#### IOS Command Line Interface

R2(config-if)#exit R2(config) #ip dhcp pool LW6 2 R2 (dhcp-config) #network 10.1.1.0 255.255.255.0 R2 (dhcp-config) #default-router 10.1.1.1 R2 (dhcp-config) #end %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/0, changed state to up %LINK-5-CHANGED: Interface GigabitEthernet0/1, changed state to up %LINEPROTO-5-UPDOWN: Line protocol on Interface GigabitEthernet0/1, changed state to up

Copy

Paste

# OSI Model Inbound PDU Details

At Device: PC2 Source: PC2

Destination: 10.1.1.2

## In Layers

Layer7

Layer6 Layer5

Layer4 Layer 3: IP Header Src. IP: 10.1.1.2,

Dest. IP: 172.16.1.2 ICMP Message Type: 0

Layer 2: Ethernet II Header

0090.2B58.7B02 >> 0001.6357.E9E2

Layer 1: Port FastEthernet0

Out Layers Layer7

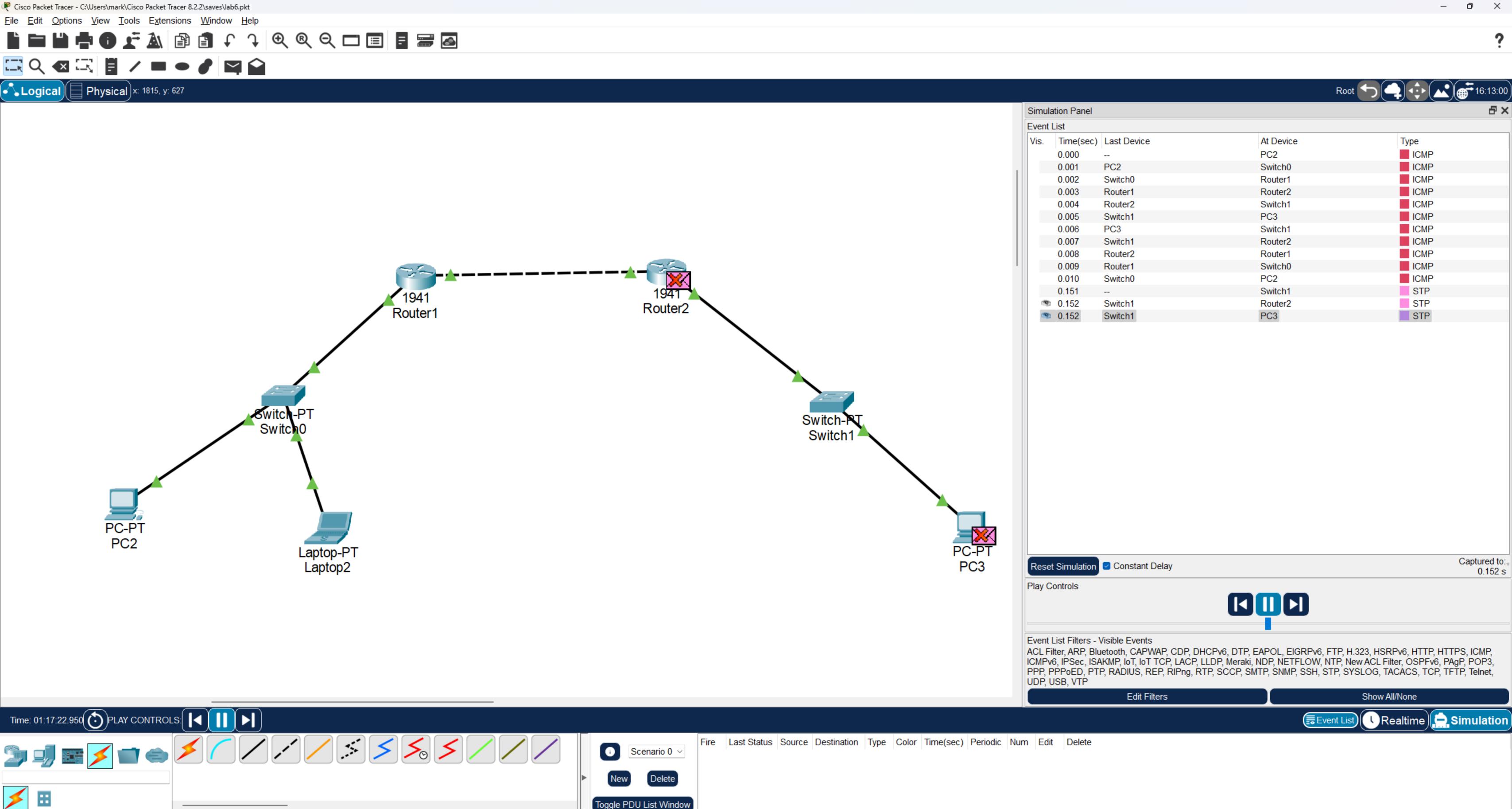
Layer6 Layer5

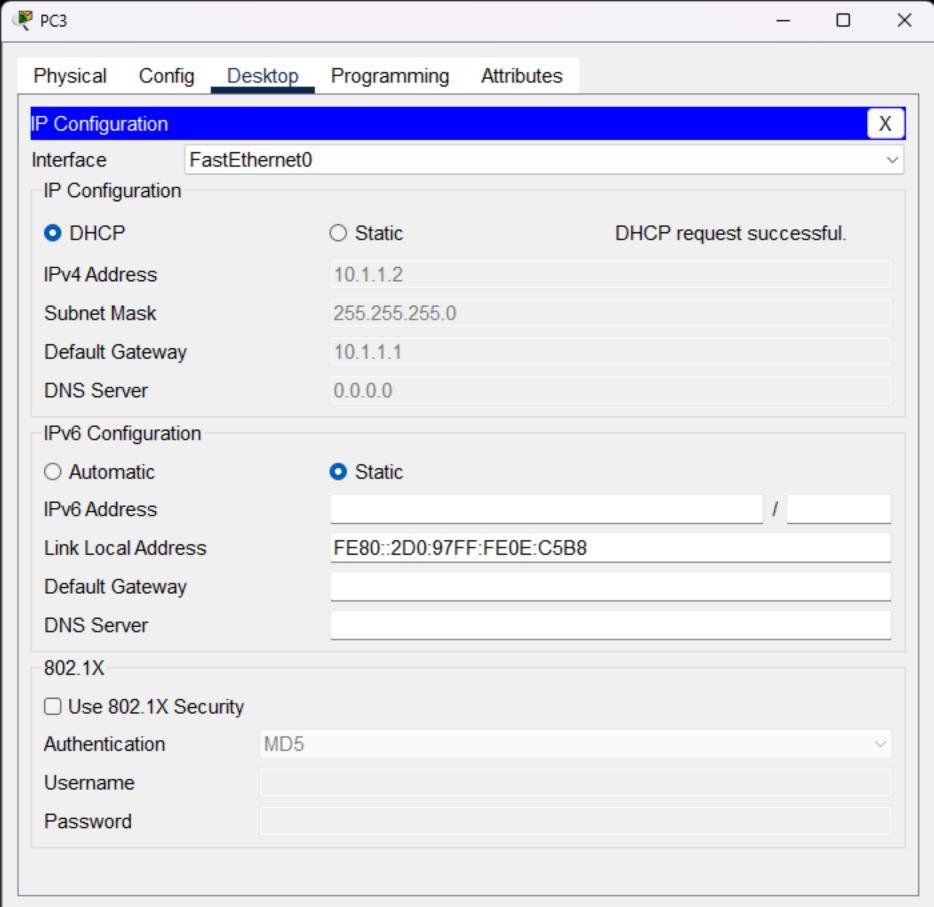
Layer4 Layer3

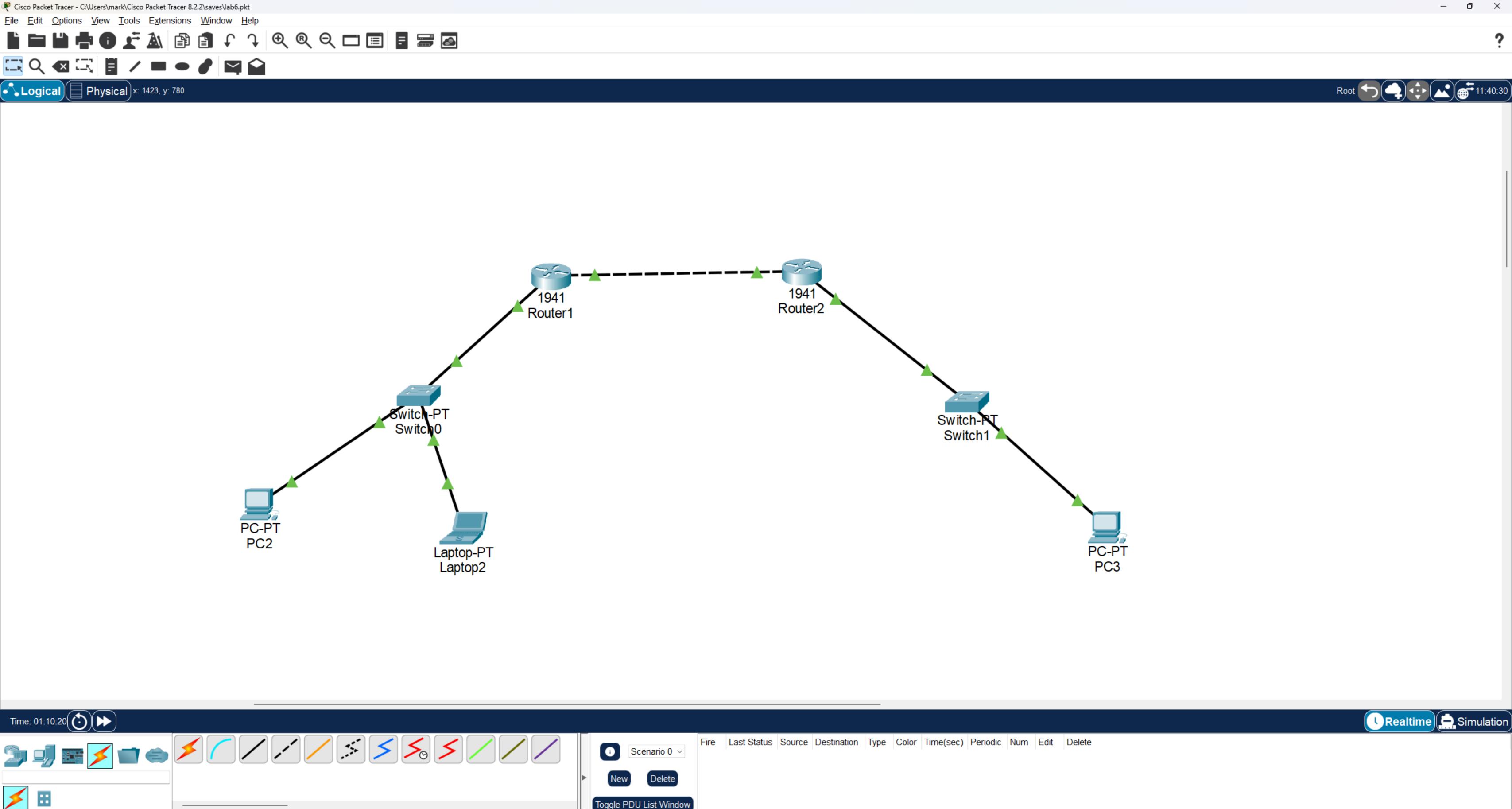
Layer2

Layer1

FastEthernet0 receives the frame.







```
Command Prompt
                                                                     X
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C: \ping 172.16.1.3
Pinging 172.16.1.3 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 172.16.1.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.16.1.3: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Ping statistics for 172.16.1.3:
    Packets: Sent = 2, Received = 2, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms
Control-C
^C
C: \ping 10.1.1.2
Pinging 10.1.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:
Request timed out.
Request timed out.
Reply from 10.1.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Reply from 10.1.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=126
Ping statistics for 10.1.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 4, Received = 2, Lost = 2 (50% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms
C:\>
```

#### OSI Model Inbound PDU Details Outbound PDU Details

At Device: PC3 Source: PC2

Destination: 10.1.1.2

### In Layers

Layer7 Layer6

Layer5

Layer4

Layer 3: IP Header Src. IP: 8.8.8.11, Dest. IP: 10.1.1.2 ICMP Message Type:

8

Layer 2: Ethernet II Header 0001.42EB.

