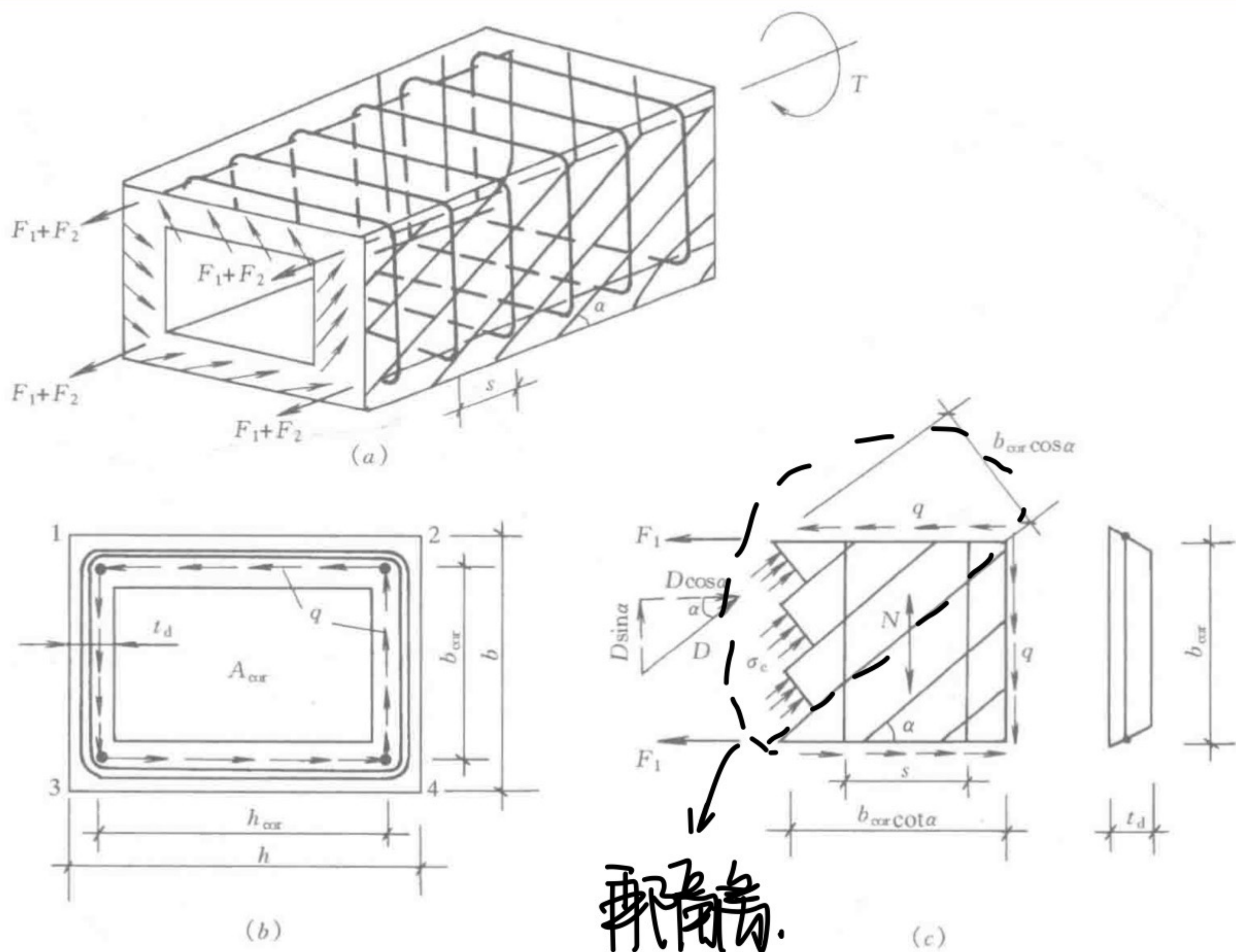


# [推导变扭杆件承载力]



[方法一]: 对筒壳取 (c) 进行分析, 先整体和再隔离, 得到关于  $q$  的表达式相同. △

对筒壳取 (c) 进行分析:  $\sum F_y = 0, D \sin \alpha = 4 b_{cor} q$  (1.1)

