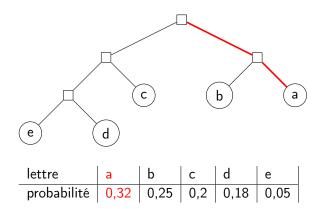
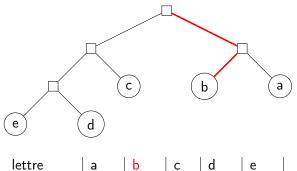


lettre	a	b	С	d	e
probabilité	0,32	0,25	0,2	0,18	0,05

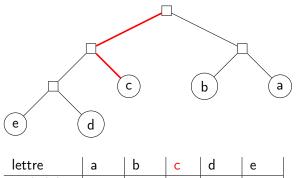


$$0,32 \times 2$$



lettre	a	b	С	d	e
probabilité	0,32	0,25	0,2	0,18	0,05

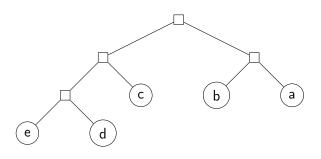
$$0.32 \times 2 + 0.25 \times 2$$



lettre	a	b	С	d	e	
probabilité	0,32	0,25	0,2	0,18	0,05	

$$0.32\times2 + 0.25\times2 + 0.2\times2$$





lettre	а	b	С	d	e
probabilité	0,32	0,25	0,2	0,18	0,05

$$0.32 \times 2 + 0.25 \times 2 + 2 \times 0.2 + 3 \times 0.18 + 3 \times 0.05 = 2.23$$