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1. Passenger Contact Number
 - Only adult passengers have their contact phone numbers recorded.
 - For minors, no phone number is recorded; their guardian's contact is used instead.
 - The phone number is stored as a simple attribute in the PASSENGER entity.
2. Guardian Relationship
 - A passenger can have zero or one guardian.
 - A guardian can be responsible for one or more passengers.
 - The guardian relationship is represented by a foreign key guardian_id in the PASSENGER entity.
3. Address Association
 - Each passenger is linked to one address.
 - Each address belongs to one country.
 - Address details (street, town, postcode) are stored in a separate ADDRESS entity.
4. Cabin Identification
 - Cabins are uniquely identified by a composite key: ship_code + cabin_no.
 - This allows cabin numbers to be reused on different ships.
5. Cruise Itinerary
 - Each cruise can have multiple ports in its itinerary.
 - An itinerary is uniquely identified using the combination of cruise_id, port_code, and itinerary_date_time.
6. Cabin Occupancy
 - A cabin can be assigned to multiple passengers as long as the total number does not exceed the cabin_sleep_cap (sleeping capacity).
 - Cabin assignment is recorded in the MANIFEST_INSTANCE entity.
7. Cabin Classes
 - Cabin classes are fixed and include: Interior, Ocean View, Balcony, and Suite.
 - These are stored as a simple attribute in the CABIN entity and are not modeled as a separate entity.
 - Use check constraint for the classes
8. Country Relationships
 - Each port and each address is associated with exactly one country via country_code.
 - The relationship to COUNTRY is maintained through foreign keys in both PORT and ADDRESS entities.