



# AmebaPro Amazon FreeRTOS-LTS - Getting Started Guide

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**USING THIS DOCUMENT**

Though every effort has been made to ensure that this document is current and accurate, more information may have become available subsequent to the production of this guide.

# 1 AmebaPro RTL8715AD Board

## 1.1 AmebaPro Demo EVB

Ameba Demo board home page: <https://www.amebaiot.com/en/amebapro>



### CPU

32-bit Arm v8M, up to 300MHz  
32-bit Arm®Cortex®-M0, up to 4MHz



### MEMORY

512KB RAM + 32MB LPDDR



### KEY FEATURES

Integrated 802.11ac/n Wi-Fi SoC  
Trustzone-M Security  
Hardware SSL Engine  
Root Trust Secure Boot  
USB Host/Device  
SD Host  
LCDC  
Codec  
ISP  
H.264



### OTHER FEATURES

4 SPI interface  
5 UART interface  
2 I2S interface  
4 I2C interface  
11 ADC interface  
16 PWM  
2 PCM  
Max 90 GPIO

## 1.2 PCB Layout Overview

The PCB layout of AmebaPro is shown in Fig 1-1.

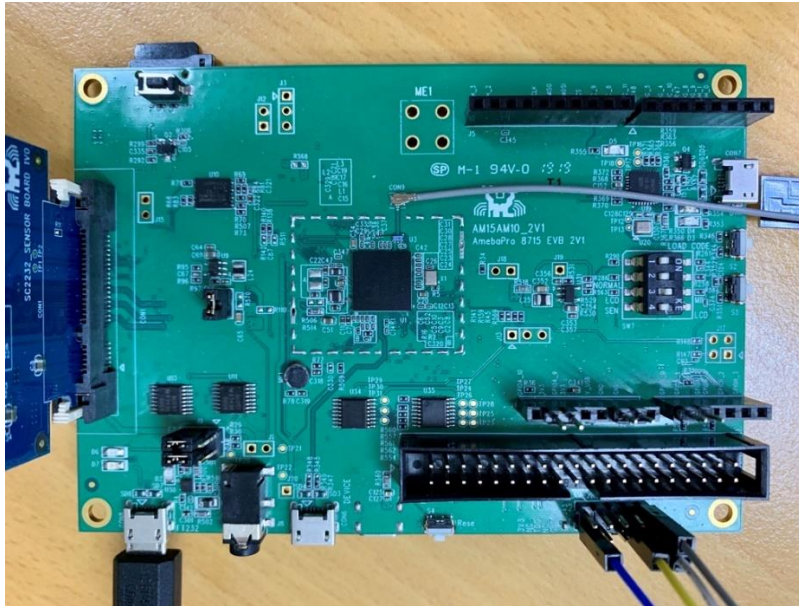


Fig 1-1 Demo board – PCB layout (2D)

## 1.3 Log UART

The log UART is shown in Fig 1-2.

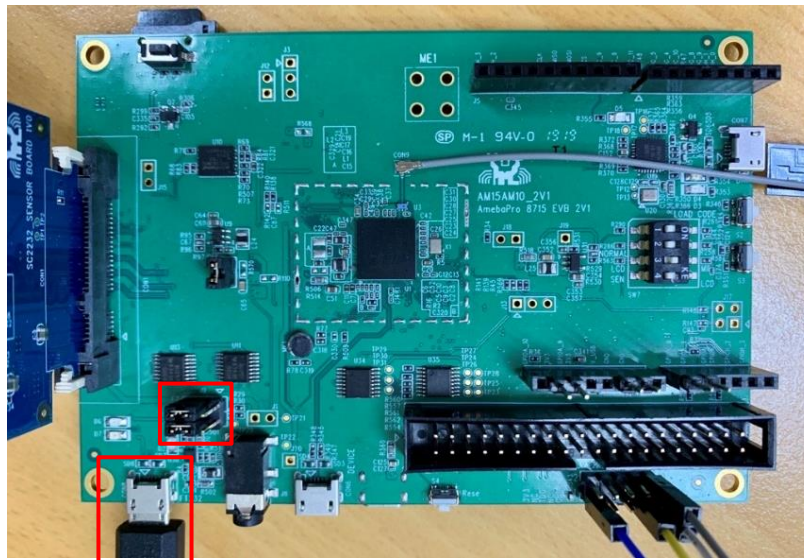


Fig 1-2 Demo board – log UART



## 1.4 JTAG/SWD

The SWD interface is shown in Fig 1-3.

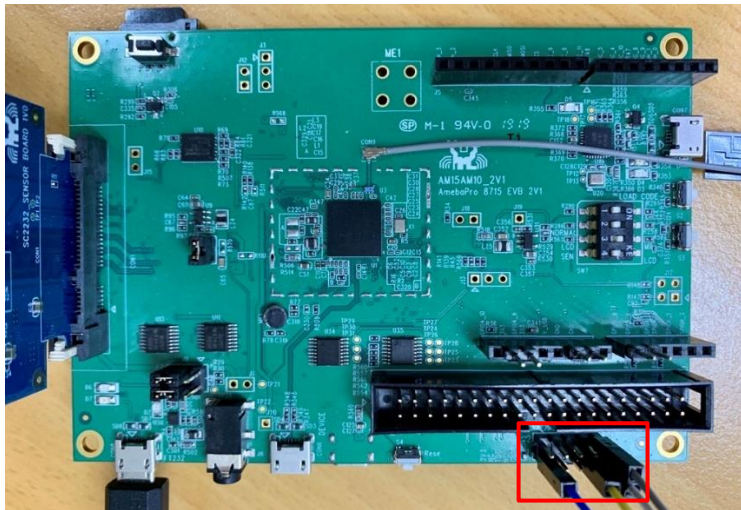


Fig 1-3 Demo board – JTAG/SWD

**Note:** If using 2V0 、2V1 version AmebaPro. Please check SW7 pin 3 switch to ON before connection.

## 1.5 Image Sensor

There is an image sensor socket as shown in Fig 1-4.



Fig 1-4 Demo board – image sensor

## 2 Configure AWS IoT Core

### 2.1 Set up your AWS account and Permissions

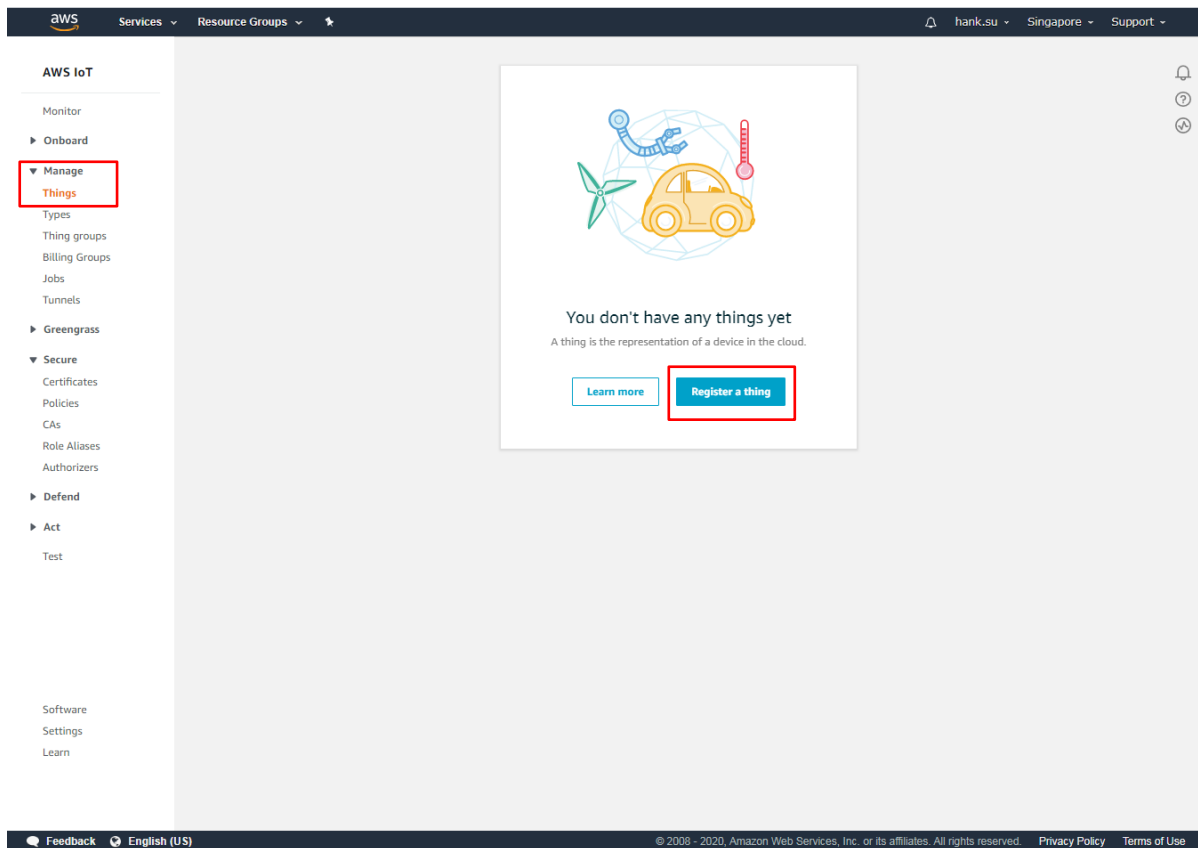
Refer to the instructions at Set up your AWS Account <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot/latest/developerguide/setting-up.html>. Follow the steps outlined in these sections to create your account and a user and get started:

