

(1) Analyze: n is `data.length`

if (`manyItems == data.length`)

operation: 2

int `biggerArray[]`;

operation: 1

`biggerArray = new int[manyItems*2 + 1]`;

operation: 4

for(`int i=0; i < manyItems; i++`) //n iterations, each iteration has ≤ 7 operations

operation: $1+n+2n$

`biggerArray[i] = data[i]`;

operation: $3n$

`data = biggerArray`;

operation: 1

`data[manyItems] = element`;

operation: 2

`manyItems++`;

operation: 2

total number of operations $\leq 6n+13$ >> time complexity: $O(n)$

(2) Analyze: n is `manyItems`(The actual number of elements in the int array bag)

int `answer = 0`

operation: 1

int `index`;

operation: 1

`answer = 0`;

operation: 1

for (`index = 0; index < manyItems; index++`)//n iterations, each iteration has ≤ 8 operations

operation: $1+n+2n$

if (`target == data[index]`)

operation: $2n$

`answer++`;

operation: $2n$

return `answer`;

operation: 1

total number of operations $\leq 7n+5$ >> time complexity: $O(n)$

(3) Analyze: n is the given parameter, position

IntNode cursor;

operation: 1

int i;

operation: 1

if (position <= 0)

throw new IllegalArgumentException("position is not positive");

operation: 2

cursor = head;

operation: 1

for(i=1; i < position) && (cursor != null); i++)// $n-1$ iterations, each iteration has ≤ 8 operations

operation: $1+3(n-1)+2(n-1)$

cursor = cursor.link;

operation: $2n$

return cursor;

operation: 1

total number of operations $\leq 7n+2$ >> time complexity: $O(n)$

(4) Analyze: n is the actual number of nodes in the linked list starting from the given head

IntNode cursor = null;

operation: 1

int answer = 0;

operation: 1

for (cursor = head; cursor != null; cursor = cursor.link)

// n iterations, each iteration has ≤ 6 operations

operation: $1+n+2n$

answer++;

operation: $2n$

return answer;

operation: 1

total number of operations $\leq 5n+4$ >> time complexity: $O(n)$