Bài 3.

Co:

$$|A| = |Ax - b|^2 = (Ax - b)^T (Ax - b)$$

$$= x^T A^T A x - 2b^T A x + b^T b$$
Tonh do hàm của 3 theo x

$$\nabla 1(x) = 2A^T (Ax - b)$$
Hem này là hàm là vì $\nabla^2 1(x) = 2A^T A \times dd_1 do rank A = n$
nên hàm 4 dạt etick min tại x_0 sc
$$\nabla 1(x_0) = 0.$$

$$|A^T A x = A^T b| = 0$$

$$|X = (A^T A)^{-1} A^T b|.$$

4. Ch
$$A \in \mathbb{R}^{m \times n}$$
, $b \in \mathbb{R}^{m}$. CM. Exp $\{z \in \mathbb{R}^{n} \mid Ax \leq b\} = :S$ low.

(M. $z^{(n)}$, $z^{(n)} \in \mathbb{R}^{n}$.

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) $\xi = \lambda b(Az^{(n)}) + (1 - \lambda)(Az^{(n)})$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) $\xi = \lambda b + (1 - \lambda)(Az^{(n)})$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) $\xi = \lambda b + (1 - \lambda)(Az^{(n)})$

S = $\{z \in \mathbb{R}^{n} \mid Ax = b\}$

CM. $z^{(n)}$, $z^{(n)} \in S$ then

Y $\lambda \in [s, 1)$ this then $y = \lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)Az^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)Az^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)Az^{(n)}$

= $\lambda b + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda Az^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$) = $\lambda z^{(n)} + (1 - \lambda)z^{(n)}$

A($\lambda z^{($

Ba 4.5

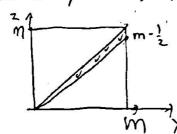
10,13 (0,1,..m) (0,1,..m)

ME til xy = z too rhaction.

(+) x=0 thi z=0 → mr >z (4)

(x) y=0+hi z=0 -> y > z (2).

(4) $x=1 \text{ thi } x=y \longrightarrow y = \frac{m-\frac{1}{2}y}{m}y - m\#(1-x)$ (3)



New x + 0 this (1),(2),(3) who is a chora z = 0 duhat tm. New x + 0 this (1),(2), (3) chora z = y duhat .

Bai 4. (6.7. (0,1,2) (

Và mối cặp i.j=k thì
ta tạo các bị rãy buệc v như ở bài 4.4 sc
2 bi [i]. y bi [j] = z bi [k].