

AWS S3 Image Upload and Real-time File Processing with Rekognition on AmebaPro – User Guide



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USING THIS DOCUMENT

Though every effort has been made to ensure that this document is current and accurate, more information may have become available subsequent to the production of this guide.



1 What Can We Get in this Tutorial

AmebaPro can upload the image to AWS S3 cloud storage, then trigger a AI image processing function to do object detection! Here, we have some application scenario introduced: 1.1 wild animal, 1.2 vehicle, 1.3 food, 1.4 retail product.

1.1 Wild Animal Detection

Uploaded image





Label: Lion, Confidence: 99.99998474121094

Label: Wildlife, Confidence: 99.99998474121094

Label: Mammal, Confidence: 99.99998474121094

Label: Animal, Confidence: 99.9998474121094



Label: Zebra, Confidence: 98.60205841064453 Label: Animal, Confidence: 98.60205841064453 Label: Mammal, Confidence: 98.60205841064453 Label: Wildlife, Confidence: 98.60205841064453



Label: Elephant, Confidence: 99.82683563232422 Label: Mammal, Confidence: 99.82683563232422 Label: Animal, Confidence: 99.82683563232422 Label: Wildlife, Confidence: 99.82683563232422



1.2 Vehicle Detection

Uploaded image



Rekognition results (AWS AI)

Label: Car, Confidence: 99.77043914794922
Label: Vehicle, Confidence: 99.77043914794922

Label: Transportation, Confidence: 99.77043914794922

Label: Road, Confidence: 96.77059173583984

Label: Traffic Jam, Confidence: 88.41131591796875

Label: Truck, Confidence: 87.05320739746094

Label: Person, Confidence: 83.31153869628906

Label: License Plate, Confidence: 75.08149719238281

Label: Freeway, Confidence: 66.02681732177734

Label: Highway, Confidence: 59.900604248046875



Label: Person, Confidence: 99.8815689086914

Label: Car, Confidence: 99.66630554199219

Label: Transportation, Confidence: 99.66630554199219

Label: Vehicle, Confidence: 99.66630554199219

Label: Traffic Light, Confidence: 93.42364501953125

Label: Light, Confidence: 93.42364501953125 Label: Taxi, Confidence: 87.03340148925781 Label: Road, Confidence: 80.97848510742188

Label: Pedestrian, Confidence: 71.65261840820312

1.3 Food Detection

Uploaded image



Rekognition results (AWS AI)

Label: Cake, Confidence: 93.53020477294922
Label: Dessert, Confidence: 93.53020477294922
Label: Food, Confidence: 93.53020477294922
Label: Sweets, Confidence: 92.21732330322266
Label: Strawberry, Confidence: 92.0057601928711
Label: Fruit, Confidence: 92.0057601928711



Label: Plant, Confidence: 98.99000549316406

Label: Food, Confidence: 91.17074584960938

Label: Vegetable, Confidence: 88.99947357177734 Label: Carrot, Confidence: 82.17688751220703

Label: Produce, Confidence: 80.4115982055664



1.4 Retail Product Detection

Uploaded image





Label: Grocery Store, Confidence: 95.96288299560547 Label: Shop, Confidence: 95.96288299560547

Label: Market, Confidence: 95.61573791503906

Label: Supermarket, Confidence: 93.32327270507812

Label: Food, Confidence: 75.57024383544922

Label: Refrigerator, Confidence: 69.4200439453125

Label: Candy, Confidence: 58.83950424194336



Label: Market, Confidence: 97.97370147705078

Label: Grocery Store, Confidence: 97.06415557861328

Label: Shop, Confidence: 97.06415557861328

Label: Shelf, Confidence: 96.08903503417969

Label: Supermarket, Confidence: 93.59891510009766

Label: Food, Confidence: 73.77120208740234 Label: Candy, Confidence: 65.2990951538086



Label: Soda, Confidence: 99.874267578125

Label: Beverage, Confidence: 99.874267578125

Label: Market, Confidence: 97.0456771850586

Label: Supermarket, Confidence: 95.8358154296875

Label: Shop, Confidence: 95.8358154296875

Label: Grocery Store, Confidence: 95.8358154296875

Label: Coke, Confidence: 66.05561828613281

Label: Shelf, Confidence: 62.23150634765625

Label: Juice, Confidence: 49.38665008544922



2 Set Up AmebaPro to Upload the File to S3

Please follow the steps in the following to set up your device.