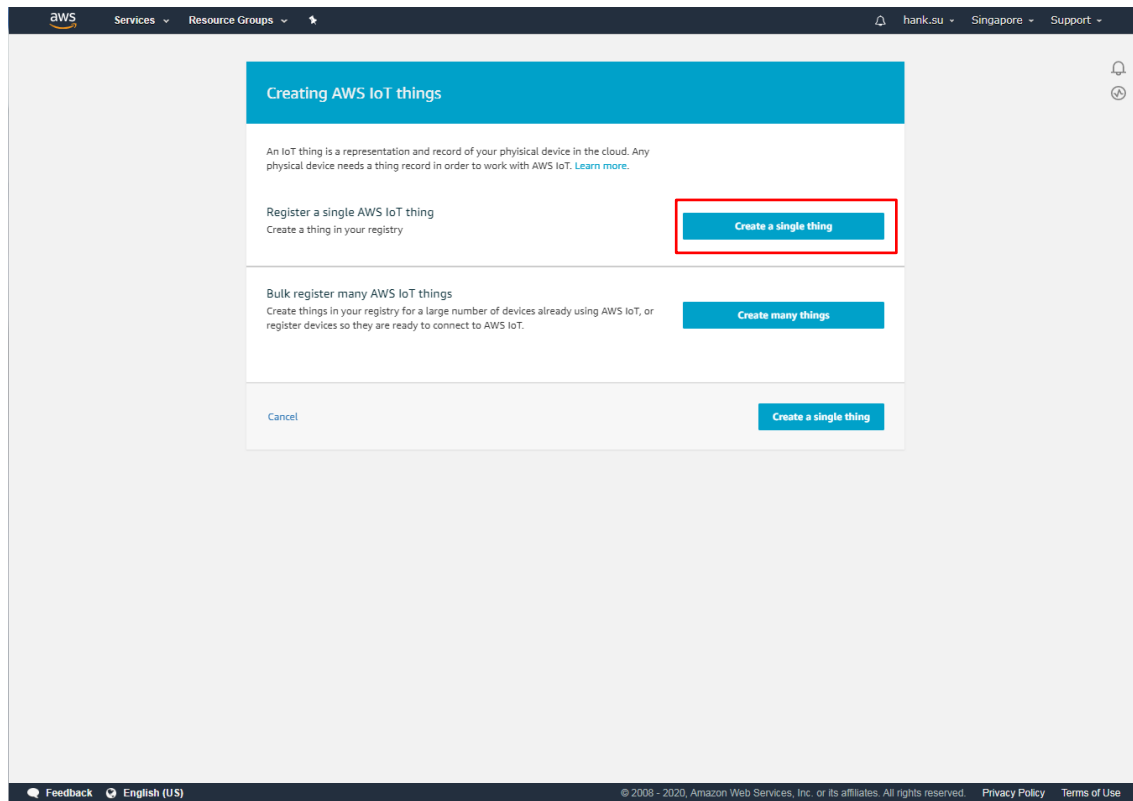
- Sign up for an AWS account
- Create a user and grant permissions
- Open the AWS IoT console

Please pay special attention to the Notes in AWS webpage.

### 2.2 Create a New Device

To create a new device, navigate to Manage -> Things in the left-hand navigation menu. Then click “Register a thing”.





**Creating AWS IoT things**

An IoT thing is a representation and record of your physical device in the cloud. Any physical device needs a thing record in order to work with AWS IoT. [Learn more.](#)

Register a single AWS IoT thing  
Create a thing in your registry

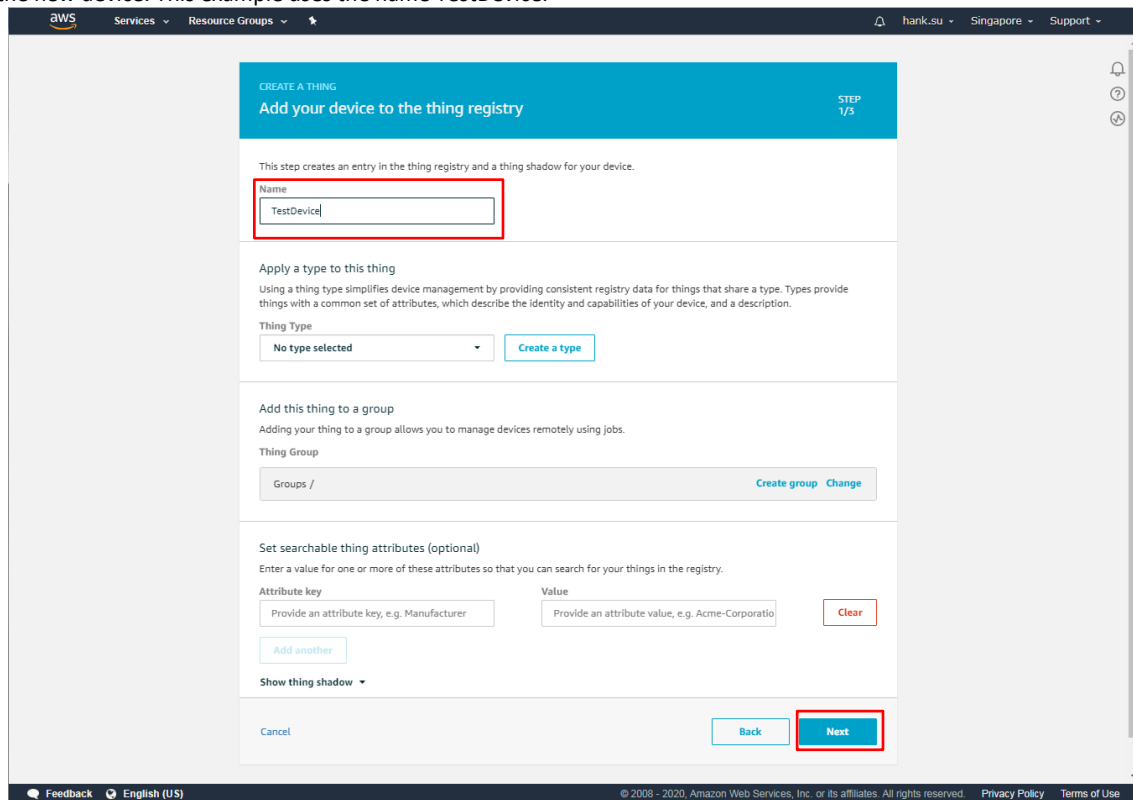
**Create a single thing**

Bulk register many AWS IoT things  
Create things in your registry for a large number of devices already using AWS IoT, or register devices so they are ready to connect to AWS IoT.

**Create many things**

Cancel **Create a single thing**

Then, name the new device. This example uses the name TestDevice.



**CREATE A THING** STEP 1/5

**Add your device to the thing registry**

This step creates an entry in the thing registry and a thing shadow for your device.

Name  
TestDevice

Apply a type to this thing  
Using a thing type simplifies device management by providing consistent registry data for things that share a type. Types provide things with a common set of attributes, which describe the identity and capabilities of your device, and a description.

Thing Type  
No type selected **Create a type**

Add this thing to a group  
Adding your thing to a group allows you to manage devices remotely using Jobs.

Thing Group  
Groups / **Create group** **Change**

Set searchable thing attributes (optional)  
Enter a value for one or more of these attributes so that you can search for your things in the registry.

Attribute key  
Provide an attribute key, e.g. Manufacturer

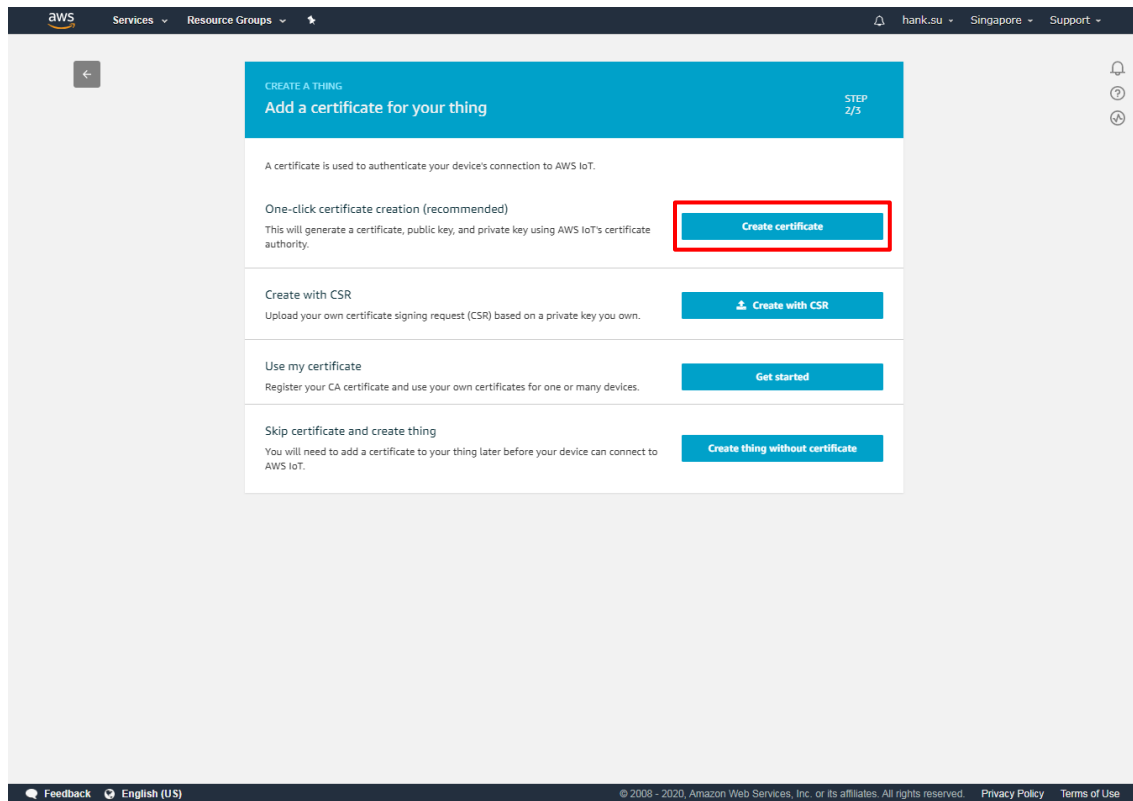
Value  
Provide an attribute value, e.g. Acme-Corporatio **Clear**

**Add another**

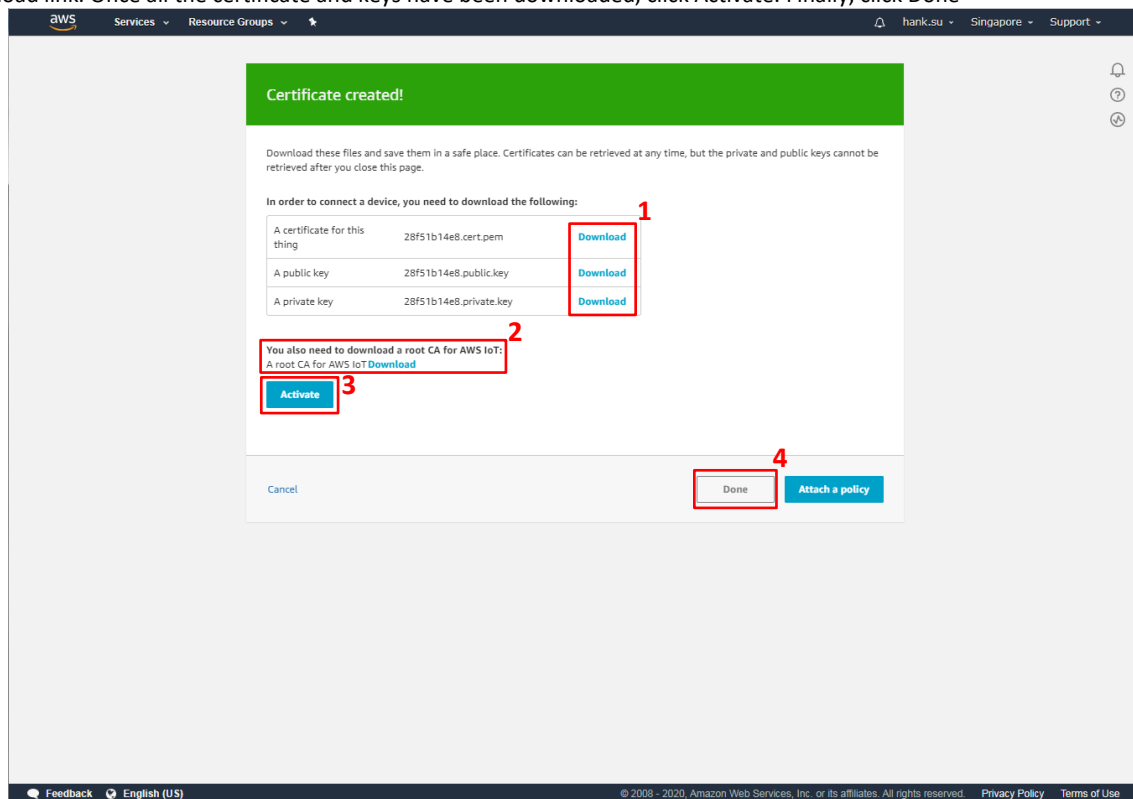
Show thing shadow ▾

Cancel **Back** **Next**





Download the certificate, public key, and private key for the device by clicking Download. Next, download the root CA for AWS IoT by clicking to the Download link. Once all the certificate and keys have been downloaded, click Activate. Finally, click Done



