium.webdriver import Chrome
from config import *
from selenium.webdriver.support.ui import WebDriverWait
from selenium.webdriver.support import expected_conditions as EC
from selenium.webdriver.common.by import By
from selenium.webdriver.common.keys import Keys
from time import sleep
from selenium.common.exceptions import NoSuchElementException
import pymysql

def next_page(client, wait, page_num):
```

```

END_PAGE = 1

while len(client.find_elements_by_class_name('gl-item')) < 60:

    client.execute_script('window.scrollTo(0, document.body.scrollHeight)')

    sleep(1)

    print("[+] 第{}加载完成".format(page_num))

    parse_page(page_num, client)

    # 下一页

    page_num += 1

    if page_num > END_PAGE:

        print('前{}页爬取成功'.format(END_PAGE))

        return

    wait.until(

        EC.presence_of_element_located(

            (By.CSS_SELECTOR, '#J_bottomPage > span.p-skip > input')

        )

    )

    wait.until(

        EC.element_to_be_clickable(

            (By.CSS_SELECTOR, '#J_bottomPage > span.p-skip > a')

        )

    )

    input_ = client.find_element_by_css_selector('#J_bottomPage > span.p-skip > input')

    input_.clear()

    input_.send_keys(page_num)

    input_.send_keys(Keys.ENTER)

    wait.until(

        EC.text_to_be_present_in_element(

            (By.CSS_SELECTOR, '#J_bottomPage > span.p-num > a.curr'),

            str(page_num)

        )

    )

    next_page(client, wait, page_num)

def connect_db():

    connect = pymysql.connect(

        user="root",

        password="admin",

        host="localhost",

```

```

        db="ojmovie",

        port=3306,

        charset=("utf8"),

        use_unicode=True,

    )

    return connect

def parse_page(page_num, client):

    print("[+] 开始解析第{}页数据".format(page_num))

    items = client.find_elements_by_class_name('gl-item')

    index = 1

    for item in items:

        print("[{}] ".format(index), end="")

        try:

            title = item.find_element_by_css_selector("div.p-name > a > em").text

        except NoSuchElementException:

            title = None

        try:

            price = item.find_element_by_css_selector("div.p-price > strong > i").text

        except NoSuchElementException:

            price = None

        try:

            comment = item.find_element_by_css_selector(".p-commit a").text

        except NoSuchElementException:

            comment = None

        print("{} >>> {} >>> {}".format(title, price, comment))

        connect=connect_db()

        cursor = connect.cursor()

        cursor.execute("insert into jdgoods(id,TITLE,PRICE,COMMENT)values (%s,%s,%s,%s)",(index,title, price, comment))

        connect.commit()

        index += 1

    print("[+] 解析第{}页数据完成".format(page_num))

    connect.close()

def search(client, url, keyword,wait):

    client.get(url)

    wait.until(

        EC.presence_of_element_located(

            (By.ID, 'key')

        )

    )

```

```
wait.until(
    EC.element_to_be_clickable(
        (By.CSS_SELECTOR, '#search > div > div.form > button > i')
    )
)

input_ = client.find_element_by_id('key')
input_.send_keys(keyword)

botton = client.find_element_by_css_selector('#search > div > div.form > button > i')
botton.click()
print("[+] 点击搜索完成")

# 翻页
page_num = 1
next_page(client, wait, page_num)

def main():

    client = Chrome()
    url = "http://www.jd.com"

    KEYWORD = '手机'

    wait = WebDriverWait(client, 10)
    search(client, url, KEYWORD, wait)

if __name__ == '__main__':
    main()
```

Jdgoods:

对象	doubantop @ojmovie (123)...		jdgoods @o	
三	开始事务	备注	筛选	排序
id	TITLE	PRICE	COMMENT	
1	荣耀10青春版 幻彩渐变 24C	1299	二手有售	
2	荣耀8X 千元屏霸 91%屏占比	1299	二手有售	
3	Apple iPhone XR (A2108)	5899	二手有售	
4	【KPL官方比赛用机】vivo i	3298	二手有售	
5	荣耀V20 胡歌同款 麒麟980	2799	二手有售	
6	vivo U1 水滴全面屏 AI智慧	799	12万+	
7	vivo X27 8GB+256GB大内存	3598	二手有售	
8	OPPO Reno 全面屏拍照手机	2999	200+	
9	小米 红米Redmi Note7 幻彩	1199	53万+	
10	荣耀畅玩8C两天一充 莱茵护	899	39万+	
11	黑鲨游戏手机2 8GB+128GB	3499	3.6万+	
12	小米 红米6 4GB+64GB 流	799	77万+	
13	小米8SE 全面屏智能游戏拍	1599	二手有售	
14	华为 HUAWEI Mate 20 麒麟	3989	二手有售	
15	小米 红米Redmi 7 幻彩渐变	799	4.1万+	
16	Apple iPhone X (A1865) 6	6349	二手有售	
17	Apple iPhone XS Max (A2	9699	二手有售	
18	荣耀10 GT游戏加速 AIS手机	2198	二手有售	
19	vivo Z3 6GB+64GB 极光蓝	1598	二手有售	

Models.py:

```

class Mobeil(models.Model):
    id=models.BigIntegerField
    title = models.CharField(max_length=255)
    price = models.CharField(max_length=255)
    comment = models.CharField(max_length=255, blank=True, null=True)
    def __str__(self):
        return self.id
class SS(models.Model):
    id=models.BigIntegerField
    title = models.CharField(max_length=255)
    price = models.CharField(max_length=255)
    comment = models.CharField(max_length=255, blank=True, null=True)
    def __str__(self):
        return self.id

```

Views.py:

```

def index(request):
    # movies=movie.objects.all()
    mobeils=Mobeil.objects.all()
    return render(request,'blog/good.html',
        {
            'mobeils':mobeils,
        })

```

Urls.py:

```

1  from django.contrib import admin
2  from django.urls import path
3  from django.conf.urls import url
4  from blog import views
5  from blog import search
6
7  urlpatterns = [
8      url(r'^index/', views.index1 ),
9      url(r'^good/', views.index),
10     url(r'^chaxun/', views.ccc),
11     url(r'^chaxun/',views.search),
12     url(r'^blog/chaxun/$',views.chaxun,name='chaxun')
13
14 ]

```

页面设计 (good.html) :

```

<!DOCTYPE html>

{% load staticfiles %}

<html>

<head>

    <title>MyBlog</title>

    <style>

        body{

            background-color: wheat;

        }

        table{

            margin-left: 20px;

            float: left;

        }

        label

        {   color: yellow;

            float:right;

            margin-right: 10%;

        }

    </style>

</head>

<body>

    <div id="a">

        <br/>

        <br/>

    </div>

```



```


</a>

<br/><br/><br/><br/><br/>

<a href="https://www.nokia.com/zh_int/"></a>



</a>

</label>

</body>

</html>
```

效果展示：



实现功能：使用了 selenium 自动爬取了京东商城的手机部分，并且可以根据更改 KEYWORD 和 page_num，来实现爬取的对象变更和爬取的数量变更，使用 css 提高页面友好度。并设置超链接跳转到对应的手机页面。

如点击了华为图标：