2.1 Download the Project for FreeRTOS v202012-LTS

This tutorial is based on Amazon-v202012-LTS framework, we can clone the project from Github in specified branch, AmebaPro-202012.00-LTS-dev: https://github.com/HungTseLee/KVS WebRTC on AmebaPro/tree/AmebaPro-202012.00-LTS-dev

Run the command to download the whole project:

\$ git clone -b AmebaPro-202012.00-LTS-dev --recurse-submodules https://github.com/HungTseLee/KVS_WebRTC_on_AmebaPro.git

If you already have a checkout, run the following command to sync submodules:

\$ git submodule update --init

2.2 Configure the AWS Credential File

Configure aws_clientcredential.h and aws_clientcredential_keys.h

Refer to https://docs.aws.amazon.com/freertos/latest/userguide/freertos-configure.html, which will have the instructions.

In aws_clientcredential.h(component/common/application/amazon/amazon-freertos-202012.00/demos/include), set network connection related info

#define clientcredentialWIFI_SSID "SSID"
#define clientcredentialWIFI_PASSWORD "PASSWORD"

In aws_clientcredential_keys.h(component/common/application/amazon/amazon-freertos-202012.00/demos/include), set Demo required credentials

#define keyCLIENT_CERTIFICATE_PEM "CERTIFICATE"
#define keyCLIENT_PRIVATE_KEY_PEM "PRIVATE_KEY"

2.3 Enable the Demo for S3 File Upload

define the **CONFIG_CORE_HTTP_S3_UPLOAD_DEMO_ENABLED** in **aws_demo_config.h**(component\common\application\amazon\amazon\freertos-202012.00-Pro\vendors\realtek\boards\amebaPro\aws_demos\config_files)

```
//#define CONFIG_CORE_MQTT_MUTUAL_AUTH_DEMO_ENABLED
//#define CONFIG_OTA_UPDATE_DEMO_ENABLED
//#define CONFIG_DEVICE_SHADOW_DEMO_ENABLED
#define CONFIG_CORE_HTTP_S3_UPLOAD_DEMO_ENABLED
//#define CONFIG_CORE_HTTP_MUTUAL_AUTH_DEMO_ENABLED
```



2.4 Add the Image Data Used to Upload to S3

For the image data used to upload, we can store the image raw data in DRAM or SD card for demo. Here, we introduce how to store an image data in DRAM and upload it to S3. For further application, user can use their image source buffer to replace it.

Now, we can add the image data to the http_demo_s3_upload_config.h (component\common\application\amazon\amazon-freertos-202012.00-Pro\vendors\realtek\boards\amebaPro\aws_demos\config_files), you can use the tool like "HxD" to generate the data array of image

Here is the example, the demo image contain the food, so we call the array as food_data:

You can replace the buffer data with your own image!

2.5 Modify the Pointer to Image Data

in http_demo_s3_upload.c (component\common\application\amazon-freertos-202012.00-Pro\demos\coreHTTP)

```
/* Pointer to the data to upload.*/
#ifndef democonfigDEMO_HTTP_UPLOAD_DATA
#define democonfigDEMO_HTTP_UPLOAD_DATA food_data
#endif
```

2.6 Make Pre-signed URL for upload file to S3

 $refer to the \mbox{\bf README.md} in (component\common\application\amazon\-freer to s-202012.00 \demos\common\http_demo_helpers\presigned_url_generator)$

use presigned_urls_gen.py to generate the URL, then paste the URL to "http_demo_s3_upload.c"

```
/* Check that the pre-signed GET URL is defined. */
#ifndef democonfigS3_PRESIGNED_GET_URL
#define democonfigS3_PRESIGNED_GET_URL
#endif

/* Check that the pre-signed PUT URL is defined. */
#ifndef democonfigS3_PRESIGNED_PUT_URL
#define democonfigS3_PRESIGNED_PUT_URL
#define democonfigS3_PRESIGNED_PUT_URL
#define democonfigS3_PRESIGNED_PUT_URL
#endif
```



2.7 Build the Project and Download the Image to AmebaPro

Build the project and download the image to AmebaPro.

Build the project in GCC:

\$ make -f Makefile_amazon_LTS all

If success, the image file(**flash_is.bin**) will be generated in (project\realtek_amebapro_v0_example\GCC-RELEASE\application_is) Then, we can use the **image tool**(tools\AmebaPro\Image Tool\ImageTool.exe) to download the image to AmebaPro.