## CA certificates for server authentication

Depending on which type of data endpoint you are using and which cipher suite you have negotiated, AWS IoT Core server authentication certificates are signed by one of the following root CA certificates:

### VeriSign Endpoints (legacy)

- RSA 2048 bit key: [VeriSign Class 3 Public Primary G5 root CA certificate](#)

### Amazon Trust Services Endpoints (preferred)

#### Note

You might need to right click these links and select **Save link as...** to save these certificates as files.

- RSA 2048 bit key: [Amazon Root CA 1](#)
- RSA 4096 bit key: Amazon Root CA 2. Reserved for future use.
- ECC 256 bit key: [Amazon Root CA 3](#)
- ECC 384 bit key: Amazon Root CA 4. Reserved for future use.

These certificates are all cross-signed by the [Starfield Root CA Certificate](#). All new AWS IoT Core regions, beginning with the May 9, 2018 launch of AWS IoT Core in the Asia Pacific (Mumbai) Region, serve only ATS certificates.

### On this page

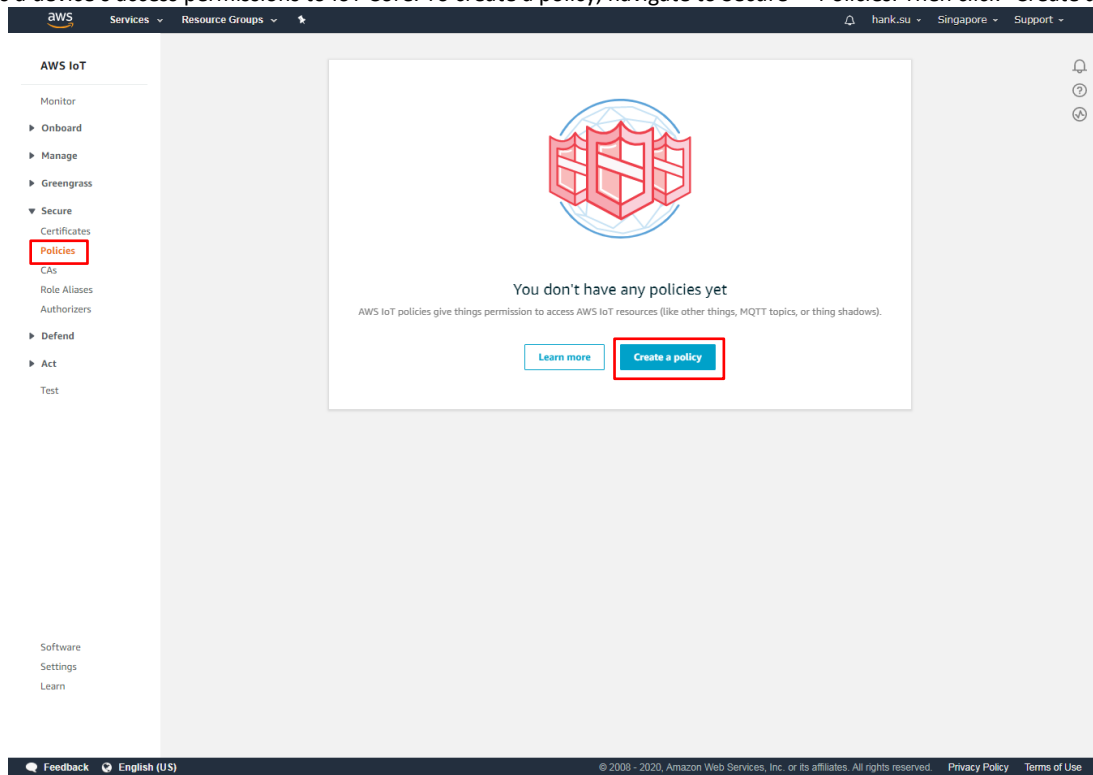
Endpoint types

**CA certificates for server authentication**

Server authentication guidelines

## 2.3 Create a policy

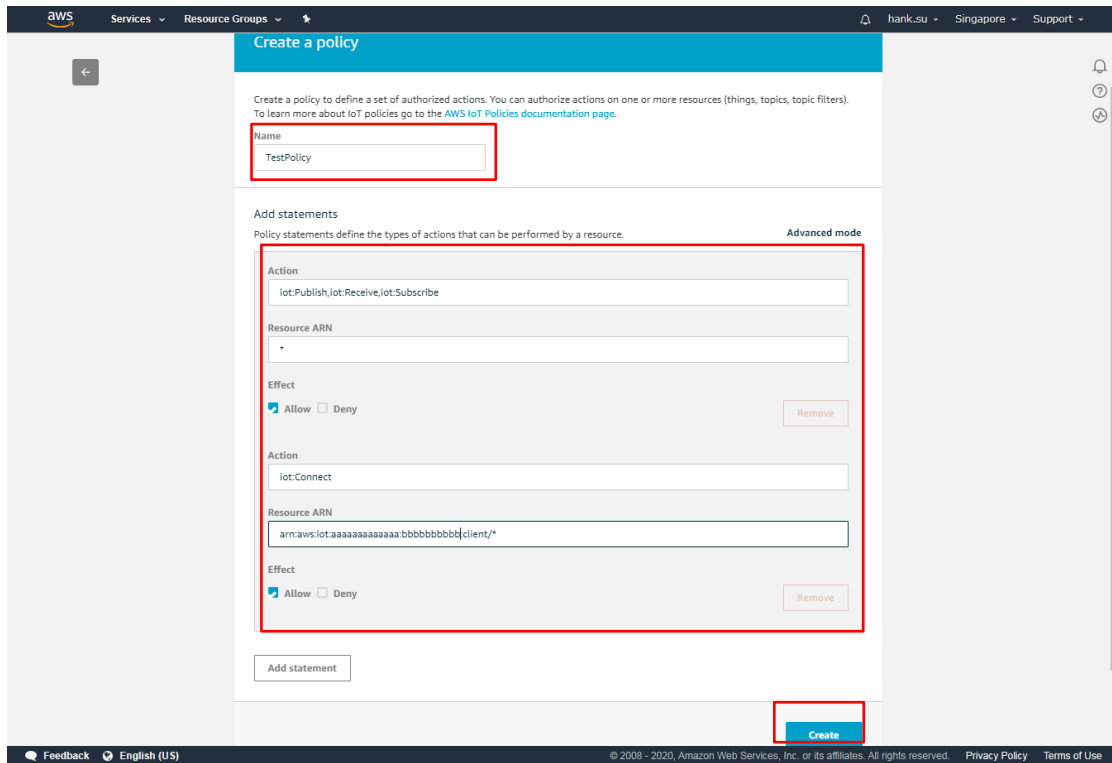
A policy defines a device's access permissions to IoT Core. To create a policy, navigate to Secure -> Policies. Then click "Create a policy"



NOTE – this policy grants unrestricted access for all iot operations, and is to be used only in a development environment. For non-dev environments, all devices in your fleet must have credentials with privileges that authorize intended actions only, which include (but not limited to) AWS IoT MQTT actions such as publishing messages or subscribing to topics with specific scope and context. The specific permission policies can vary for your use cases. Identify the permission policies that best meet your business and security requirements.

For sample policies, refer to <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot/latest/developerguide/example-iot-policies.html>.

Also refer to <https://docs.aws.amazon.com/iot/latest/developerguide/security-best-practices.html>



**Create a policy**

Create a policy to define a set of authorized actions. You can authorize actions on one or more resources (things, topics, topic filters). To learn more about IoT policies go to the [AWS IoT Policies documentation page](#).

**Name**  
TestPolicy

**Add statements**  
Policy statements define the types of actions that can be performed by a resource. Advanced mode

**Action**  
iot:Publish,iot:Receive,iot:Subscribe

**Resource ARN**  
\*

**Effect**  
☒ Allow ☐ Deny Remove

**Action**  
iot:Connect

**Resource ARN**  
arn:aws:iot:aaaaaa:aaaaaa:bbbbbb:client/\*

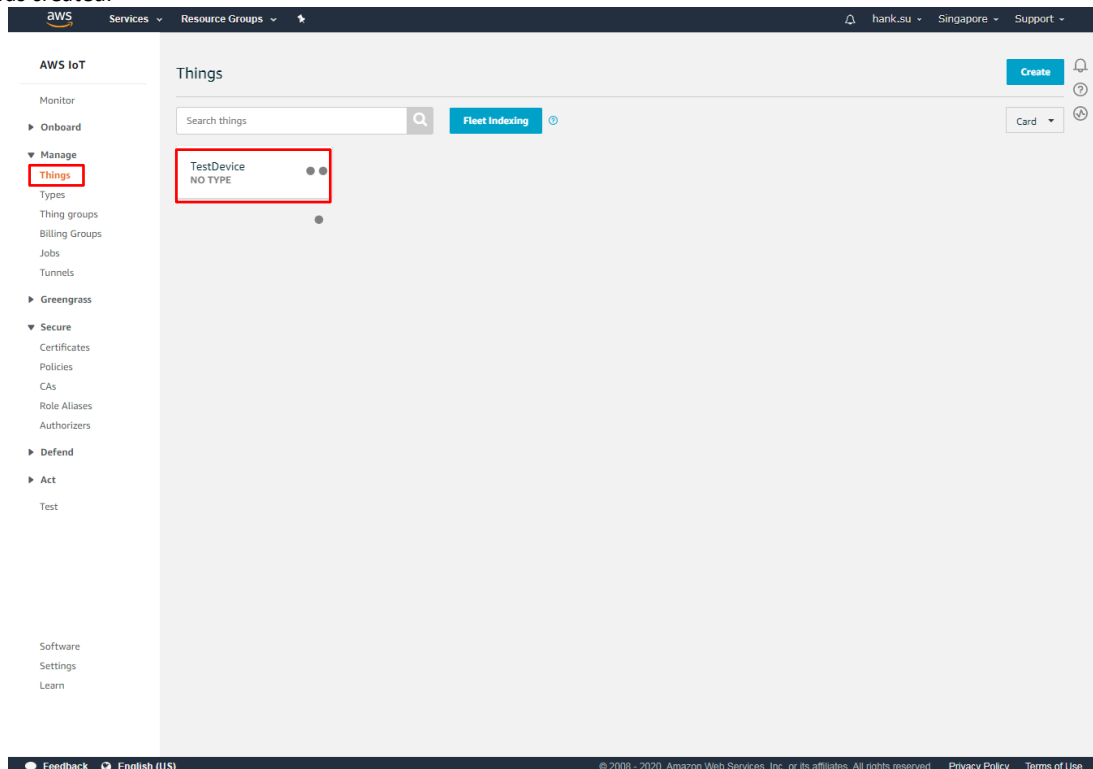
**Effect**  
☒ Allow ☐ Deny Remove

Add statement

Create

## 2.4 Attach Policy

The last step to configuring the device is attaching a policy. To attach a policy to new device, navigate to Manage -> Things. Then click on the device which was created.



