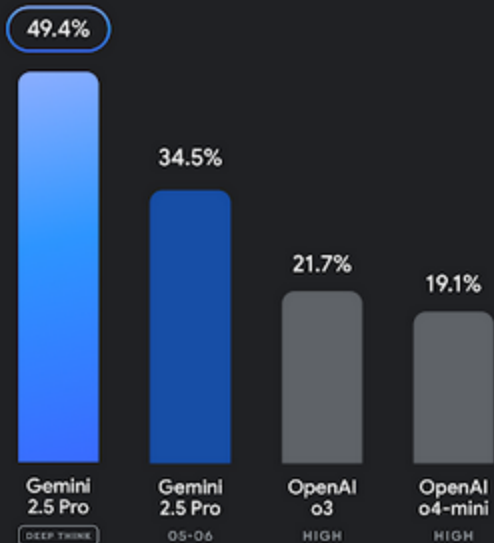


+ Mathematics

USAMO 2025



<> Code

LiveCodeBench v6