Note

For using the image tool, please see application note: https://github.com/HungTseLee/KVS_WebRTC_on_AmebaPro/blob/AmebaPro-202012.00-LTS-dev/doc/AN0300%20Realtek%20AmebaPro%20application%20note.en.pdf

After downloading the image to device, please reboot AmebaPro to run the demo. The stored image will then be uploaded to your S3 bucket!

```
COM4 - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
Interface 0 IP address :
                                             9624 [iot threa] [INFO ][DEMO][9624] Successfully initialized the
demo. Network type for the demo: 1
6 9633 [iot threa] [INFO] [HTTPDemo] [http demo s3 upload.c:707] 7 9639 [iot threa] HTTP Client Synchrono
us S3 upload demo using pre-signed URL:
                                                                                                      -SHA256&X-Amz-Crede
                                                                                                     T021302Z&X-Amz-Expi
                                                                                                      8 9672 [iot_threa]
  9674 [iot_threa] [INFO] [HTTPDemo] [http_demo_s3_upload.c:336] 10 9679 [iot_threa] Establishing a TLS
ession with amebad-s3-rekognition.s3.amazonaws.com:443.11 9688 [iot threa]
12 10316 [iot_threa] [INFO] [HTTPDemo] [http_demo_s3_upload.c:565] 13 10322 [iot_threa] Uploading file..
14 10325 [iot_threa]
15 12541 [iot_threa] [INFO] [HTTPDemo] [http_demo_s3_upload.c:606] 16 12547 [iot_threa] Received successi
ul response from server (Status Code: 200).17 12555 [iot_threa]
18 12557 [iot_threa] [INFO] [HTTPDemo] [http_demo_s3_upload.c:401] 19 12563 [iot_threa] Getting file obje
ct size from host...20 12568 [iot_threa]
21 12664 [iot_threa] [INFO] [HTTPDemo] [http_demo_s3_upload.c:471] 22 12670 [iot_threa] Received successiul response from server (Status Code: 206).23 12677 [iot_threa]
24 12679 [iot_threa] [INFO] [HTTPDemo] [http_demo_s3_upload.c:515] 25 12686 [iot_threa] The file is 9068
27 12692 [iot_threa] [INFO] [HTTPDemo] [http_demo_s3_upload.c:647] 28 12698 [iot_threa] Successfully veri
fied that the size of the file found on S3 matches the file size uploaded (Uploaded: 90687 bytes, Found:
90687 bytes).29 12711 [iot_threa]
30 12715 [iot_threa] [INFO] [HTTPDemo] [http_demo_s3_upload.c:808] 31 12721 [iot_threa] Demo iteration 1
is successful.32 12725 [iot_threa]
33 12727 [iot_threa] [INFO] [HTTPDemo] [http_demo_s3_upload.c:826] 34 12733 [iot_threa] Demo completed su ccessfully.35 12737 [iot_threa]
36 13739 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][13739] Demo completed successfully.
LwIP DHCP: dhcp stop.
Deinitializing WIFI ..
WIFI deinitialized37 13875 [iot threa] [INFO ][INIT][13875] SDK cleanup done.
38 13880 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][13880] --
                                                        --DEMO FINISHED-
```

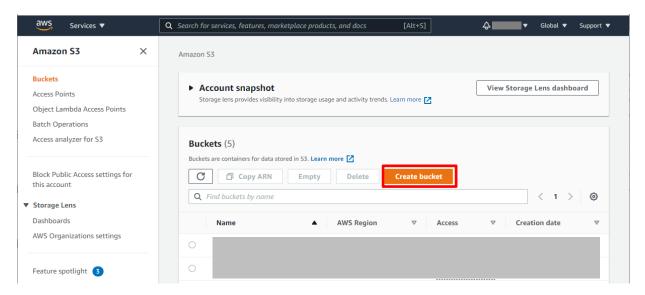


3 Real-time File Processing with Rekognition

After setting up the AmebaPro, we can do the real-time image processing on AWS website.

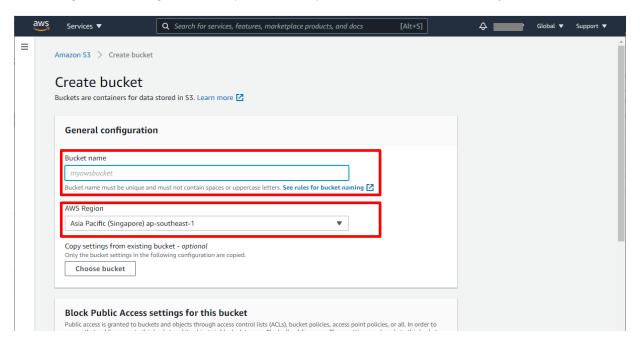
3.1 Create an Amazon S3 bucket Using the Console

Go to Amazon S3 console: https://console.aws.amazon.com/s3/home Create a bucket by choosing Create bucket



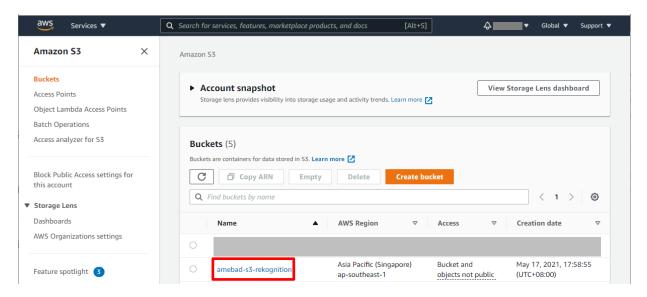
For Bucket name, enter a unique name.