**AWS IoT**

Monitor

Onboard

Manage

**Things**

Types

Thing groups

Billing Groups

Jobs

Tunnels

Greengrass

Secure

Certificates

Policies

CAs

Role Aliases

Authorizers

Defend

Act

Test

Software

Settings

Learn

**Things**

Search things

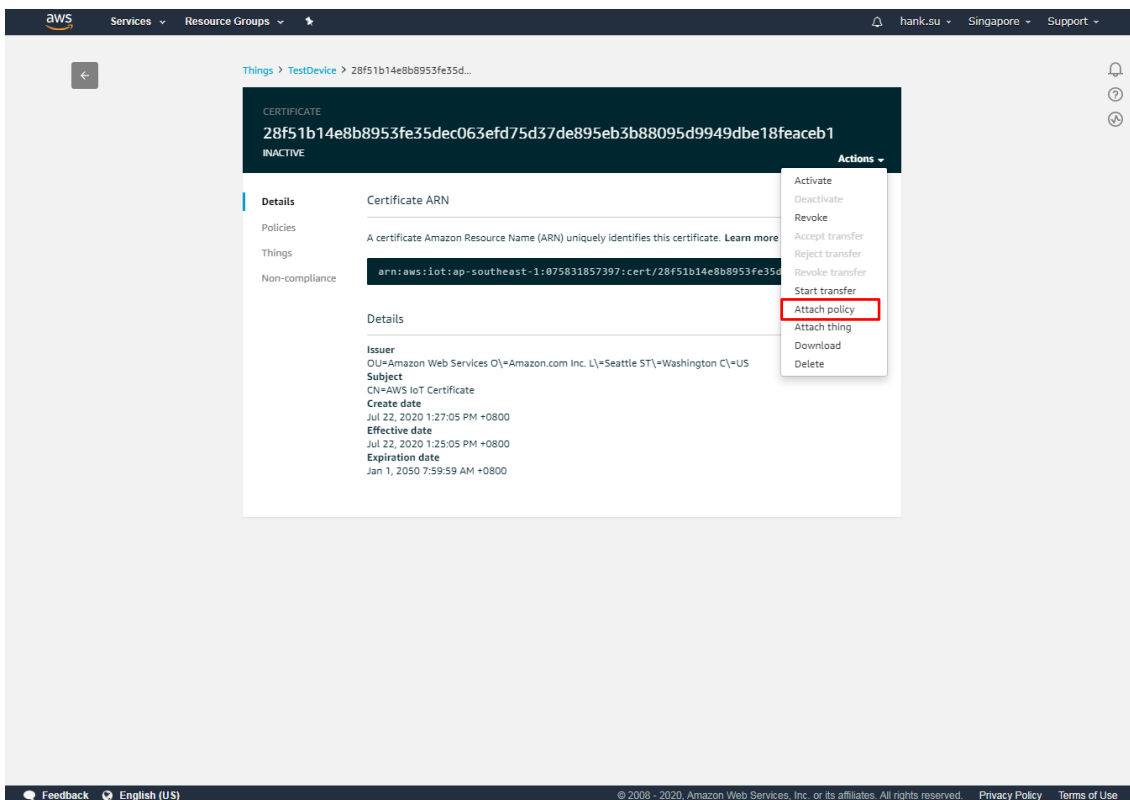
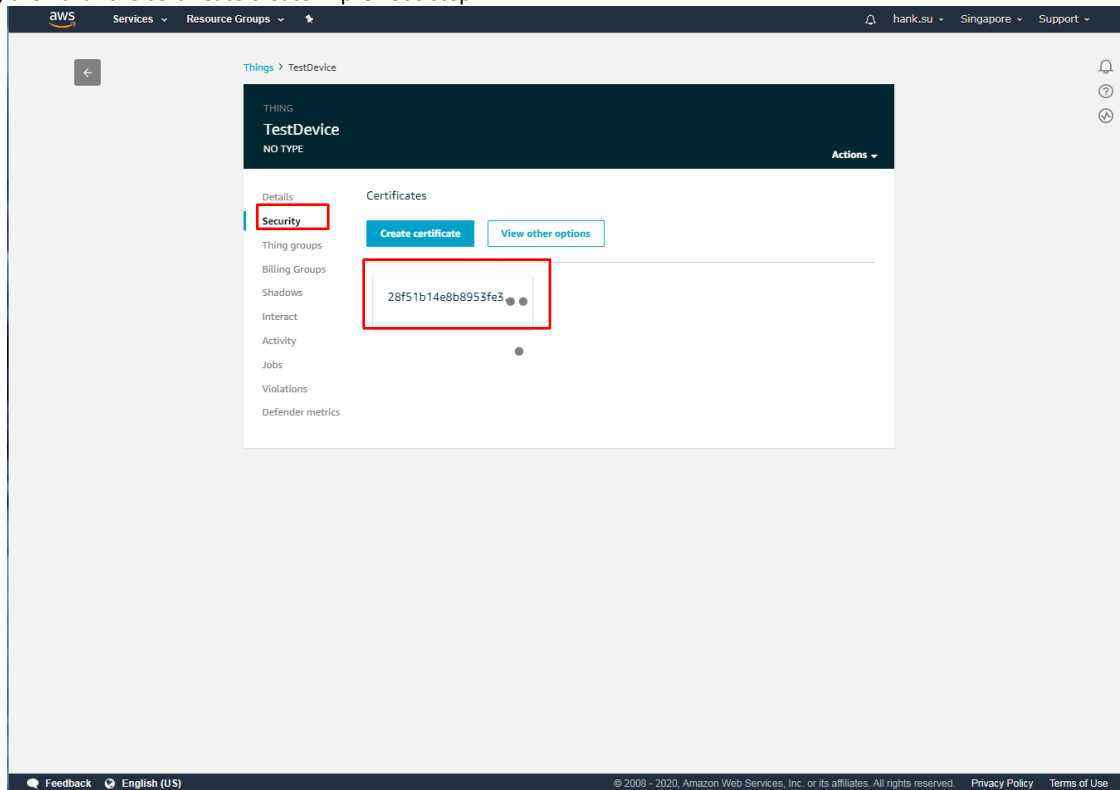
Fleet indexing

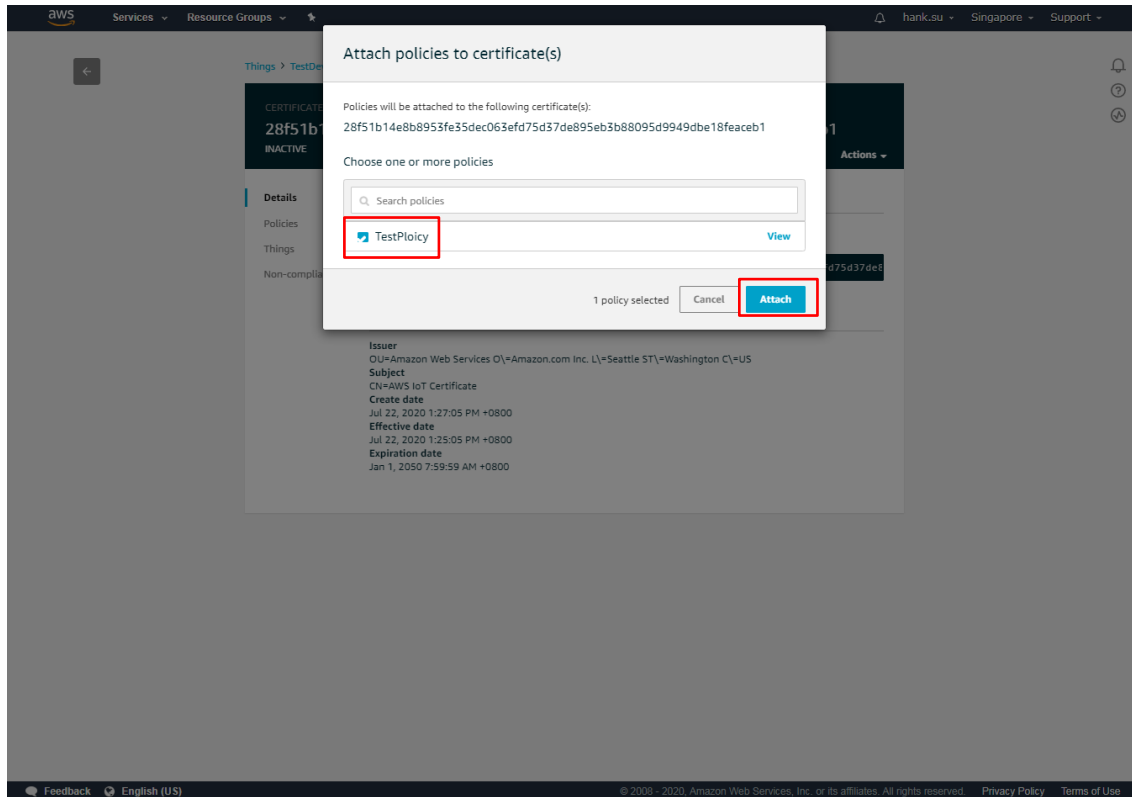
Create

Card

TestDevice  
NO TYPE

Click Security, then click the certificate create in previous step.





## 3 Configure AmebaPro Amazon FreeRTOS

### 3.1 Download Source Code from Github

Open source link: [https://github.com/HungTseLee/KVS\\_WebRTC\\_on\\_AmebaPro/tree/AmebaPro-202012.00-LTS-dev](https://github.com/HungTseLee/KVS_WebRTC_on_AmebaPro/tree/AmebaPro-202012.00-LTS-dev) and select master to get newest source code. Check the branch – **AmebaPro-202012.00-LTS-dev** is selected, the branch will merge back to master branch in future.

