

```
In [1]: 1 #!pip install twython
```

```
In [2]: 1 from twython import Twython
2 CONSUMER_KEY='5NMrcgtsT3bTAyGsFpioCzDVJ'
3 CONSUMER_SECRET='MnBe0GqR2joiRiXCbajv2lm0LD5knmPfXxi77bjelSnZROYPrg'
4
5 twitter = Twython(CONSUMER_KEY,CONSUMER_SECRET)
6 # search for tweets containing the phrase "data science"
7
```

```
In [3]: 1 twitter
```

```
Out[3]: <Twython: 5NMrcgtsT3bTAyGsFpioCzDVJ>
```

```
In [4]: 1 dir(Twython)
```

...

```
In [5]: 1 help(Twython.search)
```

Help on method search in module twython.endpoints:

search(self, **params) unbound twython.api.Twython method

Returns a collection of relevant Tweets matching a specified query.

Docs: <https://dev.twitter.com/docs/api/1.1/get/search/tweets> ([http](http://dev.twitter.com/docs/api/1.1/get/search/tweets)

```
In [6]: 1 results = twitter.search(q="data science", count=20)
2 #language='Eng', geocode='33.6845673,-117.82650490000003,100mi'
3
4 type(results)
```

```
Out[6]: dict
```

```
1 results
```

```
{u'search_metadata': {u'completed_in': 0.066,
  u'count': 20,
  u'max_id': 983140074874425344,
  u'max_id_str': u'983140074874425344',
  u'next_results': u'?max_id=983139407929618431&q=data%20science&count=20
&include_entities=1',
  u'query': u'data+science',
  u'refresh_url': u'?since_id=983140074874425344&q=data%20science&include
_entities=1',
  u'since_id': 0,
  u'since_id_str': u'0'},
u'statuses': [{u'contributors': None,
  u'coordinates': None,
  u'created_at': u'Mon Apr 09 00:30:34 +0000 2018',
  u'entities': {u'hashtags': [],
  u'symbols': [],
  u'urls': [{u'display_url': u'twitter.com/i/web/status/9\u2026',
    u'expanded_url': u'https://twitter.com/i/web/status/983140074874425
344',
    u'indices': [117, 140]
```

```
1 all = results['statuses']
```

Building a tweets dataframe

```
1 import pandas as pd
2 tweet_df = pd.DataFrame(all)
```

```
In [10]: 1 tweet_df.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 20 entries, 0 to 19
Data columns (total 27 columns):
contributors          0 non-null object
coordinates           0 non-null object
created_at            20 non-null object
entities              20 non-null object
extended_entities     1 non-null object
favorite_count        20 non-null int64
favorited             20 non-null bool
geo                   0 non-null object
id                    20 non-null int64
id_str                20 non-null object
in_reply_to_screen_name 1 non-null object
in_reply_to_status_id  1 non-null float64
in_reply_to_status_id_str 1 non-null object
in_reply_to_user_id    1 non-null float64
in_reply_to_user_id_str 1 non-null object
is_quote_status       20 non-null bool
lang                  20 non-null object
metadata              20 non-null object
place                 0 non-null object
possibly_sensitive     3 non-null object
retweet_count         20 non-null int64
retweeted             20 non-null bool
retweeted_status       18 non-null object
source                20 non-null object
text                  20 non-null object
truncated             20 non-null bool
user                  20 non-null object
dtypes: bool(4), float64(2), int64(3), object(18)
memory usage: 3.7+ KB
```

```
In [11]: 1 tweet_df.head()
```

```
Out[11]:
```

	contributors	coordinates	created_at	entities	extended_entities	favorite_count	favorite
0	None	None	Mon Apr 09 00:30:34 +0000 2018	{u'symbols': [], u'user_mentions': [{u'id': 29...	NaN	0	Fals
1	None	None	Mon Apr 09 00:30:05 +0000 2018	{u'symbols': [], u'user_mentions': [{u'id': 32...	NaN	0	Fals
2	None	None	Mon Apr 09 00:29:57 +0000 2018	{u'symbols': [], u'user_mentions': [{u'id': 32...	NaN	0	Fals
3	None	None	Mon Apr 09 00:29:56 +0000 2018	{u'symbols': [], u'user_mentions': [{u'id': 74...	NaN	0	Fals
4	None	None	Mon Apr 09 00:29:38 +0000 2018	{u'symbols': [], u'user_mentions': [{u'id': 19...	NaN	0	Fals

