FÍSICA - FORMULARIO

Unidades 1, 2 y 3

Campo Gravitatorio

Fuerza gravitatoria

Energía potencial

$$F = G \frac{Mm}{r^2}$$

$$\frac{T^2}{R^3} = \frac{4\pi^2}{GM}$$

$$\frac{T^2}{R^3} = \frac{4\pi^2}{GM} \qquad \frac{T^2}{R^3} = \frac{T^2}{R^3} \qquad W = -\Delta Ep$$
$$= Epi - Epf$$

$$Ep = -G\frac{Mm}{r}$$

Energía cinética

$$Ec = \frac{mv^2}{2}$$

$$Em = Ec + Ep$$

$$Em = -\frac{1}{2}G\frac{Mm}{r}$$

$$V = -G\frac{M}{r}$$

$$\overrightarrow{g} = -G\frac{M}{r^2}\overrightarrow{ur}$$

Velocidad orbital

$$F_g = F_c$$

$$V_o = \sqrt{G \frac{M}{r}}$$

$$F_c = \frac{v^2}{r}$$

$$E_c + E_p = 0$$
$$V_e = \sqrt{\frac{2GM}{r}}$$

Campo Eléctrico

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$$\overrightarrow{E} = -k\frac{Q}{r^2}$$

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$$W = -\Delta E p$$

$$\Delta E p = Q(V_a - V_b) \qquad V = k \frac{Q}{r}$$

$$V = k \frac{Q}{r}$$

$$\overrightarrow{F}_e = k \frac{Qq}{r^2}$$

$$\overrightarrow{E}_p = k \frac{Qq}{r}$$

$$\overrightarrow{E} = \left| \frac{\Delta V}{\Delta r} \right|$$

$$F = ma = q\overrightarrow{E}$$

Campo Magnético

Fuerza magnética

 $\overrightarrow{F}_m = q(\overrightarrow{v} \times \overrightarrow{B})$

(Campo a partir de intensidad)

$$=\frac{\mu_0 I}{\overline{F}_e}$$
 $\overrightarrow{F}_e = \overline{I}$

Fuerza de Lorenz

$$B = \frac{\mu_0 I}{2\pi d}$$

$$\overrightarrow{F}_e = \overrightarrow{F}_m$$
 $\overrightarrow{F} = q(\overrightarrow{E} + \overrightarrow{v} \times \overrightarrow{B})$

Fuerza magnética

$$\overrightarrow{F} = I(\overrightarrow{l} \times \overrightarrow{B})$$

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 $\varphi = \overrightarrow{B} \overrightarrow{S} = BScos\alpha$ $\xi = -N\frac{\Delta\varphi}{\Delta t}$

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