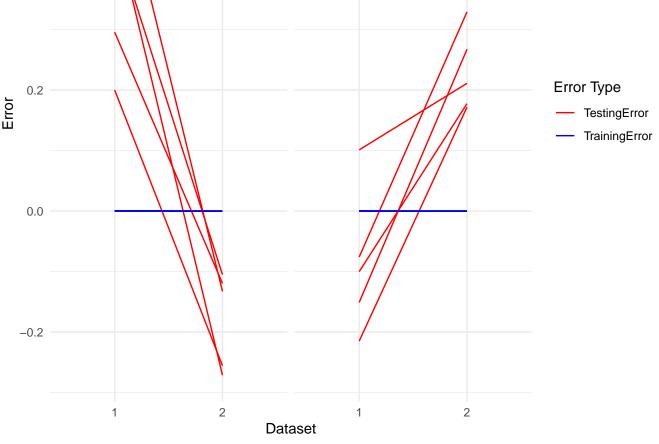


Variable: z 20% missingness 40% missingness 0.6 0.4 Error Type 0.2 TestingError TrainingError



Variable: y 20% missingness 40% missingness 10 5 Error Type TestingError TrainingError 0 -5 Dataset