5 rows × 27 columns

```
In [12]: 1 #[d['user'] for d in results['statuses']]
2
3 tweet_user = pd.DataFrame([d['user'] for d in results['statuses']])
```

```
In [13]: 1 tweet_user.head()
```

Out[13]:

	contributors_enabled	created_at	default_profile	default_profile_image	description	u'profile_image_url'
0	False	Mon Apr 20 23:47:46 +0000 2009	True	False	Pragmatic Fiscal Conservative	{u'description': '...', u'profile_image_url': 'https://t. ...'}
1	False	Thu Mar 31 21:15:37 +0000 2011	False	True	Mary's husband, father, grandfather, great gra...	{u'description': '...', u'profile_image_url': 'https://t. ...'}
2	False	Sun May 19 13:42:37 +0000 2013	True	False	Film Junkie. Fantasy Football/Baseball Fanatic...	{u'description': '...', u'profile_image_url': 'https://t. ...'}
3	False	Thu Jan 29 04:43:24 +0000 2009	False	False	Professional Internet breaker. Writer. Woman. ...	{u'profile_image_url': 'https://t. ...', u'url': 'https://t. ...'}
4	False	Mon Jun 21 04:15:47 +0000 2010	True	False		{u'description': '...', u'profile_image_url': 'https://t. ...'}

5 rows x 42 columns

```
In [14]: 1 df = tweet_df.merge(tweet_user, left_index=True, right_index=True)
```

In [15]: 1 df.info()

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 20 entries, 0 to 19
Data columns (total 69 columns):
contributors      0 non-null object
coordinates       0 non-null object
created_at_x      20 non-null object
entities_x        20 non-null object
extended_entities 1 non-null object
favorite_count    20 non-null int64
favorited         20 non-null bool
geo              0 non-null object
id_x             20 non-null int64
id_str_x          20 non-null object
in_reply_to_screen_name 1 non-null object
in_reply_to_status_id 1 non-null float64
in_reply_to_status_id_str 1 non-null object
in_reply_to_user_id 1 non-null float64
in_reply_to_user_id_str 1 non-null object
is_quote_status   20 non-null bool
lang_x           20 non-null object
metadata          20 non-null object
place            0 non-null object
possibly_sensitive 3 non-null object
retweet_count     20 non-null int64
retweeted         20 non-null bool
retweeted_status  18 non-null object
source           20 non-null object
text             20 non-null object
truncated        20 non-null bool
user            20 non-null object
contributors_enabled 20 non-null bool
created_at_y      20 non-null object
default_profile   20 non-null bool
default_profile_image 20 non-null bool
description       20 non-null object
entities_y        20 non-null object
favourites_count  20 non-null int64
follow_request_sent 0 non-null object
followers_count   20 non-null int64
following         0 non-null object
friends_count     20 non-null int64
geo_enabled       20 non-null bool
has_extended_profile 20 non-null bool
id_y             20 non-null int64
id_str_y          20 non-null object
is_translation_enabled 20 non-null bool
is_translator     20 non-null bool
lang_y           20 non-null object
listed_count      20 non-null int64
location          20 non-null object
name             20 non-null object
notifications     0 non-null object
profile_background_color 20 non-null object
profile_background_image_url 15 non-null object
profile_background_image_url_https 15 non-null object
```

```

profile_background_tile          20 non-null bool
profile_banner_url               13 non-null object
profile_image_url               20 non-null object
profile_image_url_https         20 non-null object
profile_link_color               20 non-null object
profile_sidebar_border_color     20 non-null object
profile_sidebar_fill_color      20 non-null object
profile_text_color               20 non-null object
profile_use_background_image     20 non-null bool
protected                       20 non-null bool
screen_name                     20 non-null object
statuses_count                  20 non-null int64
time_zone                       12 non-null object
translator_type                 20 non-null object
url                             5 non-null object
utc_offset                      12 non-null float64
verified                        20 non-null bool
dtypes: bool(15), float64(3), int64(9), object(42)
memory usage: 8.8+ KB