For AWS Region, choose a Region. Note that you must create your Lambda function in the same Region.





After creating the bucket, you can see the list of buckets in your account in the current Region.

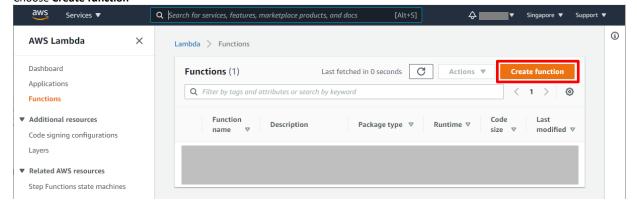


3.2 Create an AWS Lambda function to Trigger the Rekognition Service

We can refer https://docs.aws.amazon.com/lambda/latest/dg/with-s3-example.html to create a Lambda function easily.

Go to Functions page on the Lambda console: https://console.aws.amazon.com/lambda/home#/functions

Choose Create function



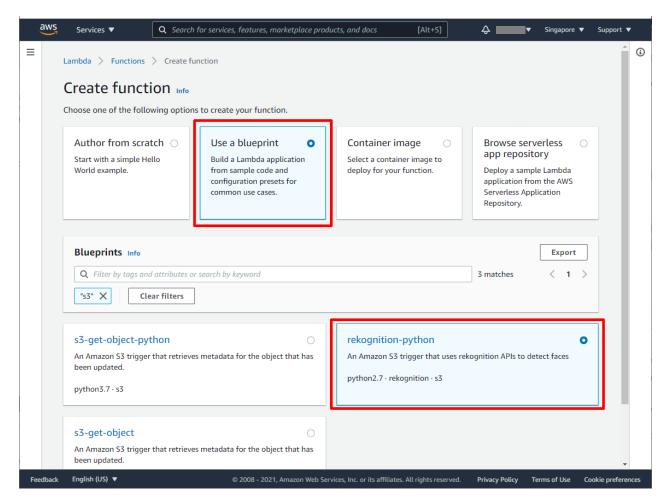
On the Create function page, choose Use a blueprint.

Under Blueprints, enter **s3** in the search box.

For a Python function, choose **s3-get-object-python**.

However, the sample code provided is python2.7, we can revise it to python3.7 version later.





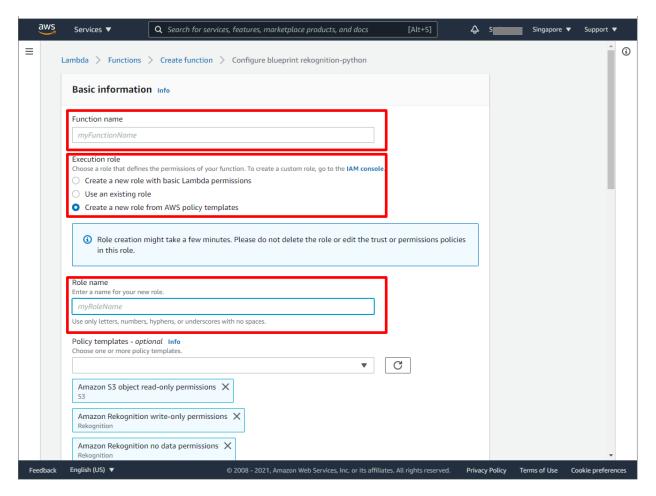
Under Basic information, do the following:

For Function name, enter your function name (ex: my-s3-function)

For Execution role, choose Create a new role from AWS policy templates.

For Role name, enter your role name (ex: my-s3-function-role)

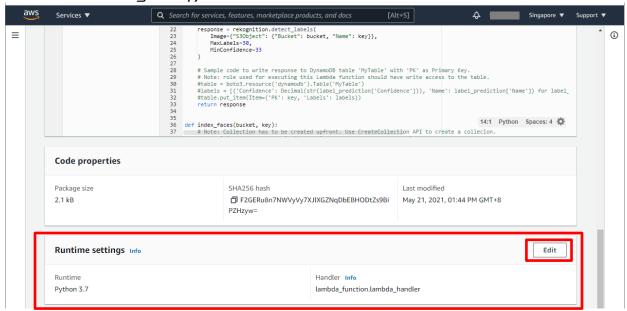




Under S3 trigger, choose the S3 bucket that you created previously. Then, choose Create function.

