

Experiment-3: Design a CPU scheduling program with C using First Come First Served technique with the following considerations.

- a. All processes are activated at time 0.**
- b. Assume that no process waits on I/O devices**

Aim:

To simulate the CPU scheduling using the First Come First Served (FCFS) technique.

Procedure:

1. Input the arrival time and burst time for each process.
2. Calculate the completion time, turnaround time, and waiting time for each process.
3. Display the scheduling table.

C Program:

```
#include <stdio.h>
```

```
struct Process {
```

```
    int id;
```

```
    int arrival_time;
```

```
    int burst_time;
```

```
    int completion_time;
```

```
    int waiting_time;
```

```
    int turnaround_time;
```

```
};
```

```
int main() {
```

```
    int n;
```

```
    printf("Enter number of processes: ");
```

```
    scanf("%d", &n);
```

```
    struct Process processes[n];
```

```

int total_waiting_time = 0, total_turnaround_time = 0;

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    processes[i].id = i + 1;

    printf("Enter arrival time and burst time for process %d: ", i + 1);

    scanf("%d %d", &processes[i].arrival_time, &processes[i].burst_time);
}

processes[0].completion_time = processes[0].arrival_time + processes[0].burst_time;

for (int i = 1; i < n; i++) {
    processes[i].completion_time = processes[i-1].completion_time + processes[i].burst_time;
}

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    processes[i].turnaround_time = processes[i].completion_time - processes[i].arrival_time;
    processes[i].waiting_time = processes[i].turnaround_time - processes[i].burst_time;
    total_waiting_time += processes[i].waiting_time;
    total_turnaround_time += processes[i].turnaround_time;
}

printf("\nProcess\tArrival Time\tBurst Time\tWaiting Time\tTurnaround Time\n");

for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    printf("%d\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\t\t%d\n", processes[i].id, processes[i].arrival_time,
processes[i].burst_time, processes[i].waiting_time, processes[i].turnaround_time);
}

printf("\nAverage Waiting Time: %.2f\n", (float)total_waiting_time / n);

printf("Average Turnaround Time: %.2f\n", (float)total_turnaround_time / n);

return 0;
}

```

Output:

Output

Enter number of processes: 2

Enter arrival time and burst time for process
2

Enter arrival time and burst time for process
1

Process	Arrival Time	Burst Time	Waiting Time
1	1	2	0
2	2	1	1

Average Waiting Time: 0.50

Average Turnaround Time: 2.00