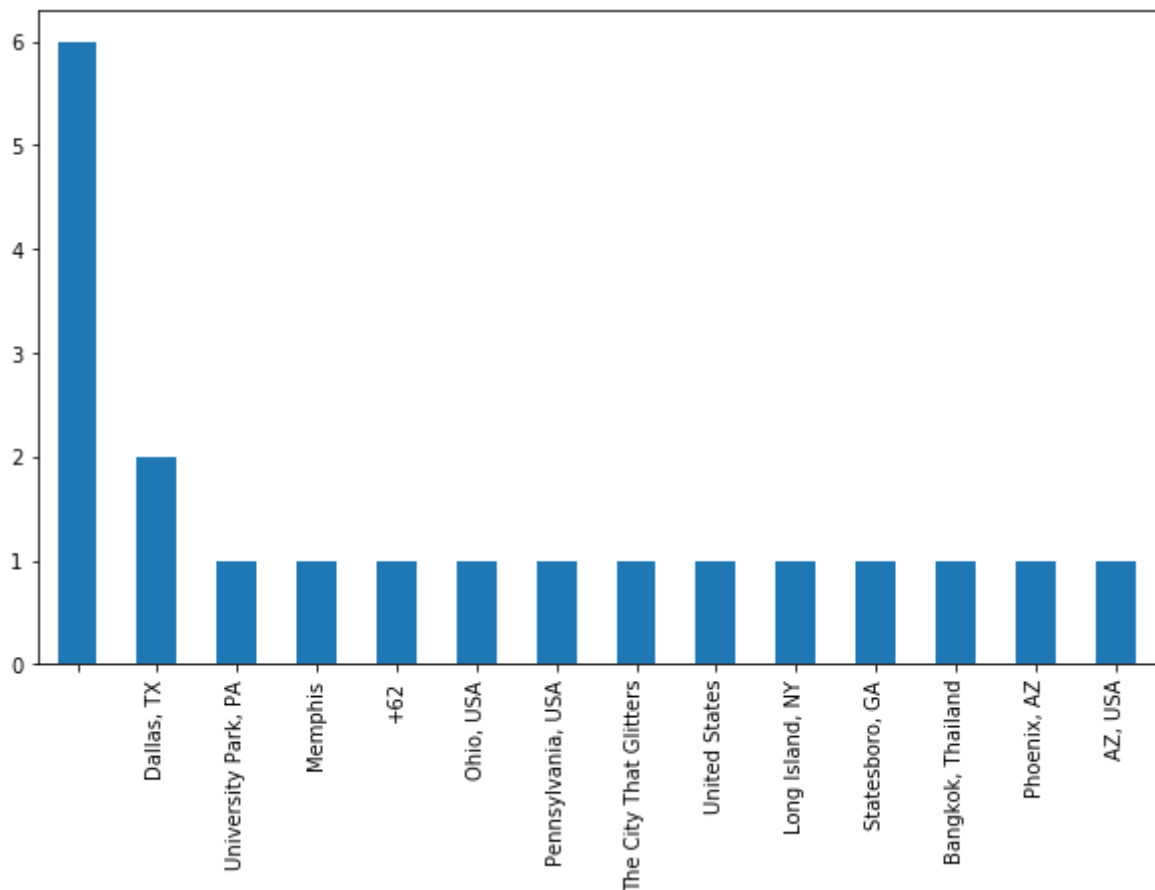
```

```

In [16]: 1 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          2 %matplotlib inline
          3 df.location.value_counts().plot(kind='bar', figsize=(10,6))

```

Out[16]: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x114c86650>



```

In [ ]: 1

```

In []:

1

In [17]:

```
1 user_screenname = []  
2 user_location = []  
3 user_name = []  
4 user_tz = []  
5 tweet_text = []  
6 tweet_tm = []
```