Now, your lambda function is created, and it will be triggered automatically once AmebaPro upload an image file to the S3 bucket!

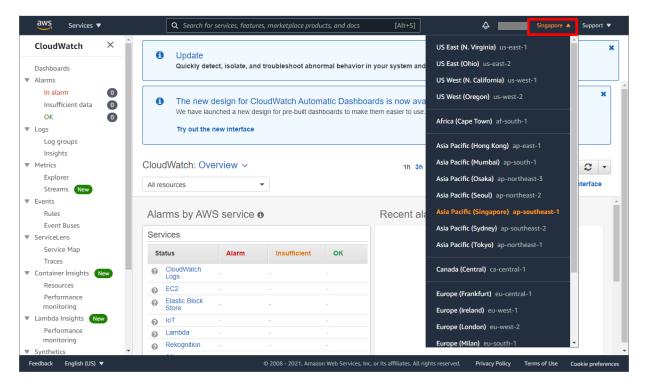
If you want to use python3.7, you can modify it as following. The sample code for food detection in python3.7 is provided along with this tutorial document: *lambda function.py*



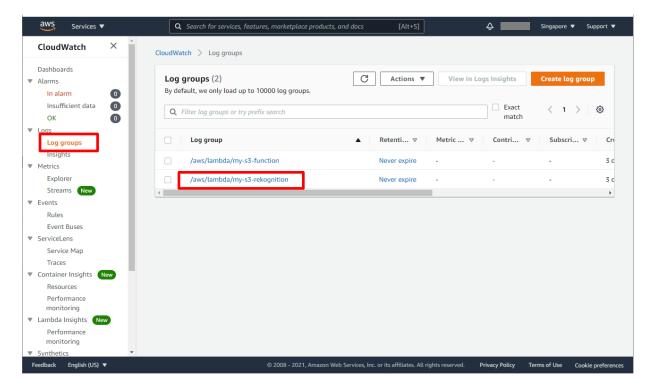


3.3 See the Object Detection Result in AWS CloudWatch

Go to AWS CloudWatch: https://console.aws.amazon.com/cloudwatch/home# Choose the correct AWS region, our example default is **ap-southeast-1**

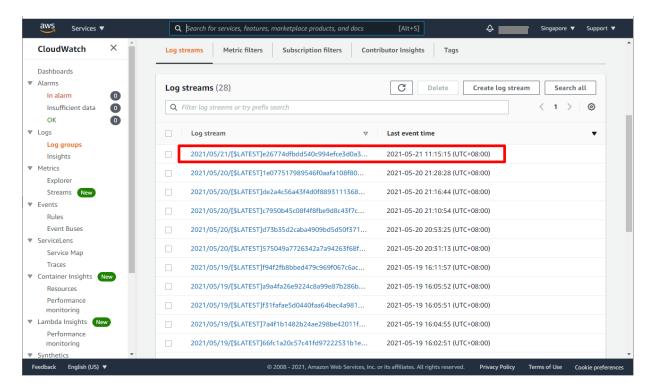


Click the Log groups button, and choose your group

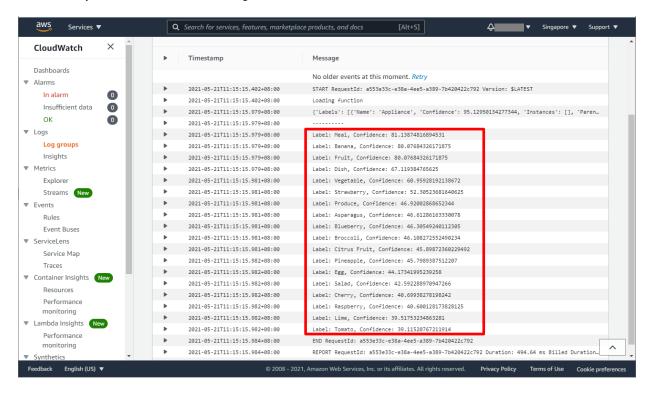




Choose the latest one to see the latest result



Here is the object detection results from Rekognition!



According to AWS document, the bounding boxes are returned for common object labels such as people, cars, furniture, apparel or pets. https://boto3.amazonaws.com/v1/documentation/api/1.9.96/reference/services/rekognition.html#Rekognition.Client.detect labels