$$\sum F_x = 0, D \cos \alpha = F_1 + F_2 \quad (1.2)$$

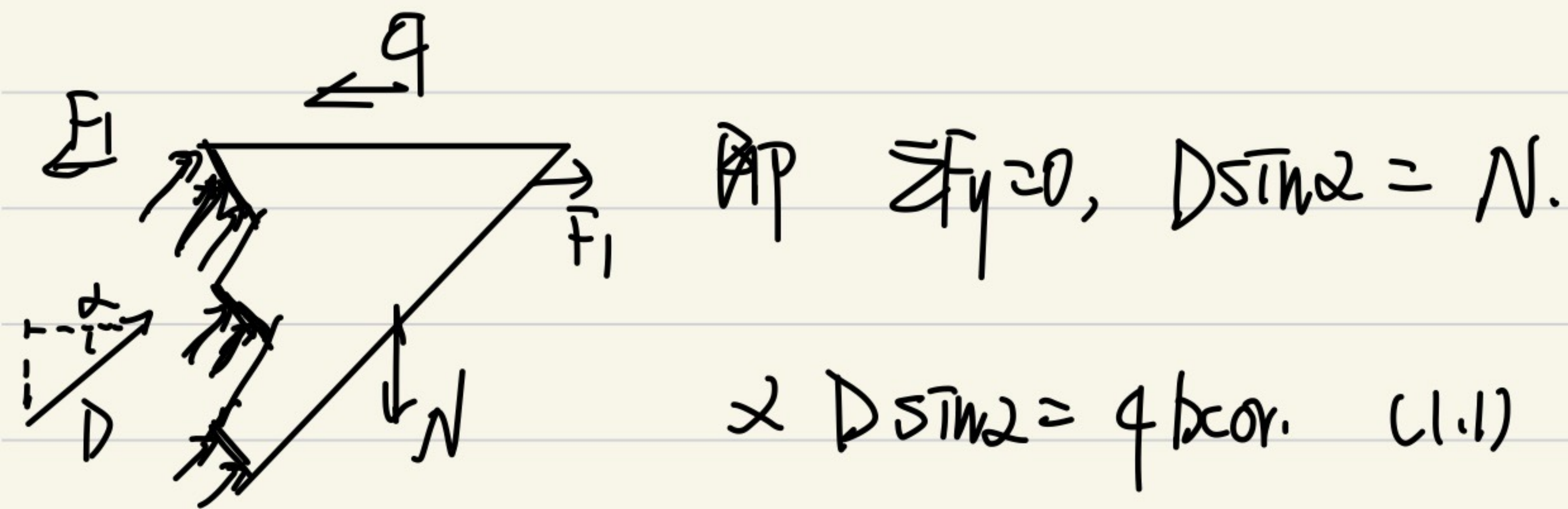
$F_1 + F_2 = q \cot \alpha b_{cor}$  筒壳取 (c) 一样的筒壳, 即

$$4(F_1 + F_2) = q \cot \alpha (h_{cor} + b_{cor}) \times 2 = q \cot \alpha u_{cor}$$



$$\Rightarrow f_y A_{st1} = q \cot \alpha \cdot u_{cor} \quad \Rightarrow q = \frac{f_y A_{st1}}{\cot \alpha \cdot u_{cor}} \quad (1.3)$$

对斜截面再降荷载分析:



$$\times D \sin \alpha = q b_{cor}. \quad (1.1)$$

$$\Rightarrow N = q b_{cor} = f_{yv} \frac{A_{st1}}{s} b_{cor} \cot \alpha$$

$$\Rightarrow q = f_{yv} \frac{A_{st1}}{s} \cot \alpha. \quad (1.4)$$

由(1.3)和(1.4)得  $\cot^2 \alpha = \frac{f_y A_{st1} s}{f_{yv} A_{st1} u_{cor}}$

$$\sqrt{\xi} = \cot \alpha = \frac{f_y A_{st1} s}{f_{yv} A_{st1} u_{cor}}. \quad \text{AP } \xi = \frac{f_y A_{st1} s}{f_{yv} A_{st1} u_{cor}}. \quad (1.5)$$

再代回  $T_u = 2f A_{cor}, q = f_{yv} \frac{A_{st1}}{s} \cot \alpha = \sqrt{\xi} f_{yv} \frac{A_{st1}}{s}$

$$\Rightarrow T_u = 2 \sqrt{\xi} f_{yv} \frac{A_{st1}}{s} A_{cor}. \quad (1.6)$$



[方法二: 仅对隔离体分析, 分整体和再隔离得到  $N$  和  $R$  的表达式]

$N$ : 一根钢筋拉力.  $R$ : 全部纵筋拉力. 同图方法一.