The screenshot shows the GitHub interface for the repository `HungTseLee / KVS_WebRTC_on_AmebaPro`. A dropdown menu for switching branches is open, displaying a list of branches. The branch `AmebaPro-202012.00-LTS-dev` is selected and highlighted with a red rectangle. The main area of the page shows the commit history and a list of files in the repository, including `photo`, `project/realtek_amebapro_v0_example`, and `tools`.

#### 3.1.1 Download the Project

Run the command to download the whole project:

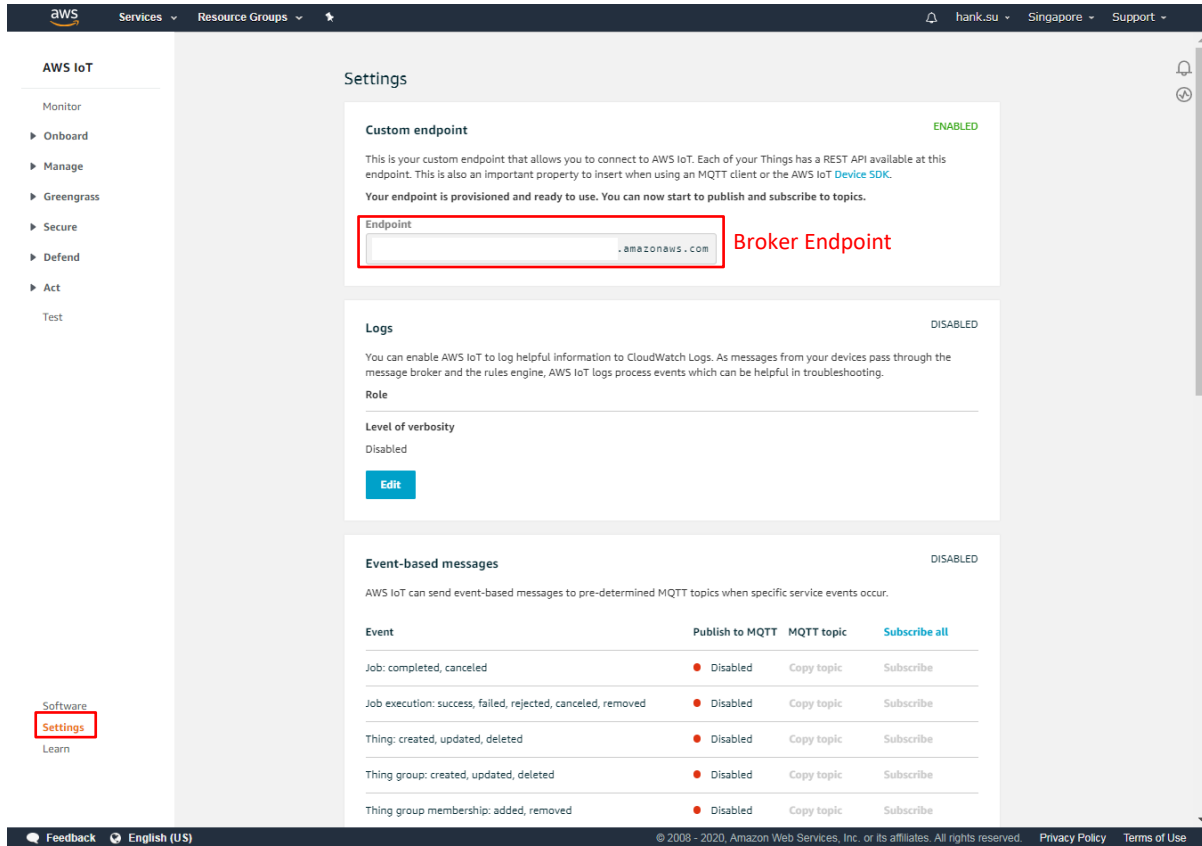
```
$ git clone -b AmebaPro-202012.00-LTS-dev --recurse-submodules https://github.com/HungTseLee/KVS_WebRTC_on_AmebaPro.git
```

If you already have a checkout, run the following command to sync submodules:

```
$ git submodule update --init
```



## 3.2 Get Broker Endpoint by AWS IoT Core



**Settings**

**Custom endpoint** ENABLED

This is your custom endpoint that allows you to connect to AWS IoT. Each of your Things has a REST API available at this endpoint. This is also an important property to insert when using an MQTT client or the [AWS IoT Device SDK](#). Your endpoint is provisioned and ready to use. You can now start to publish and subscribe to topics.

Endpoint  **Broker Endpoint**

**Logs** DISABLED

You can enable AWS IoT to log helpful information to CloudWatch Logs. As messages from your devices pass through the message broker and the rules engine, AWS IoT logs process events which can be helpful in troubleshooting.

**Role**

Level of verbosity  
Disabled

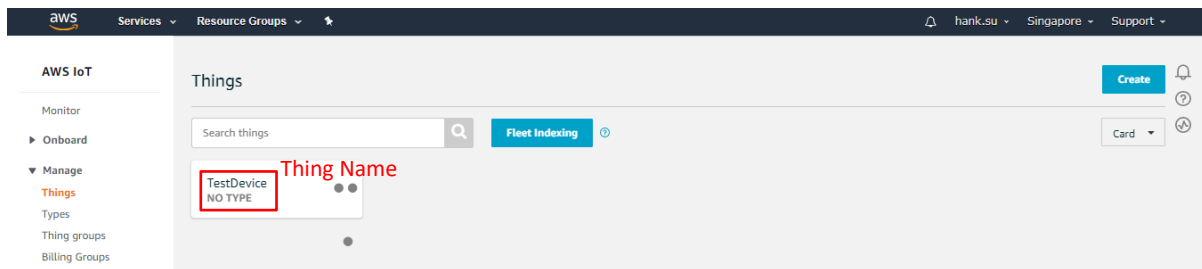
[Edit](#)

**Event-based messages** DISABLED

AWS IoT can send event-based messages to pre-determined MQTT topics when specific service events occur.

Event	Publish to MQTT	MQTT topic	Subscribe all
Job: completed, canceled	Disabled	<a href="#">Copy topic</a>	<a href="#">Subscribe</a>
Job execution: success, failed, rejected, canceled, removed	Disabled	<a href="#">Copy topic</a>	<a href="#">Subscribe</a>
Thing: created, updated, deleted	Disabled	<a href="#">Copy topic</a>	<a href="#">Subscribe</a>
Thing group: created, updated, deleted	Disabled	<a href="#">Copy topic</a>	<a href="#">Subscribe</a>
Thing group membership: added, removed	Disabled	<a href="#">Copy topic</a>	<a href="#">Subscribe</a>

## 3.3 Get Thing Name



**Things**

Search things  **Thing Name** [Fleet Indexing](#) [Create](#)

[Card](#)

## 3.4 Setup IoT Core Information with AmebaPro Amazon FreeRTOS

Setup BROKER\_ENDPOINT, THING\_NAME, WIFI\_SSID, PASSWORD in “[component/common/application/amazon/amazon-freertos-202012.00/demos/include/aws\\_clientcredential.h](#)”

```
#define clientcredentialMQTT_BROKER_ENDPOINT "xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx.amazonaws.com"

/*
 * @brief Host name.
 * @todo Set this to the unique name of your IoT Thing.
 */
#define clientcredentialIOT_THING_NAME "TestDevice"

/*
 * @brief Port number the MQTT broker is using.
 */
#define clientcredentialMQTT_BROKER_PORT 8883

/*
 * @brief Port number the Green Grass Discovery use for JSON retrieval from cloud is using.
 */
#define clientcredentialGREENGRASS_DISCOVERY_PORT 8443

/*
 * @brief Wi-Fi network to join.
 * @todo If you are using Wi-Fi, set this to your network name.
 */
#define clientcredentialWIFI_SSID "TestAP"

/*
 * @brief Password needed to join Wi-Fi network.
 * @todo If you are using WPA, set this to your network password.
 */
#define clientcredentialWIFI_PASSWORD "password"

/*
 * @brief Wi-Fi network security type.
 *
 * @see WIFISecurity_t.
 *
 * @note Possible values are eWiFiSecurityOpen, eWiFiSecurityWEP, eWiFiSecurityWPA,
 * eWiFiSecurityWPA2 (depending on the support of your device Wi-Fi radio).
 */
#define clientcredentialWIFI_SECURITY eWiFiSecurityWPA2

#endif /* ifndef __AWS_CLIENTCREDENTIAL_H__ */
```

### 3.4.1 Setup Thing’s Private Key and Certificate

Fill keyCLIENT\_CERTIFICATE\_PEM and keyCLIENT\_PRIVATE\_KEY\_PEM in “[component/common/application/amazon/amazon-freertos-202012.00/demos/include/aws\\_clientcredential\\_keys.h](#)” by xxxxxxxx-certifiacte.pem and xxxxxxxx-private.pem.key.

**Certificate created!**

Download these files and save them in a safe place. Certificates can be retrieved at any time, but the private and public keys cannot be retrieved after you close this page.

In order to connect a device, you need to download the following:

A certificate for this thing	<a href="#">28f51b14e8.cert.pem</a>	<a href="#">Download</a>
A public key	<a href="#">28f51b14e8.public.key</a>	<a href="#">Download</a>
A private key	<a href="#">28f51b14e8.private.key</a>	<a href="#">Download</a>

You also need to download a root CA for AWS IoT:  
A root CA for AWS IoT [Download](#)

[Activate](#)

It can done by “[component/common/application/amazon/amazon-freertos-202012.00/tools/certificate\\_configuration/CertificateConfigurator.html](#)”

# Certificate Configuration Tool

## FreeRTOS Developer Demos

Provide client certificate and private key PEM files downloaded from the AWS IoT Console.

Certificate PEM file:

選擇檔案 未選擇任何檔案

Private Key PEM file:

**選擇檔案** 未選擇任何檔案

⬇️ Generate and save `aws_clientcredential_keys.h`

Save the generated header file to the `demos/common/include` folder of the demo project.

Copyright (C) 2017 Amazon.com, Inc. or its affiliates. All Rights Reserved.

