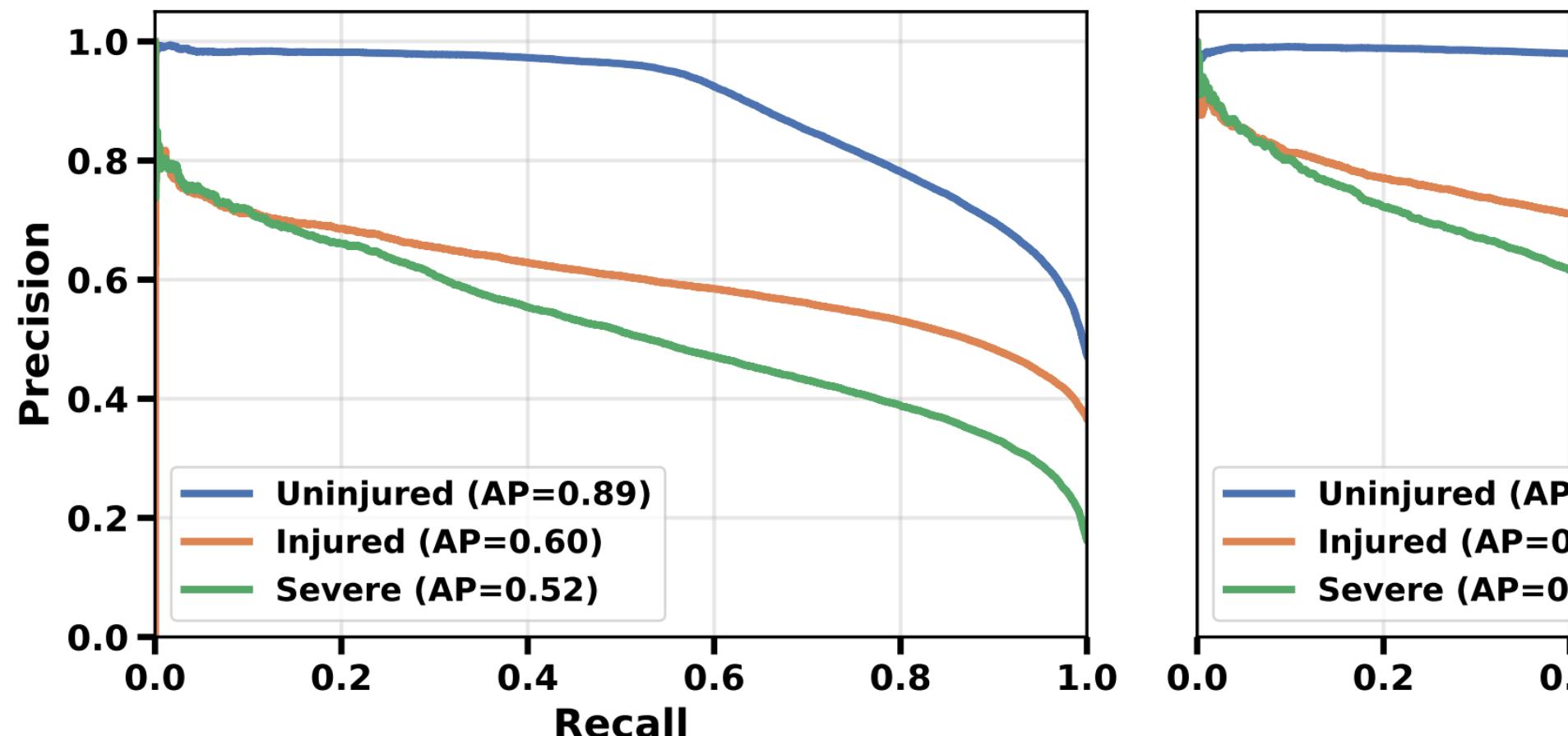