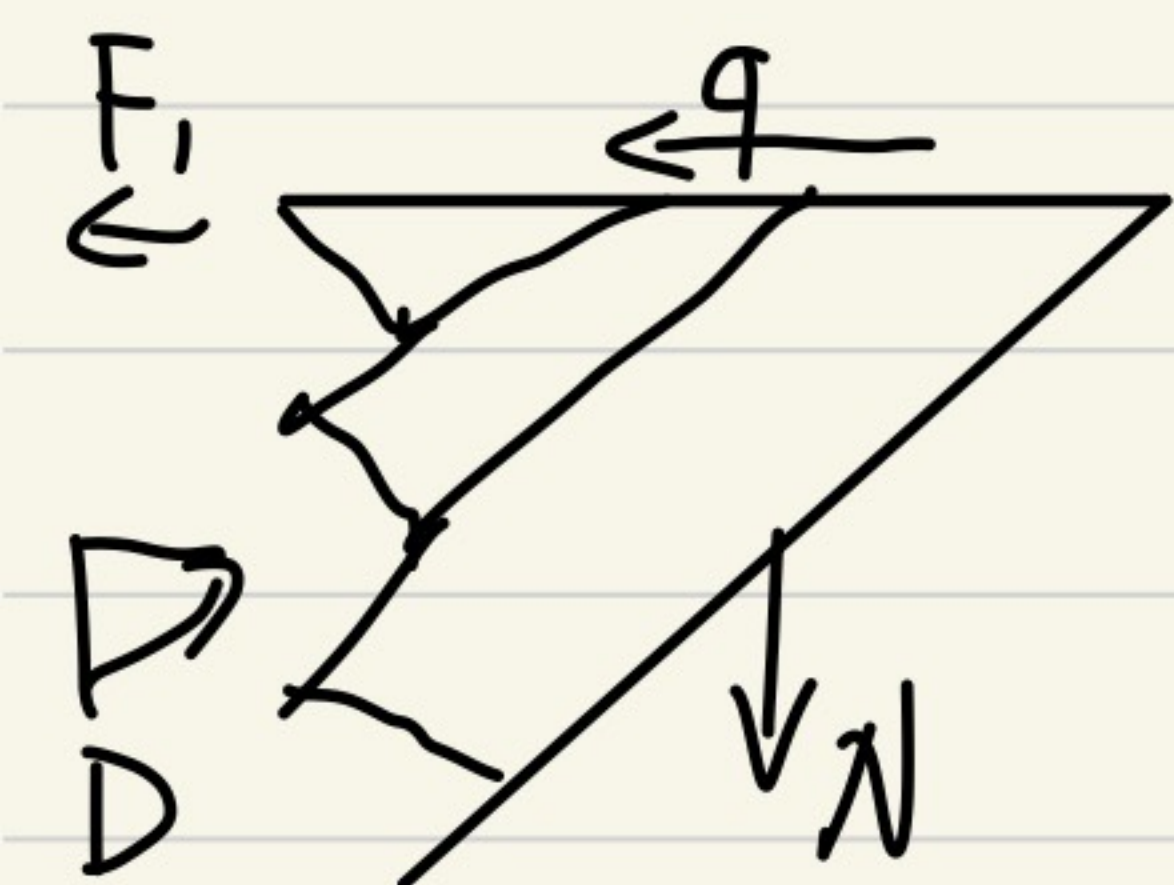
对整体分析:

$$\begin{cases} F_1 + F_2 = D \cos \alpha \\ D \sin \alpha = q b_{cor} = \frac{T_u b_{cor}}{\sum A_{cor}} \end{cases} \quad R = 4(F_1 + F_2)$$

即  $D \sin \alpha = q b_{cor}$  (不用  $D \sin \alpha = q h_{cor}$ ).

$$\Rightarrow R = 4D \cos \alpha = \frac{T_u h_{cor}}{2 A_{cor}} \cot \alpha \quad [h_{cor} = 2(b_{cor} + h_{cor})]$$

对隔离体分析:



$$D \sin \alpha = N \cdot \frac{b_{cor} \cdot \cot \alpha}{s}$$

$$\text{又 } D \sin \alpha = q b_{cor} = \frac{T_u b_{cor}}{\sum A_{cor}}$$

$$\Rightarrow N = \frac{T_u s}{2 A_{cor}} \tan \alpha$$

$$\text{又 } R = f_y A_{st} l. \quad N = f_y V A_{st} l. \quad \Rightarrow \begin{cases} T_u = \frac{2 f_y A_{st} l A_{cor}}{h_{cor}} \tan \alpha \\ T_u = \frac{2 f_y V A_{st} l A_{cor}}{s} \cot \alpha \end{cases}$$

联立两式, 得  $\cot^2 \alpha = \frac{f_y A_{st} l s}{f_y V A_{st} l h_{cor}}$



$$\tan^2 \theta = \cot^2 \alpha \quad \text{or} \quad \sqrt{\epsilon} = \sqrt{\frac{F_y A_{st} L S}{F_y A_{st} L U_{cor}}}.$$

$$\Rightarrow T_u = 2 \sqrt{\epsilon} \frac{F_y A_{st} L A_{cor}}{S}.$$

$$\text{Using } T_u = 2 \sqrt{\epsilon} \cdot \frac{F_y A_{st} L A_{cor}}{U_{cor}})$$