## Final aws\_clientcredential\_keys.h overview.

```

/*
 * @brief PEM-encoded client certificate.
 *
 * @todo If you are running one of the FreeRTOS demo projects, set this
 * to the certificate that will be used for TLS client authentication.
 *
 * @note Must include the PEM header and footer:
 * "-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----\n\"
 * "...base64 data...\n\"
 * "-----END CERTIFICATE-----\n\"
 */
#define keyCLIENT_CERTIFICATE_PEM \
"-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----\n\"
"MIIDWjCCAkKgAwIBAgIVAIDLSSoG+EARSbBprT4Im1uu8j2vMA0GCSqGSIsb3DQEB\n\"
"-----END CERTIFICATE-----\n\"

#define keyCLIENT_PRIVATE_KEY_PEM \
"-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----\n\"
"MIIEPaIIBAACAQAewop96WNucGebARFjD8O+CLsqcBNn/AHyhEcozLZC8qcECUOn\n\"
"-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----\n\"

/*
 * @brief PEM-encoded client private key.
 *
 * @todo If you are running one of the FreeRTOS demo projects, set this
 * to the private key that will be used for TLS client authentication.
 *
 * @note Must include the PEM header and footer:
 * "-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----\n\"
 * "...base64 data...\n\"
 * "-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----\n\"
 */
#define keyCLIENT_PRIVATE_KEY_PEM \
"-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----\n\"
"MIIEPaIIBAACAQAewop96WNucGebARFjD8O+CLsqcBNn/AHyhEcozLZC8qcECUOn\n\"
"-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----\n\"

/*
 * @brief PEM-encoded client private key.
 *
 * @todo If you are running one of the FreeRTOS demo projects, set this
 * to the private key that will be used for TLS client authentication.
 *
 * @note Must include the PEM header and footer:
 * "-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----\n\"
 * "...base64 data...\n\"
 * "-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----\n\"
 */
#define keyCLIENT_PRIVATE_KEY_PEM \
"-----BEGIN RSA PRIVATE KEY-----\n\"
"MIIEPaIIBAACAQAewop96WNucGebARFjD8O+CLsqcBNn/AHyhEcozLZC8qcECUOn\n\"
"-----END RSA PRIVATE KEY-----\n\"

```

### 3.4.2 Enable FreeRTOS demo on AmebaPro

Find `platform_opts.h` in “`project/realtek_amebapro_v0_example/inc`” and enable `CONFIG_EXAMPLE_AMAZON_FREERTOS`

```
/* For Amazon FreeRTOS LTS demo example */
#define CONFIG_EXAMPLE_AMAZON_FREERTOS 1
```

Find `aws_demo_config.h` in “`component/common/application/amazon/amazon-freertos-202012.00/vendors/realtek/boards/amebaPro/aws_demos/config_files`” and enable `CONFIG_CORE_MQTT_MUTUAL_AUTH_DEMO_ENABLED`

```
/* To run a particular demo you need to define one of these.
 * Only one demo can be configured at a time
 *
 *
 * CONFIG_CORE_HTTP_MUTUAL_AUTH_DEMO_ENABLED
 * CONFIG_CORE_HTTP_S3_DOWNLOAD_DEMO_ENABLED
 * CONFIG_CORE_HTTP_S3_DOWNLOAD_MULTITHREADED_DEMO_ENABLED
 * CONFIG_CORE_HTTP_S3_UPLOAD_DEMO_ENABLED
 * CONFIG_CORE_MQTT_MUTUAL_AUTH_DEMO_ENABLED
 * CONFIG_CORE_MQTT_CONNECTION_SHARING_DEMO_ENABLED
 * CONFIG_DEVICE_SHADOW_DEMO_ENABLED
 * CONFIG_DEVICE_DEFENDER_DEMO_ENABLED
 * CONFIG_JOBS_DEMO_ENABLED
 * CONFIG_MQTT_BLE_DEMO_ENABLED
 * CONFIG_GREENGRASS_DISCOVERY_DEMO_ENABLED
 * CONFIG_TCP_ECHO_CLIENT_DEMO_ENABLED
 * CONFIG_POSIX_DEMO_ENABLED
 * CONFIG_OTA_UPDATE_DEMO_ENABLED
 * CONFIG_BLE_GATT_SERVER_DEMO_ENABLED
 * CONFIG_BLE_NUMERIC_COMPARISON_DEMO_ENABLED
 *
 * These defines are used in iot_demo_runner.h for demo selection */

#define CONFIG_CORE_MQTT_MUTUAL_AUTH_DEMO_ENABLED
// #define CONFIG_OTA_UPDATE_DEMO_ENABLED
// #define CONFIG_DEVICE_SHADOW_DEMO_ENABLED
// #define CONFIG_CORE_HTTP_S3_UPLOAD_DEMO_ENABLED
// #define CONFIG_CORE_HTTP_MUTUAL_AUTH_DEMO_ENABLED
```

Now you can start to compile AmebaPro Amazon FreeRTOS

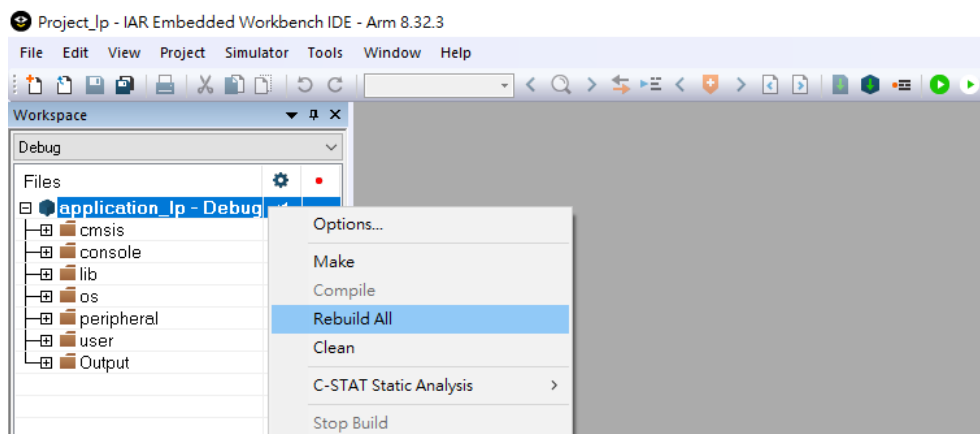
## 4 Compile AmebaPro Amazon FreeRTOS

### 4.1 IAR Embedded Workbench Build Environment Setup

AmebaPro use the newest Big-Little architecture. Since the big CPU will depend on the setting of small CPU, **it is necessary to compile the small CPU before the big CPU.**

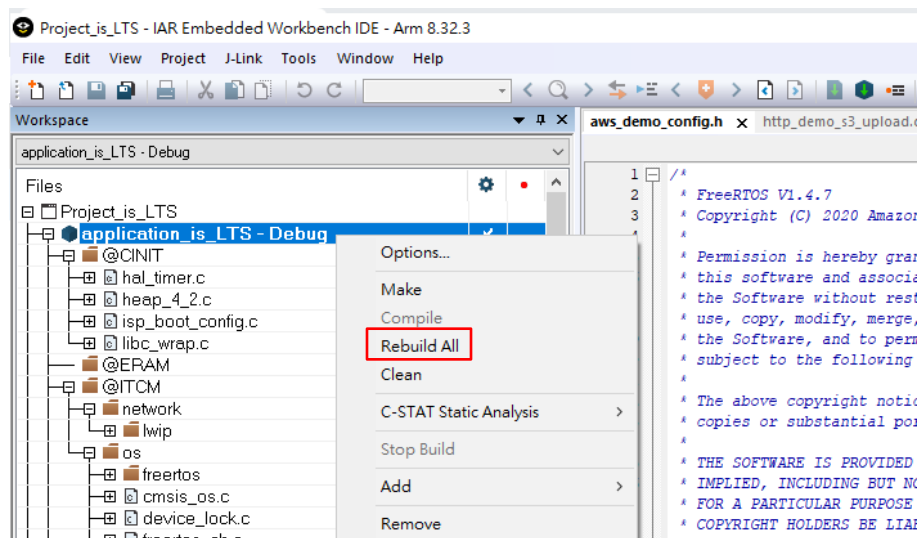
#### 4.1.1 Compile Little CPU

- step 1. Open SDK/project/realtek\_amebapro\_v0\_example/EWARMRELEASE/Project\_lp.eww.
- step 2. Confirm application\_lp in WorkSpace, right click application\_lp and choose "Rebuild All" to compile.
- step 3. Make sure there is no error after compile.



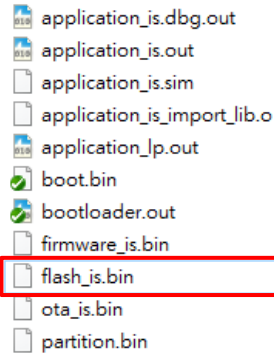
#### 4.1.2 Compile Big CPU

- step 1. Open SDK/project/realtek\_amebapro\_v0\_example/EWARMRELEASE/Project\_is\_LTS.eww.
- step 2. Confirm application\_is\_LTS in WorkSpace, right click application\_is\_LTS and choose "Rebuild All" to compile.
- step 3. Make sure there is no error after compile.



### 4.1.3 Generating Image (Bin)

After compile, the images partition.bin, boot.bin, firmware\_is.bin and flash\_is.bin can be seen in the **EWARM-RELEASE\Debug\Exe**. flash\_is.bin links partition.bin, boot.bin and firmware\_is.bin. Users need to choose **flash\_is.bin** when downloading the image to board by Image Tool.



## 4.2 Compile Program with GCC Toolchain

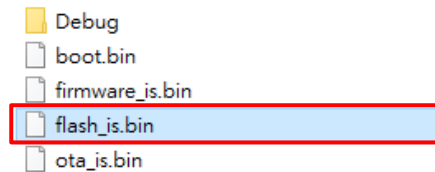
If using Linux environment or Cygwin on windows, follow the instructions below to build the project

```
$ cd project/realtek_amebapro_v0_example/GCC-RELEASE
```

Build the library and the example by running make in the directory

```
$ make -f Makefile_amazon_LTS all
```

If somehow it built failed, you can try to type **\$ make -f Makefile\_amazon\_LTS clean** and then redo the make procedure. After successfully build, there should be a directory named "application\_is" created under GCC-RELEASE/ directory. The image file **flash\_is.bin** is located in "application\_is" directory.