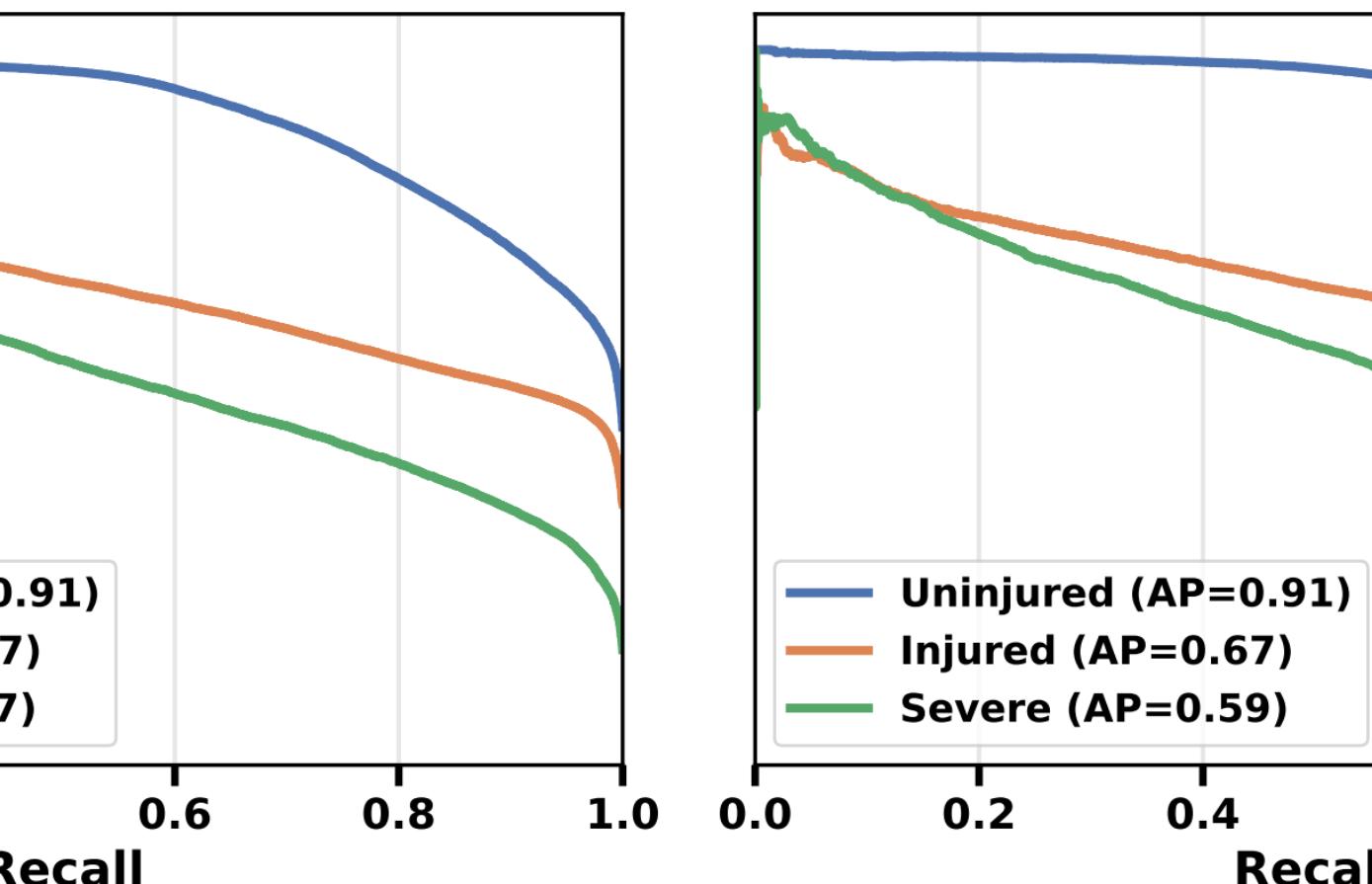


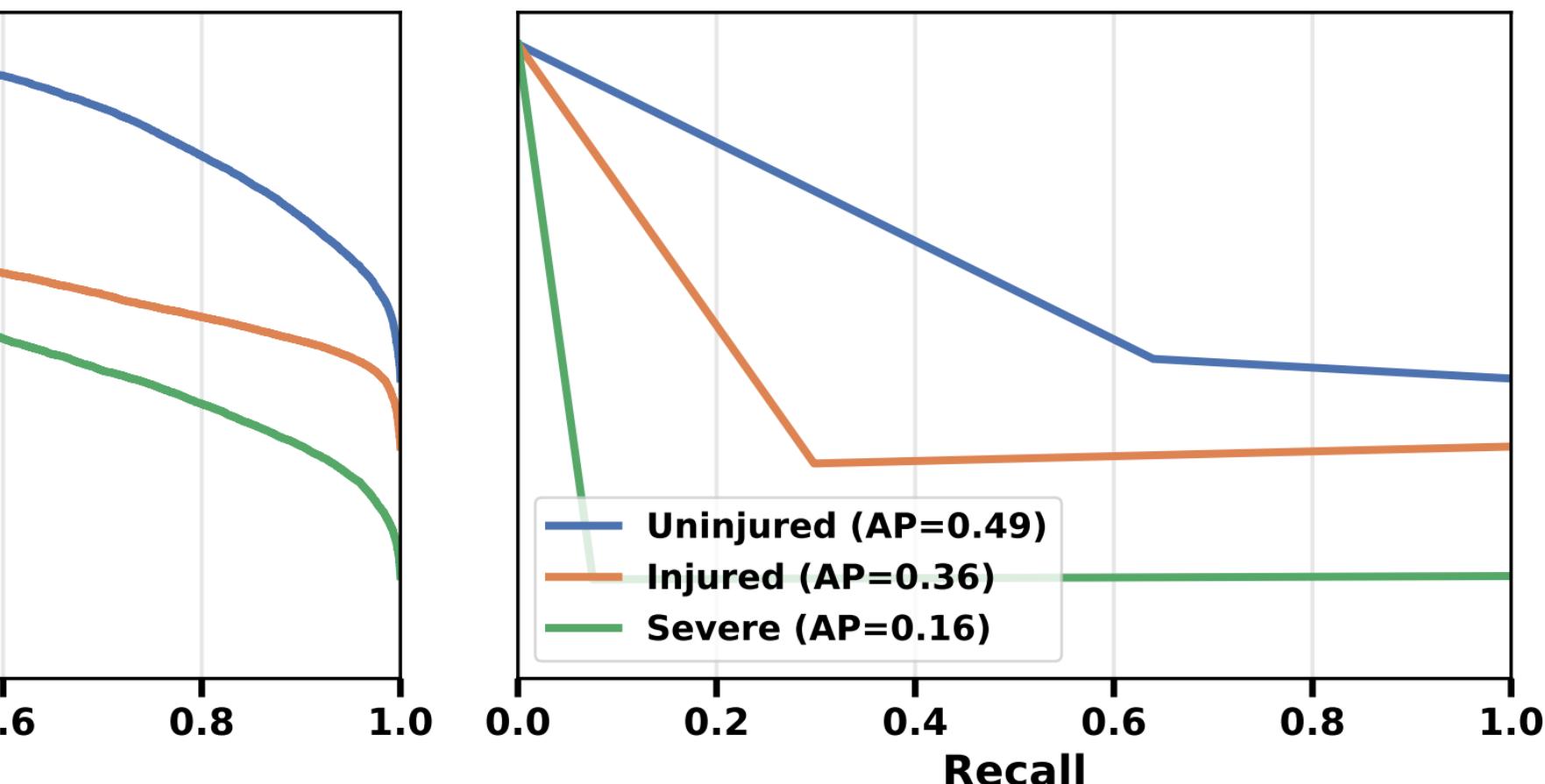
Ridge Classifier



Balanced RF



CatBoost



Baseline

