In [ ]:

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import numpy
import urllib
import scipy.optimize
import random
from collections import defaultdict # Dictionaries with default values
import nltk
import string
from nltk.stem.porter import *
from sklearn import linear_model
import ast
import gzip

def readGz(path):
      for l in gzip.open(path, 'rt'):
        yield eval(l)

def readCSV(path):
  f = gzip.open(path, 'rt')
  f.readline()
  for l in f:
    yield l.strip().split(',')

def findBook(user,userReadBook,bookAllUser):
    l3 = [x for x in list(bookAllUser) if x not in userReadBook[user]]
    proxy = random.choice(l3)
    return proxy
def Jaccard(book1,book2,bookAllUser):
    s1 = bookAllUser[book1]
    s2 = bookAllUser[book2]
    numer = len(s1.intersection(s2))
    denom = len(s1.union(s2))
    return numer / denom

f = gzip.open("train_Interactions.csv.gz", 'rt', encoding="utf8")

header = f.readline()
header = header.strip().split(',')

datatrain = []
datavalid = []
count=0
for line in f:
    fields = line.strip().split(',')
    d = dict(zip(header, fields))
    if count <190000 :
        datatrain.append(d)
    else:
        datavalid.append(d)
    count=count+1

userReadBook = defaultdict(set)
bookAllUser  = defaultdict(set)

for d in datatrain:
    user,book,r =d['userID'],d['bookID'],d['rating']
    userReadBook[user].add(book)
    bookAllUser[book].add(user)

i=0
for d in datavalid:
    if i<10000:
        dd = dict(zip(header, fields))
        dd['userID'] = d['userID']
        dd['bookID'] = findBook(d['userID'],userReadBook,bookAllUser)
        dd['rating'] = 0
        datavalid.append(dd)
        i=i+1
    else:
        break

bookCount = defaultdict(int)
totalRead = 0
```

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for d in datatrain:
      user,book,r =d['userID'],d['bookID'],d['rating']
      bookCount[book] += 1
      totalRead += 1

mostPopular = [(bookCount[x], x) for x in bookCount]
mostPopular.sort()
mostPopular.reverse()

return1 = set()
count = 0
for ic, i in mostPopular:
  count += ic
  return1.add(i)
  if count > totalRead/1.7: break

predictions = open("predictions_Read.txt", 'w')
thresholdJ=0.006
for l in open("pairs_Read.txt"):
  if l.startswith("userID"):
    #header
    predictions.write(l)
    continue
  user,book = l.strip().split('-')
  flag ='0'
  for b in userReadBook[user] :
            similarJ = Jaccard(b,book,bookAllUser)
            if similarJ > thresholdJ:
                if book in return1  :
                    flag ='1'
                    break
  predictions.write(user + '-' + book + ","+flag+"\n")
predictions.close()
#my kaggle name is HumphreySD, and my score is 0.67200, my email address is haz013@eng.ucsd.edu
```