#### Note:

*if there is compile error with shell script, you may need to run following command to deal with the problem*

```
$ dos2unix component/soc/realtek/8195b/misc/gcc_utility/*
```



## 5 Image Tool

The tool **ImageTool.exe** can be find in **project\tools\AmebaPro\Image\_Tool\ImageTool.exe**

### 5.1 Introduction

As show in the following figure, Image Tool has two tab pages:

- Download: used as image download server to transmit images to AmebaPro through UART
- Generate: concat separate images and generate a final image

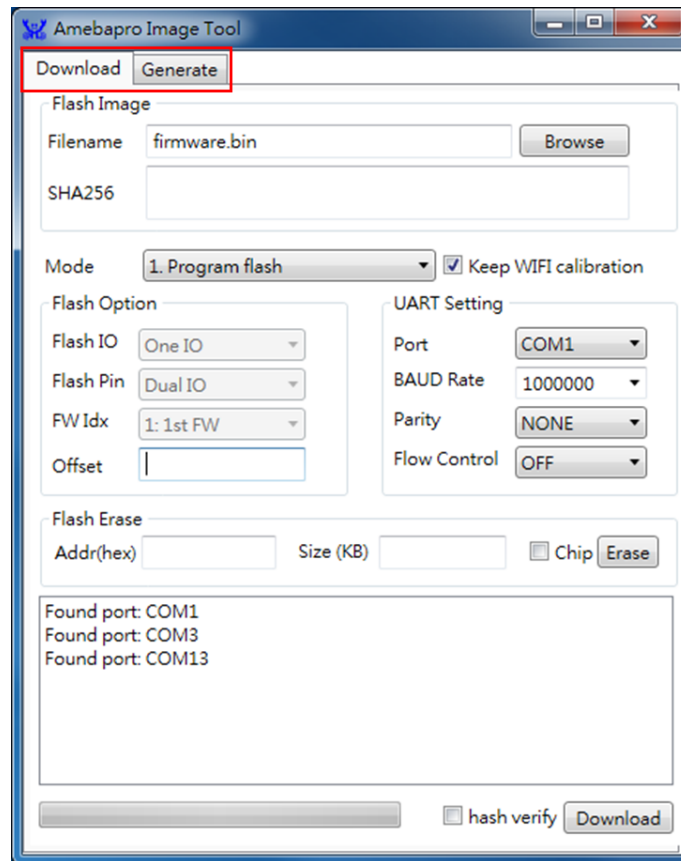


Fig 5-1 ImageTool UI

## 5.2 Environment Setup

### 5.2.1 Hardware Setup

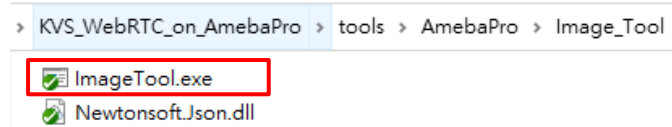
The hardware setup is shown in Fig 5-2.



Fig 5-2 Hardware setup

## 5.2.2 Software Setup

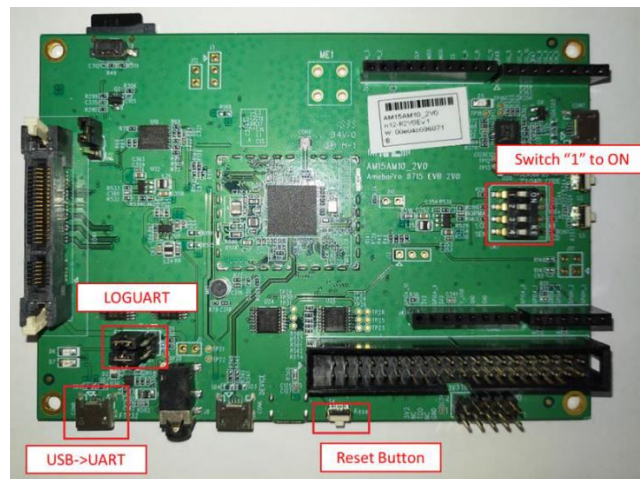
Execute **ImageTool.exe** from location **project\tools\AmebaPro\Image\_Tool\ImageTool.exe**



## 5.3 Download

### 5.3.1 Enter the Download Mode to Ready

Image tool use UART to transmit image to AmebaPro board. Before performing image download function, AmebaPro need to enter UART\_DOWNLOAD mode first. Please follow below steps to get AmebaPro into UART\_DOWNLOAD mode:



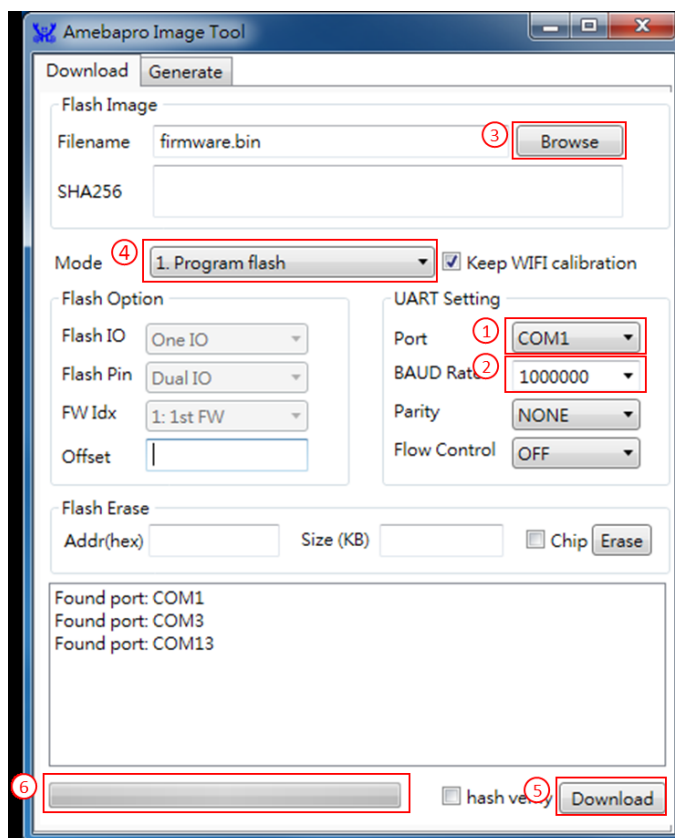
- step 1. Connect LOGUART with FT pin by jumper cap.
- step 2. Connect USB->UART to PC by using micro-USB wire.
- step 3. Switch “1” to ON from SW7(2V0 、 2V1) or Switch “2” to ON from SW7(1V0)
- step 4. Push reset button.

## 5.3.2 Download the Image to Flash

To download image through Image Tool, device need to enter UART\_DOWNLOAD mode first.

Steps to download flash are as following:

- step 1. Application will scan available UART ports. Please choose correct UART port. Please close other UART connection for the target UART port.
- step 2. Choose desired baud rate between computer and AmebaPro.
- step 3. Choose target flash binary image file "flash\_xx.bin"
- step 4. Check Mode is "1. Program flash"
- step 5. Click "Download"
- step 6. Progress will be shown on progress bar and result will be shown after download finish.
- step 7. Switch "1" to OFF from SW7(2V0、2V1) or Switch "2" to OFF from SW7(1V0)
- step 8. Push reset button to start the program.



## 6 MQTT Demo

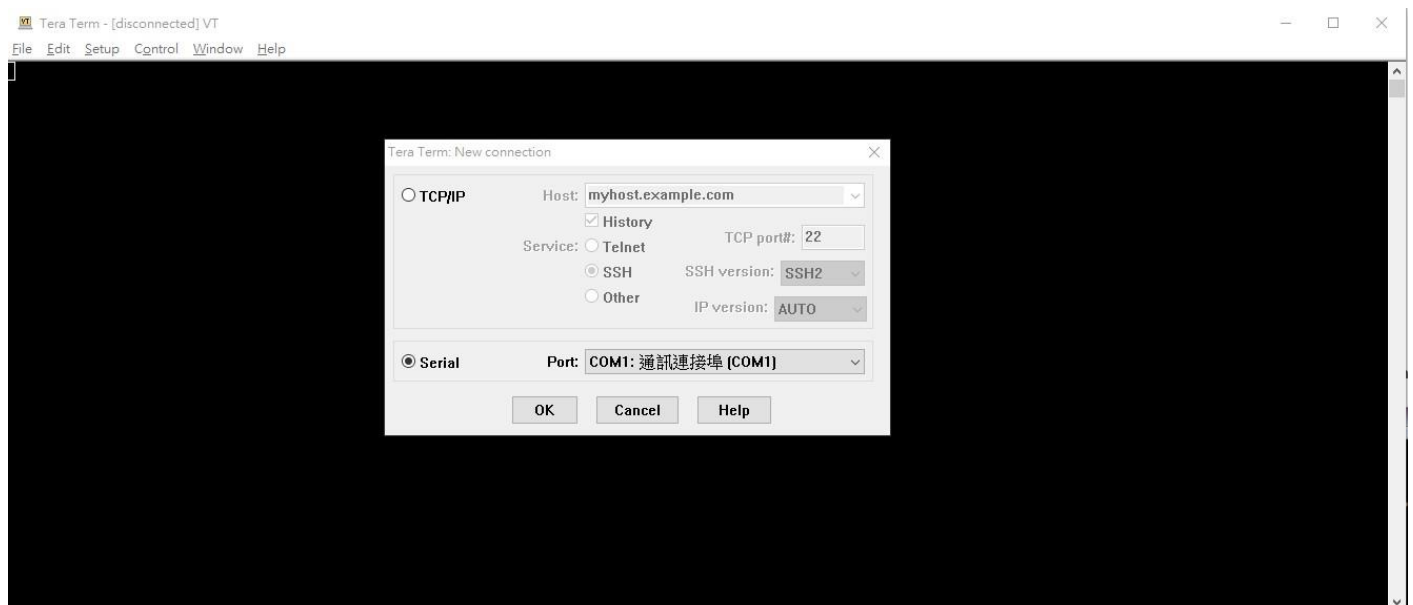
### 6.1 Get Device Log

Install **Tera Term** or other terminal emulator to get device log



Fig 6-1 Hardware setup

The serial port is same with ImageTool that get from 5.3.2 or use device manager to get the right serial port of device.



