

(2)

$$\omega^2 + 2i\omega v_0 \frac{\partial \tilde{v}}{\partial z} + 2i\omega \tilde{v} \frac{\partial v_0}{\partial z} + \frac{\partial^2 \tilde{v}}{\partial z^2} - v_0' \frac{\partial \tilde{v}}{\partial z}$$

$$+ \frac{\partial \tilde{v}}{\partial z} \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial z} \left( \frac{v_0'}{v_0} \right) - 3v_0 \frac{\partial v_0}{\partial z} \right]$$

$$+ \tilde{v} \left[ -\left(\frac{v_0'}{v_0}\right)' - v_0'^2 - v_0 v_0'' \right] = 0$$


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$$\omega^2 + 2i\omega v_0 \frac{\partial \tilde{v}}{\partial z} + 2i\omega \tilde{v} \frac{\partial v_0}{\partial z}$$

$$+ \frac{\partial^2 \tilde{v}}{\partial z^2} (1 - v_0')$$

$$+ \frac{\partial \tilde{v}}{\partial z} \left[ -\frac{v_0'}{v_0} - 3v_0 v_0' \right]$$

$$+ \tilde{v} \left[ -\frac{v_0''}{v_0} + \frac{v_0'^2}{v_0^2} - v_0'^2 - v_0 v_0'' \right] = 0$$

$$Q \equiv v_0'^2 \left( \frac{1}{v_0^2} - 1 \right) - v_0'' \left( \frac{1}{v_0} + v_0 \right)$$


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