```
In [18]: 1 for status in twitter.search(q='"data science"', result_type='popular',
2         #print status
3         #print
4         user = status["user"]["screen_name"].encode('utf-8')
5         text = status["text"].encode('utf-8')
6         tm = status["created_at"]
7         loc = status["user"]["location"]
8         nm = status["user"]["name"].encode('utf-8')
9         tz = status["user"]["time_zone"]
10        #tweet_df = tweet_df
11        print
12        print user, "--", loc, "--", nm, "--", tm, ":", text
13        print
14        user_screename.append(user)
15        user_location.append(loc)
16        user_name.append(nm)
17        user_tz.append(tz)
18        tweet_text.append(text)
19        tweet_tm.append(tm)
```

slashdot -- San Francisco -- Slashdot -- Sun Apr 08 18:18:20 +0000 2018 :
Berkeley Offers Its Data Science Course Online For Free <https://t.co/NUpOek4AbR> (<https://t.co/NUpOek4AbR>)

KirkDBorne -- Booz Allen Hamilton -- Kirk Borne -- Sun Apr 08 05:03:25 +0000 2018 : 🏆🏆 80 Best #DataScience Books That Are Worth Reading: <https://t.co/LutHjBx2Zz> (<https://t.co/LutHjBx2Zz>) #abdsc #BigData #MachineLearning #AI... <https://t.co/msivBkNEgM> (<https://t.co/msivBkNEgM>)

Stanford -- Stanford, CA -- Stanford University -- Mon Apr 09 00:00:00 +0000 2018 : Word embeddings can be used to study historical changes in stereotypes, said James Zou, an assistant professor of b... <https://t.co/TdqubGf2du> (<https://t.co/TdqubGf2du>)

KirkDBorne -- Booz Allen Hamilton -- Kirk Borne -- Sat Apr 07 18:40:54 +0000 2018 : The first deadline for the \$100,000 #DataSciBowl <https://t.co/g00vzOWZzS> (<https://t.co/g00vzOWZzS>) is April 9th!

The next deadline is April... <https://t.co/cWVP7yCQZu> (<https://t.co/cWVP7yCQZu>)

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000 2018 : Recommendations to #DataScientists for reducing bias and ensur
ing fairness in #DataScience: <https://t.co/bEKeAB6fX9...> (<https://t.co/bEKeAB6fX9...>) <https://t.co/o0WbdeumaU> (<https://t.co/o0WbdeumaU>)

SpirosMargaris -- US | UK | DE | CH -- Spiros Margaris -- Mon Apr 09 00:0
2:02 +0000 2018 : Gainers and Losers in @Gartner_inc 2018 Magic Quadrant
for #DataScience and #MachineLearning Platforms... <https://t.co/ptEp8SQ8SX>
(<https://t.co/ptEp8SQ8SX>)

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18 : Here we go engineering and data science managers, @DHSgov just gave
you your ethics interview question... <https://t.co/3b9qfVI25H> (<https://t.co/3b9qfVI25H>)

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vernance and Data Science. Watch the replay:... <https://t.co/JYGBximhlo> (<https://t.co/JYGBximhlo>)

```
In [19]: import pandas as pd
1
2 tweets = pd.DataFrame([user_screenname, user_location, user_name, user_timezone])
3 tweets.columns = ['user_screenname', 'user_location', 'user_name', 'user_timezone']
```

In [20]:

1 tweets

Out[20]:

	user_screenname	user_location	user_name	user_tz	tweet_text	tweet_tm
0	slashdot	San Francisco	Slashdot	Pacific Time (US & Canada)	Berkeley Offers Its Data Science Course Online...	Sun Apr 08 18:18:20 +0000 2018
1	KirkDBorne	Booz Allen Hamilton	Kirk Borne	Eastern Time (US & Canada)	 80 Best #DataScience Books That Are Worth ...	Sun Apr 08 05:03:25 +0000 2018
2	Stanford	Stanford, CA	Stanford University	Pacific Time (US & Canada)	Word embeddings can be used to study historica...	Mon Apr 09 00:00:00 +0000 2018
3	KirkDBorne	Booz Allen Hamilton	Kirk Borne	Eastern Time (US & Canada)	The first deadline for the \$100,000 #DataSciBo...	Sat Apr 07 18:40:54 +0000 2018
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14	IBMDDataScience		IBM Data Science	Pacific Time (US & Canada)	Learn how machine learning works in Hybrid Dat...	Sun Apr 08 12:00:07 +0000 2018

In []:

1