4202 >> 00D0.970E.C5B8

Layer 1: Port FastEthernet0

### Out Layers

Layer7

Layer6 Layer5

Layer4

Layer 3: IP Header Src. IP: 10.1.1.2, Dest. IP: 8.8.8.11 ICMP Message

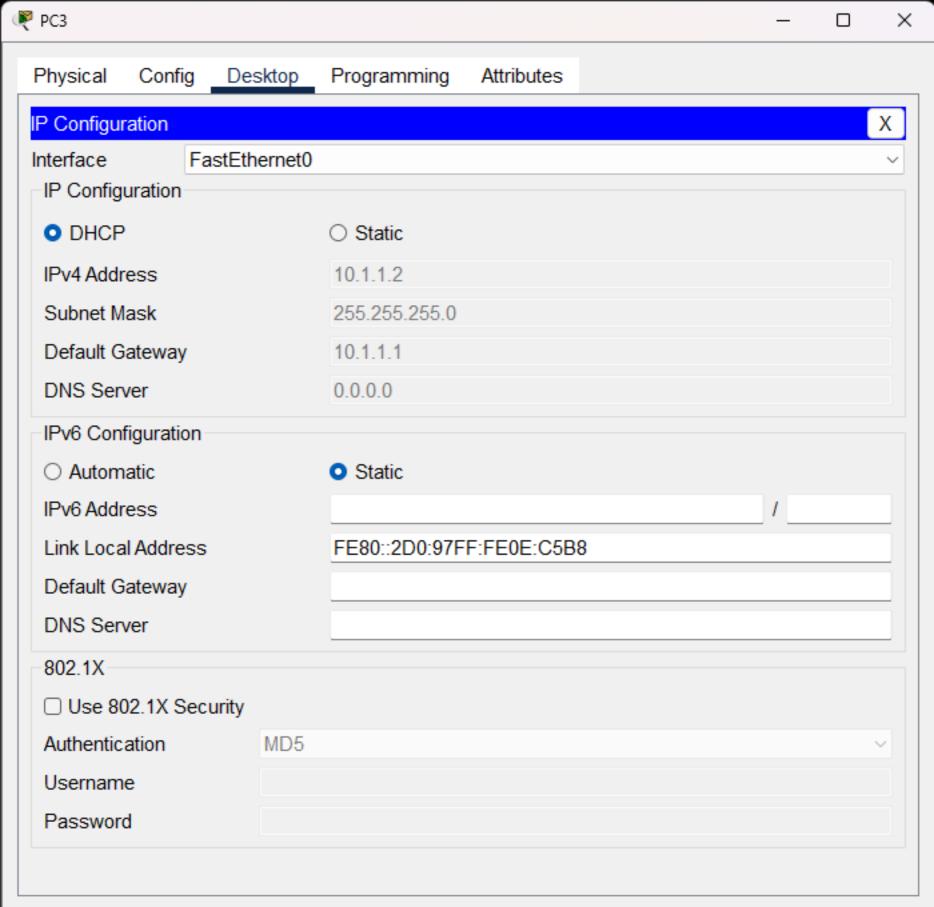
Type: 0

Layer 2: Ethernet II Header

00D0.970E.C5B8 >> 0001.42EB.4202

Layer 1: Port(s): FastEthernet0

- 1. The ICMP process replies to the Echo Request by setting ICMP type to Echo Reply.
- The ICMP process sends an Echo Reply.
- 3. The destination IP address 8.8.8.11 is not in the same subnet and is not the broadcast address.
- The default gateway is set. The device sets the next-hop to default gateway.



```
Command Prompt
```

```
Х
```

```
Cisco Packet Tracer PC Command Line 1.0
C: \ping 172.16.1.2
Pinging 172.16.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 172.16.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.16.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Reply from 172.16.1.2: bytes=32 time<1ms TTL=128
Ping statistics for 172.16.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 3, Received = 3, Lost = 0 (0% loss),
Approximate round trip times in milli-seconds:
    Minimum = 0ms, Maximum = 0ms, Average = 0ms
Control-C
^C
C: \ping 10.1.1.2
Pinging 10.1.1.2 with 32 bytes of data:
Reply from 172.16.1.1: Destination host unreachable.
Reply from 172.16.1.1: Destination host unreachable.
Ping statistics for 10.1.1.2:
    Packets: Sent = 2, Received = 0, Lost = 2 (100% loss),
Control-C
^C
C:\>
```