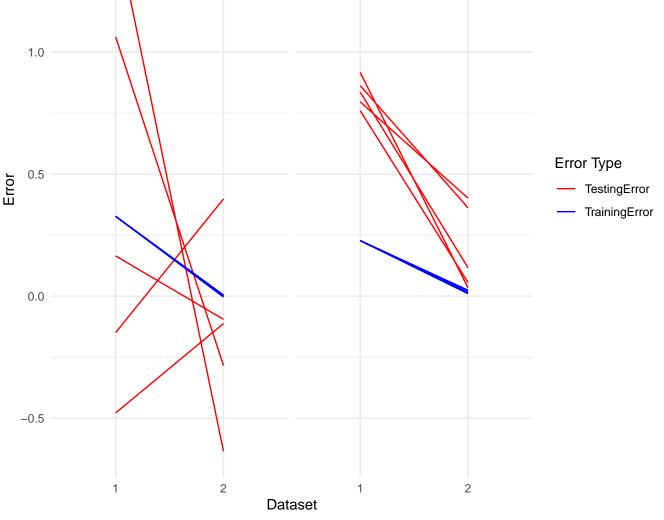


Variable: z

20% missingness

40% missingness

1.5



Variable: y 20% missingness 40% missingness 40 30 Error Type **2**0 **2**0 TestingError TrainingError 10 0

2

Dataset