

# Tenses

	Simple	Continuous	Perfect	Perfect continuous
Present	Sub+v1+s/es+ob (do, does) <b>Keywords :</b> Generally, usually, often, once, twice, always, rarely sometime ,seldom, Every (any word)	is/am/are/v1(ing.)  <b>Keywords :</b> Look, see, watch, hear, now, wait at present, how a day, listen.	have/has+v3  <b>Keywords :</b> just, Already, never, ever, recently, yet, so far, lately	have/has+been+v1(ing)  <b>Keywords:</b> since, for, since when, how long.
Past	Sub+v2+ob  <b>Keywords :</b> Yesterday When Ago Last (any word)	was/were+vi(ing)  <b>Keywords :</b> While, as, all (any word)	had+v3  <b>Keywords :</b> After, before, when	had+been+v1(ing)  <b>Keywords :</b> Since For Since when Before
Future	shall/will+v1  <b>Keywords :</b> Tomorrow Tonight Soon Next (any word)	shall/will+be+v1(ing)  <b>Keywords :</b> This time tomorrow This time (any word)	Shall/will+have+v3  <b>Keywords :</b> Till/until By the (any time)	Shall/will have been +V1 (ing) <b>Keywords :</b> By the ( any time)

- 1: Look, She \_\_\_\_\_ to Dudh sagar dairy . ( go )
- 2: When I went home , My sister \_\_\_\_\_ bread and butter. (eat)
- 3: Ramesh \_\_\_\_\_ in Amul Dairy since 15 years. (work)
- 4: Earth \_\_\_\_\_ round to sun . ( move)
- 5: She \_\_\_\_\_ her home work every week. ( do)
6. See Cow \_\_\_\_\_ in the field. ( graze)
- 7: We \_\_\_\_\_ just \_\_\_\_\_ our homework. ( complete)
- 8: The Patient \_\_\_\_\_ before the doctor came (die)
- 9: We \_\_\_\_\_ the amul dairy next week. ( visit )
- 10: The milkman \_\_\_\_\_ milk to dairy daily. ( give)
- 11: Wait at present, Mother \_\_\_\_\_ us butter milk. (give )
- 12: see, dairy \_\_\_\_\_ panir, butter, butter milk, cheese from milk. ( make)
- 13: Karina\_\_\_\_\_ to goa recently. (visit)
- 14:We \_\_\_\_\_ in Dairy science for achieving our goal. ( study )
- 15: We \_\_\_\_\_ panir tikka last week. ( eat)
- 16: While she\_\_\_\_\_ the boiling water fell on her feet. (cook)
- 17: We \_\_\_\_\_ assignment after Diwali vacation . ( submit )
- 18: Jagruti \_\_\_\_\_ her study next year. ( continue)
- 19:India seldom\_\_\_\_\_ the match.( win)
- 20: Don't disturb me, I \_\_\_\_\_ on my project. ( work)
- 21: The police\_\_\_\_\_ not \_\_\_\_\_ the thief yet. (catch)
- 22: The airplane \_\_\_\_\_after in landed safely. ( burn)
- 23: Reema \_\_\_\_\_ her birthday yesterday.(celebrate)
  
- 24: Usually, it\_\_\_\_\_ in the monsoon. (rain)
- 25: How long you \_\_\_\_\_ in this company. ( work)
- 26: I \_\_\_\_\_ to America for study next year. ( go)
- 27: Students stood up before teacher \_\_\_\_\_ in class. (enter)

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## What is a Conjunction?

A word or group of words that connect two or more words, clauses, phrases or sentences are called conjunctions. Conjunctions are called joining words.

The table below illustrates the list of conjunctions covered under Correlative type:

List of Conjunctions	
As / As	His scorecard was not as bad as I thought.
Both / and	Both the teams and their coaches worked hard.
Either/or	Either eat the cake right now or it will be finished.
Neither / nor	Neither the children nor their parents attended the function.
No sooner / than	No sooner had the teacher entered the classroom than the students kept quiet.
Not only / but also	Not only should you mug up for exams but also understand the basic concepts.
Such / that	She is such a beautiful actress that everyone is her fan.
Rather / than	He would rather cook at home than go out for dinner.

After	She went to the parlour after lunch.
Although	Although the sun was shining it wasn't warm.
As	She can do her hairstyle as she wants.
As if	He behaved as if he has lost it.
As long as	The dog would be cooperative as long as you fed him.

As much as	He likes football as much as he likes cricket.
As soon as	As soon as I get the details I will send the mail.
Because	He did the task because he felt it was his duty.
Before	The baby sleeps before the massage.
Rather than	Better, ignore her questions rather than lie.
Since	It's a long time since they met.
So that	He joined foreign language classes so that he could learn French.
Though	Though they were whispering, their voices echoed in the hall.
Till	She waited at the coffee shop till 11 pm.
Unless	He will not buy you a scooter unless you score good marks.
Until	You will not get a driving licence until you turn 18.
And	Maria loves both ice cream and pizza.
Nor	Neither Tuesday nor Wednesday is good for the party.
But	She scored good marks but she is not satisfied.
Or	Which fruit do you like: mango or apple?
Yet	She dances well yet she hesitates to take part in the competition.
So	He is unwell so he will not come with us to the movie.

1. \_\_\_\_\_ hard he tried, he still couldn't understand the computer manual.
2. They took ice-axes with them \_\_\_\_\_ they needed to cut steps in the ice.
3. We have nothing to fear from our enemies \_\_\_\_\_ we keep our nerve.
4. \_\_\_\_\_ that this is Henry's first competition, he has achieved a very respectable score.
5. He became an American citizen \_\_\_\_\_ promote his business interests.
6. "It looks \_\_\_\_\_ the same man committed both crimes." said the inspector.
7. While I accept your arguments \_\_\_\_\_, I cannot support the action you are taking.
8. "\_\_\_\_\_ the enemy crosses the stream, open fire!" said the captain.
9. Wear your raincoat , \_\_\_\_\_ carry an umbrella
10. He's very tired today. He went to bed very late last night.
11. We're having salad for lunch. We're not very hungry.
12. It looks very near. It's quite a long way away.
13. I was rushing to my appointment, \_\_\_\_\_ I still didn't make it on time.
14. I never drive to school, \_\_\_\_\_ I sometimes drive my mom to work.
15. Milk must be moved rapidly from the farm to the consumer and kept cold ---- it will not spoil.
16. \_\_\_\_\_ I was tired, I managed to finish the work.
17. I did my best to pass my English exam \_\_\_\_\_ I failed.
18. I will get my car serviced \_\_\_\_\_ there is something wrong with the brakes.
19. The suspect went to the airport \_\_\_\_\_ tried to use a license that had his brother's identification on it \_\_\_\_\_ he got caught.
20. Nobody expected Sam to get the job \_\_\_\_\_ did I.
21. We can go to a Chinese restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ a Mexican, I don't really mind.
22. It was raining heavily \_\_\_\_\_ we decided to stay at home.
23. Everybody was eager to participate the charity walk \_\_\_\_\_ the manager.
24. I got a seat in the front row \_\_\_\_\_ I was really interested in the lecture topic.
25. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ I will retire soon and go sailing around the world.
26. He can speak English \_\_\_\_\_ Spanish fluently, \_\_\_\_\_ his French is not so good.

## **Exercise**

**Fill all the black and write in your notebook.**

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