### 6.2 Run MQTT Demo

Default setting of SDK are enable MQTT demo. Once the AmebaPro EVB has rebooted, the application will automatically start run MQTT demo and communicate to IoT Core.

```

COM3:115200baud - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

Initializing WIFI ...
RTL871X: [HALMAC]11692M
        HALMAC_MAJOR_VER = 1
        HALMAC_PROTOTYPE_VER = 4
        HALMAC_MINOR_VER = 14
        HALMAC_PATCH_VER = 0

RTL871X: efuse autoload en: 1

RTL871X: rfe_type=0x0, map=0x0

RTL871X: Download fw addr:9819ad80, size:115560
        - download_firmware_88xx HALMAC_RET_SUCCESS

RTL871X: fw: 24.4

RTL871X: RFE type = 0x0

Start LOG SERVICE MODE

# start_addr=(0x4000), end_addr=(0x8000), buffer_size=(0x4000), smp_number_max=(2048)

[Driver]: set ssid [lukai]
        0 175 [example_a] Write certificate...
1 264 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][264] -----STARTING DEMO-----
2 271 [iot_threa] [INFO ][INIT][271] SDK successfully initialized.
L

```

```

COM3:115200baud - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help

16 6811 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][core_mqtt_serializer.c:912] 17 6815 [iot_threa] Connection accepted.18 6820 [iot_threa]
19 6820 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][core_mqtt.c:1563] 20 6825 [iot_threa] Received MQTT CONNACK successfully from broker.21
6832 [iot_threa]
22 6833 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][core_mqtt.c:1829] 23 6838 [iot_threa] MQTT connection established with the broker.24 68
43 [iot_threa]
25 6846 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT_MutualAuth_Demo][mqtt_demo_mutual_auth.c:820] 26 6852 [iot_threa] An MQTT connection is
established with a2zweh2b7yb784-ats.iot.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com.27 6862 [iot_threa]
28 6863 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT_MutualAuth_Demo][mqtt_demo_mutual_auth.c:885] 29 6871 [iot_threa] Attempt to subscribe t
o the MQTT topic ameba-ota/example/topic.30 6877 [iot_threa]
31 6880 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT_MutualAuth_Demo][mqtt_demo_mutual_auth.c:899] 32 6886 [iot_threa] SUBSCRIBE sent for to
pic ameba-ota/example/topic to broker.33 6895 [iot_threa]
34 7006 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][core_mqtt.c:886] 35 7010 [iot_threa] Packet received. ReceivedBytes=3.36 7014 [iot_threa]
a]
37 7017 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT_MutualAuth_Demo][mqtt_demo_mutual_auth.c:1053] 38 7023 [iot_threa] Subscribed to the top
ic ameba-ota/example/topic with maximum QoS 1.39 7032 [iot_threa]
40 8032 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT_MutualAuth_Demo][mqtt_demo_mutual_auth.c:533] 41 8037 [iot_threa] Publish to the MQTT to
pic ameba-ota/example/topic.42 8044 [iot_threa]
43 8047 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT_MutualAuth_Demo][mqtt_demo_mutual_auth.c:543] 44 8054 [iot_threa] Attempt to receive pub
lish message from broker.45 8058 [iot_threa]
46 8284 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][core_mqtt.c:886] 47 8287 [iot_threa] Packet received. ReceivedBytes=2.48 8292 [iot_threa]
a]
49 8293 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][core_mqtt.c:1162] 50 8299 [iot_threa] Ack packet deserialized with result: MQTTSuccess.
51 8304 [iot_threa]
52 8307 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][core_mqtt.c:1175] 53 8311 [iot_threa] State record updated. New state=MQTTPublishDone.5
4 8317 [iot_threa]
55 8318 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT_MutualAuth_Demo][mqtt_demo_mutual_auth.c:1031] 56 8326 [iot_threa] PUBACK received for p
acket Id 2.57 8330 [iot_threa]
58 8333 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][core_mqtt.c:886] 59 8336 [iot_threa] Packet received. ReceivedBytes=39.60 8342 [iot_threa]
ea]

```

```
COM3:115200baud - Tera Term VT
File Edit Setup Control Window Help
Topic Name: ameba-ota/example/topic matches subscribed topic.Incoming Publish Message : Hello World!698 68052 [iot_threa]
699 68554 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT_MutualAuth_Demo] [mqtt_demo_mutual_auth.c:553] 700 68559 [iot_threa] Keeping Connection
Idle...701 68565 [iot_threa]
702 70566 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT_MutualAuth_Demo] [mqtt_demo_mutual_auth.c:561] 703 70571 [iot_threa] Unsubscribe from t
he MQTT topic ameba-ota/example/topic.704 70579 [iot_threa]
705 70707 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT] [core_mqtt.c:886] 706 70710 [iot_threa] Packet received. ReceivedBytes=2.707 70716 [io
t_threa]
708 70717 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT_MutualAuth_Demo] [mqtt_demo_mutual_auth.c:1062] 709 70725 [iot_threa] Unsubscribed from
the topic ameba-ota/example/topic.710 70730 [iot_threa]
711 71733 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT_MutualAuth_Demo] [mqtt_demo_mutual_auth.c:583] 712 71738 [iot_threa] Disconnecting the
MQTT connection with a2zweh2b7yb784-ats.iot.ap-southeast-1.amazonaws.com.713 71749 [iot_threa]
714 71752 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT] [core_mqtt.c:2149] 715 71756 [iot_threa] Disconnected from the broker.716 71760 [iot_t
hrea]
717 71763 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT_MutualAuth_Demo] [mqtt_demo_mutual_auth.c:612] 718 71770 [iot_threa] Demo completed an
iteration successfully.719 71775 [iot_threa]
720 71778 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT_MutualAuth_Demo] [mqtt_demo_mutual_auth.c:613] 721 71784 [iot_threa] Demo iteration 3 c
ompleted successfully.722 71790 [iot_threa]
723 71791 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT_MutualAuth_Demo] [mqtt_demo_mutual_auth.c:625] 724 71799 [iot_threa] Short delay before
starting the next iteration.... 725 71805 [iot_threa]
726 76808 [iot_threa] [INFO] [MQTT_MutualAuth_Demo] [mqtt_demo_mutual_auth.c:636] 727 76813 [iot_threa] Demo run is succes
sful with 3 successful loops out of total 3 loops.728 76822 [iot_threa]
729 77823 [iot_threa] [INFO] [DEMO][77823] Demo completed successfully.

LwIP_DHCP: dhcp stop.
Deinitializing WIFI ...
[deinit_timer_wrapper] Need to delete 1 timer_entry
WIFI deinitialized730 78085 [iot_threa] [INFO] [INIT][78085] SDK cleanup done.
731 78090 [iot_threa] [INFO] [DEMO][78090] -----DEMO FINISHED-----
```

Monitor connection summary.

## 6.3 Monitoring MQTT messages on the cloud

To subscribe to the MQTT topic with the AWS IoT MQTT client

1. Sign in to the AWS IoT console.
2. In the navigation pane, choose Test to open the MQTT client.
3. In Subscription topic, enter “+/example/topic”, and then choose Subscribe to topic.



AWS IoT

Monitor

Activity

Onboard

Manage

Greengrass

Secure

Defend

Act

Test

Software

Settings

Learn

Documentation

New console experience

Tell us what you think

AWS IoT > MQTT test client

MQTT test client

You can use the MQTT test client to monitor the MQTT messages being passed in your AWS account. Devices publish MQTT messages that are identified by topics to communicate their state to AWS IoT. AWS IoT also publishes MQTT messages to inform devices and apps of changes and events. You can subscribe to MQTT message topics and publish MQTT messages to topics by using the MQTT test client.

Subscribe to a topic

Publish to a topic

Topic filter

+ /example/topic

Additional configuration

Subscribe

Subscriptions

Topic

You have no topic subscriptions.

Subscribe to a topic to view incoming messages.

AWS IoT

Monitor

Activity

Onboard

Manage

Greengrass

Secure

Defend

Act

Test

Software

Settings

Learn

Documentation

New console experience

Tell us what you think

Subscriptions

+ /example/topic

Pause

Clear

Export

Edit

+ /example/topic

▼ ameba-ota/example/topic

March 08, 2021, 17:14:36 (UTC+0800)

Hello World!

▼ ameba-ota/example/topic

March 08, 2021, 17:14:23 (UTC+0800)

Hello World!

▼ ameba-ota/example/topic

March 08, 2021, 17:14:21 (UTC+0800)

Hello World!

▼ ameba-ota/example/topic

March 08, 2021, 17:14:20 (UTC+0800)

Hello World!

▼ ameba-ota/example/topic

March 08, 2021, 17:14:17 (UTC+0800)

Hello World!

## 7 Troubleshooting

If these steps don't work, look at the device log in the serial terminal. You should see some text that indicates the source of the problem.

For general troubleshooting information about Getting Started with FreeRTOS, see [Troubleshooting getting started](#).

### 7.1 ERROR: Invalid Key

Please check **WIFI\_SSID** and **WIFI\_PASSWORD** in "component/common/application/amazon/amazon-freertos-202012.00/demos/include/aws\_clientcredential.h"

```
Enter SSID for Soft AP started
3 1098 [example_a] Wi-Fi configuration successful.
4 1108 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][1108] -----STARTING DEMO-----

5 1115 [iot_threa] [INFO ][INIT][1115] SDK successfully initialized.

LwIP_DHCP: dhcp stop.
Deinitializing WIFI ...
WIFI deinitialized
Initializing WIFI ...
WIFI initialized

Joining BSS by SSID ...

ERROR:Invalid Key
ERROR: Can't connect to AP
Joining BSS by SSID ...

ERROR:Invalid Key
ERROR: Can't connect to AP
Joining BSS by SSID ...
```

### 7.2 Failed to establish new MQTT connection

Please check **clientcredentialMQTT\_BROKER\_ENDPOINT** in "component/common/application/amazon/amazon-freertos-202012.00/demos/include/aws\_clientcredential.h"

```
6 12508 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][12508] Successfully initialized the demo. Network type for the demo: 1
7 12517 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][12517] MQTT library successfully initialized.
8 12524 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][12524] MQTT demo client identifier is ameba-ota (length 9).
9 12624 [iot_threa] [ERROR][NET][12624] Failed to resolve [redacted].amazonaws.com.
10 12934 [iot_threa] [ERROR][MQTT][12934] Failed to establish new MQTT connection, error NETWORK ERROR.
11 12943 [iot_threa] [ERROR][DEMO][12943] MQTT CONNECT returned error NETWORK ERROR.
12 12951 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][12950] MQTT library cleanup done.
13 12957 [iot_threa] [ERROR][DEMO][12957] Error running demo.
Interface 0 IP address : 192.168.90.185
LwIP_DHCP: dhcp stop.
Deinitializing WIFI ...
14 13094 [iot_threa] [INFO ][INIT][13094] SDK cleanup done.
15 13099 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][13099] -----DEMO FINISHED-----
```

### 7.3 TLS\_Connect fail

Please check **keyCLIENT\_CERTIFICATE\_PEM** and **keyCLIENT\_PRIVATE\_KEY\_PEM** in "component/common/application/amazon/amazon-freertos-202012.00/demos/include/aws\_clientcredential\_keys.h"

```
8 13501 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][13501] Successfully initialized the demo. Network type for the demo: 1
9 13511 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][13511] MQTT library successfully initialized.
10 13518 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][13518] MQTT demo client identifier is ameba-ota (length 9).
11 20102 [iot_threa] [ERROR] Private key not found. 12 20107 [iot_threa] TLS Connect fail (0x7d4, [redacted].amazonaws.com)
13 20115 [iot_threa] [ERROR][NET][20115] Failed to establish new connection. Socket status: -1.
14 20424 [iot_threa] [ERROR][MQTT][20424] Failed to establish new MQTT connection, error NETWORK ERROR.
15 20433 [iot_threa] [ERROR][DEMO][20433] MQTT CONNECT returned error NETWORK ERROR.
16 20441 [iot_threa] [INFO ][MQTT][20441] MQTT library cleanup done.
17 20447 [iot_threa] [ERROR][DEMO][20447] Error running demo.
Interface 0 IP address : 192.168.90.185
LwIP_DHCP: dhcp stop.
Deinitializing WIFI ...
18 20586 [iot_threa] [INFO ][INIT][20586] SDK cleanup done.
19 20591 [iot_threa] [INFO ][DEMO][20591] -----DEMO FINISHED-----
```